

!"#\$%&' ()*!'+! " , *(!*&&*)"- . *!#(*#/0#\$*1!) +\$*(. #"- +!2*\$#3(*\$!!

!"#\$%&' ()*!'+, " "-*". *-\$+*. &' (-*

AOK!) J@JDGJ@!) C@HKBRJAGC@! #BKJH! (KI CBAG@Z! J@D! "BJF_G@Z! \$MHAKV!])#("\$^? aOGFO! GH!
AOK! I BGVJBM! HCEBFK! CQ! G@QCBVJAGC@! QCB! @JAGC@JX! BK! CBAG@Z! AC! AOK! 41U#! J@D! C@!
) J@JDJiH! I BCAKFAKD!JBKJ/BKXJAKD!FCVVVGAVK@AH!E@DKB!AOK!) 01?!

"OK!)) *#! ZEGDJ@FK! GDK@AGQKH! _KM! ABJAH! J@D! AOBKHOCDH! CQ! KQQKFAGRK@KHH! AOJA!
FC@HKBRJAGC@! JBKJH! J@D! VKFOJ@GHVH! HOCEXD! OJRK? G@! AOK!) J@JDGJ@! FC@AK`A7! AC!
JFOGKRK! AOK! G@/HGAE! FC@HKBRJAGC@! CQ! SGCDGRKBHGAM!]DKQ@KD! JH! hAOK! FC@HKBRJAGC@! CQ!
KFCHMHAKVH! J@D! @JAEBJX! OJSGAJAH! J@D! AOK! VJ@AK@J@FK! J@D! BKFCRKBM! CQ! RGJSXK!
I CI EXJAGC@H! CQ! HI KFGKH! G@! AOKGB! @JAEBJX! HEBBCE@D@ZHh^?!"OK! ZEGDJ@FK! I BGVJBGM!
JDDBKHHKH! I CAK@AGJX! KQQKFAGRK@KHH! CQ! ACCXH7! SJHKD! C@! AOKGB! ABJAH7! BJAOKB!AOJ@!BKJXgKD!
KQQKFAGRK@KHH! iC@!AOK!ZBCE@Di?!

! : DD><@A*6<6@; =>=P**

- (KFCZ@G@Z! AOKHK! JBKJH! JH! J@! ' *) 2! aJH! FC@HGDKBKD! J@! G@V! CBAJ@A! HAK! ! AC! K@HEBK! AOJA! AOKM! JBK! BGZOQEXMM! G@FXEDKD! G@! @JAGC@JX! BK! CBAH! J@D! XGHAKD! G@! AOK! 4 1U#?!!
- -A! aCEXD! SK! DKGJSXK! AC! BKFCZ@G@K! AOKV! JH! ' *) 2H! AC! BJHK! AOKGB! I BCQGXK! J@D! AOKBKS! XKHHK@! AOK! BGH_H! AC! AOKGB! KFCXCZGFJX! J@D! FEXAEBJX! G@AKZBGAM7! J@D! XC@Z/ AKBV! HKFEBGAM?!
- -A! aJH! JH_KD! aOKAOKB! BKFCZ@G@C@! C@! HEFO! J@! JBKJ! JH! J@! ' *) 2! V@GZO! OKX! !GA! AC! ABJ@HGAGC@! AC! SKFCV@Z! J! I BCAKFAKD! JBKJ! E@DKB! AOK! BGZOAJI I BC! BGJAK! FC@DGAGC@Hj ! -A! aJH! QKXA! AOJA! AOGH! JI I BCJFO! aCEXD! SK! EHKOEX! G@!) CXCVSGJ7! QCB!

"OK!QCXMCa@Z!AaC!_@DH!CQ!JBKJH!DC!@CA!VKK!AOK!DK@GAGC@!CQ!J!I BCAKFAKD!JBKJ?!"OK!
QGBHA! ZBCE!! GH! DKhFB@SKD! JH! SK@Z! FC@HKBRKD! AOBCEZO! HKFC@DJBM! RCXE@AJBM!
FC@HKBRJAGC@?!)K?!FC@HKBRJAGC@!CEAFCVKH!JBK!

. . ; 9*7G<=A*: E*59>58!\$ESdKFA!AC!VCBK!G@!DKI AO!FC@HGDKBJAGC@?AOK! I JBAGFGI J@AH8!!

- !ACaJBDH!BKFCZ@Gg@Z!JH!' *) 2H!JBKJH!AOJA!KHHK@AGJXM!VKKA!AOK!_KM!
KXKV@AH! CQ! AOK! -3) +! I BCAKFAKD! JBKJ! DKQ@GAGC@? K` FK I A! QCB! CQGFJX!
BKFCZ@GAGC@? SKFJEHK! AOK! BKXKRJ@A! ZCRKB@VK@A! JZK@FM! DCKH! @CA! aJ@A! AC!
BKFCZ@GK!GA!JH!J! I BCAKFAKD!JBKJ?! "OGH! aJH! FC@HGDKBKD!GVI CBAJ@A!JH!J!VKJ@H!AC!
K@HEBK!AOK!JBKJH!JBK!BKFCZ@GKD!J@D!AC! I BCVCAK!AOKG!HKFEBGAM? J@D!HOCEXD!SK!
DC@K!JH! I JBA!CQ!J!SBCJDKB! I EHO!AC!K@FCEBJZK!ZCRKB@VK@AH!AC!BKFCZ@GK!JBKJH!
AOJA!VKKA!AOK! I BCAKFAKD!JBKJ!DKQ@GAGC@!JH! I BCAKFAKD!JBKJH!J` FK I A!aOKB!AOK!
ZCRKB@J@FK! JEAOCBGAM!BKdKFAH!AOK!JJSKX^??!
- !ACaJBDH!G@FXEDG@Z!JH!' *) 2H!JBKJH!AOJA!VKKA!JX!KXKV@AH!CQ!AOK!
I BCAKFAKD! JBKJ! DKQ@GAGC@? K` FK I A! QCB! CQGFJX! BKFCZ@GAGC@? SKFJEHK! AOK!
ZCRKB@J@FK! JEAOCBGAM! I BKOKBH! AOK! JBKJ! @CA! AC! SK! BKFCZ@GKD! JH! J! I BCAKFAKD!
JBKJ?! "OGH! aJH! FC@HGDKBKD!GVI CBAJ@A!AC! I BCRGDK!BKFCZ@GAGC@!J@D!HE I I CBA!QCB!
AOK!JBKJ!SEA!aCEXD!HAGW!BKbEGBK!FC@HK@A!CQ!J@DCa@KBH??!
- JSCEA! JBKJH! DKHFBSKD! JH!
DKXGRKBG@Z8! J^! HKFC@DJBM! RCXE@AJBM! FC@HKBRJAGC@? J@D! S^! J@FGXJBM!
FC@HKBRJAGC@?!

&<6: DJ5@GM>* 56@G@>AP* "OK! ZBCE I ! DGHFEHHKD! aOKAOKB! GA! aCEXD! SK! EHKOEX! AC! XGA!
HI KFGQF! AMI KH! CQ! JFAGRAGKH! AOJA! JBK! FC@HGDKBKD! G@FCV! JAGSXK! aGAO! ' *) 2H?!! -@! AOGH!
FC@AK! A! AOK! ZBCE I !BKVJG@KD!H_K! AGFJX! JSCEA! AOK! FC@HKBRJAGC@! RJXEK! CQ! J! BJ@ZK! CQ!
]@C@/K` OJEHAGRK!J@D!@C@/K` FXEHGRK^!JBKJH!HESdKFA!AC!G@DEHABGJX!EHKH!G@FXEDG@Z8!!

- &CBKHABMT!G@FXEDG@Z!FKBAQGKD!QCBKHAHm
- *`ABJFAGRK!FC@FKHHG@Hm
- "KVI CBJBM!QGHOKBM!FXCHEBKmJ@D!
- *`FXEHGC@! gC@KH! DKDGFJAKD! AC! @JAGC@JX! HKFEBGAM! J@D! CAOKB! _G@DH! CQ! VGXAJBM!
JBKJH?!

(G<8C>*AJ>6G>A8!"OKBK!aJH!J!ZBCa@Z!FC@HK@HEH!AOJA!H@ZXK!HI KFGKH!VKJHEBKH!AOJA!DC!
@CA! JDDBKHH! AOK! aGDKB! OJSGAJA! HOCEXD! @CA! SK! FC@HGDKBKD! ' *) 2H?!! AOCEZO! GA! aJH!
BKFCZ@GKD!AOJA!HCV! I BCAKFAKD!JBKJH!HKA!E! I aGAO!J! I BGVJBM!CSdKFAGRK!CQ! I BCAKFAG@Z!J!
H@ZXK!HI KFGKH!EHKQEXM!FC@ABCSEAK!AC!J! aGDKB!HMHAKV!CQ! I BCAKFAKD!JBKJH!J@D!' *) 2H?
I BCRGDKD!AOJA!VJ@JZKV@A!VKJHEBKH!BKbEGBK!AOJA!AOK!OJSGAJA!J@D! FC@DGAGC@H! QCB!
VJG@AK@J@FK!CQ!_KM!XQK!FMFXK!HAZKHZ!QCB!AOJA!HI KFGKH!GHI!VJG@AJG@KD!]GK?!!AOJA!FC@ABCX!
C@!OJBRKHA@Z!GHI@CA!AOK!H@ZXK!VJ@JZKV@A!VKJHEBK^?!

" I >9C5JJG<8*59>5A*5<=*MG: =G! >9AG@N*: EEA>@A8!"OK!ZBCE I !JZBKKD!GA! aCEXD!SK!EHKOEX!AC!
FXJBQM! AOK! BKXJAGC@HOGI ! SKAaKK@! -O#H?!! %O#H?!! *O\$#H! J@D! #K#H? G@FXEDG@Z! JHHKHHG@Z!
AOKG!CRKBXJ! !aGAO!-))#H?!!HESdKFA!AC!QEBAOKB!DGHFEHHG@H!JSCEA!AOK! I ESXGF!DGHFXCHEBK!CQ!
FCVVE@CAMIXJ@DH?!!aJAKBH!J@D!BKHCEBFKH?!!-A!aJH!HEZZKHAKD!AOJA!VCBK!AOCEZOAIHOCEXD!
SK!ZGRK@!AC!OCa!SGCDGRKBHGAM!CQHKAH!VZOA!SK!QZEBKD!G@AC!AOK!KVKBZG@Z!QBJVKaCB_??

BKJAK! AC! "JBZKA! T?^L!" AOKBH? HEFO! JH! AKV! CBJBM! QHOG@Z! FXCHEBKH? VGOA! SKHA! SK!
G@FXEDKD!E@DKB!"JBZKA!>?^N!

N?! *^{&&}*) "-. * + *\$\$!

N?=! 2# + #6 * 2 * + " !# + 1 \ ' (!) ' + \$ * (. # " - ' + ! * && *) "-. * + *\$\$!

"JBZKA! ==! HI KFQGFJXM! VK@AGC@H! KQQKFAGRK! J@D! KbEGAJSXK! VJ@JZKVK@A? 2J@JZKVK@A!
KQQKFAGRK@KHH! KRJXEJAGC@! QCB! I BCAKFAKD! JBKJH! GH! DKQG@KD! SM! , CF_G@ZH! KA! JX?P!JH! nAOK!
JHHKHHVK@A!CQ!OCa!aKX! I BCAKFAKD!JBKJH!JBK!SKG@Z!VJ@JZKD!f! I BGVJBGM!AOK!K`AK@A!AC!
aOGFO! VJ@JZKVK@A! GH! I BCAKFAG@Z! RJXEKH! J@D! JFOGKRG@Z! ZCJXH! J@D! CSdKFAGRKH?o! "OK!
AKBV! eVJ@JZKVK@A! KQQKFAGRK@KHH! K@FCV! JHHKH! AOBKK! FCBK! JBKJH! CQ! QCFEH! G@!
I BCAKFAKD!JBKJ!VJ@JZKVK@A8!

- 1 KHGZ@!GHHEKH!BKJAK@Z!AC!SCAO!G@DGRGDEJX!HGAKH!J@D! I BCAKFAKD!JBKJ!HMHAKVHm
- #DKbEJFM!J@D!J! I BC! BGJAK@KHH!CQ!VJ@JZKVK@A!HMHAKVH!J@D! I BCFKHHKHmJ@D!
- 1

JSCRK? HAJAKVK@AH! CQ! FCV! XGJ@FK! aKBK! VK@AGC@KD! @! AOGH! FC@AK`A! JH! SK@Z! CQ!
I CAK@AGJ!EHK?!

T?! 6' . *(+#+) *!q!' ", *(!(*5*. #+"!U(-+)-U5*\$!

' *) 2H! HOCEXD! KVSBJFK! J! aGDK! RJBGKAM! CQ! ZCRKB@J@FK! AM! KH! J@D! HOCEXD! SK!
DKHFBGSJSXK! J@D! JFFK! AKD! SM! AOK! BKXKRJ@A! FCVVE@GAM?! "OK! VKAOCDCXZM! HKA! CEA! @!
UJBA! --! CQ! -3) +ch!
EHK0EX!VKAOCDCXZM!QCB!J! I XM@Z!AC! ' *) 2H?!!

' @!CAOKB! I BCAKFAKD!JBKJ/BKJAKD! I BG@FG! XKH!J@D! aGAO!BKQKBK@FK!AC!AOK!HKFAGC@!JSCRK!
C@! @FCV! JAGSXK! JFAGRAGKH! C@K! I JBAGFG! J@A! HEZZKHAKD! AOK! HKFC@D! I BCAKFAKD! JBKJ!
I BG@FG! XK! GH! BKXKRJ@A! @JV KKM8!

!

W?! , -*(#(), -*\$!#+1!"*(2-+' 5' 6:!

W?=!, -*(#(), -*\$!&!)'+\$*(. #"-'+!

"OK!ZBCE! !DKSJAKD!AOK!@CAGC@!CQ!OGKBJBFOM!SKAaKK@! I BCAKFAKD!JBKJH!J@D!' *) 2H?#!#A!
QGBHA! AOKBK! aKBK! HEZZKHAGC@H! AOJA! ' *) 2H! HOCEXD! SK! FJHA! JH! SK@Z! HKFC@DJBM! AC!
I BCAKFAKD!JBKJH! aOGFO! VGZOA! I BCVCAK!JBKJH!JHI GBG@Z!AC!eZBJDEJAKc!QBCV!' *) 2H! AC!
I BCAKFAKD!JBKJ!HAAEH!OEAI@!XGZOA!CQ!AOK!QJFA!AOJA!JX! ' *) 2H! aCEXD!@KFKHHJBGM!OJRK!
AC! I BCRGDK! KQQKFAGRK! FC@HKBRJAGC@! JHESdKFA! AC! AOK! DGHFEHHGC@! JSCRK! JSCEA!
VJ@JZKVKA! CB! FC@HKBRJAGC@! KQQKFAGRK@KHH? AOK! ZBCE! ! FC@RKBZKD! C@! AOK! FC@FK! A!
AOJA! I BCAKFAKD! JBKJH! J@D!' *) 2H! FCExD! CFFEIM! AOK! HJV!K! BJ@ZK! CQ! FC@HKBRJ

- (KFJXX!AOK!

- \$ESVGA!AC!AOK!)O1!\$KFBKAJBGJA!J@!EIDJAK!C@!CEB!aCB_!AC!DJAK!G@!AGVK!QCB!GA!AC!
SK!G@FXEDKDI@!J@!G@!QCBVJAGC@!DCFEVK@!JA!\$O\$""#/; <!]&#I BG@!2C@ABKJX?m!
- , CHA!J!HGDK!KRK@!JA!\$O\$""#/; <m!
- #DRJ@FK!CEB!AO@_G@Z!G@!. G@V!]L<!9E@K!/N!9EXM^!J@D!JA!AOK!4))!]\$KIAKVSKB7!
, JaJG@!SM!AKHAG@Z!KRCXRG@Z!ZEGDJ@FK!JZJG@HA!J!BJ@ZK!CQ!HI KF@GF!FJHK!HAEDGKH!
CQ!I CAK@AGJX!' *) 2Hm!
- UBCRGDK!AOK! \$KFBKAJBGJA!J! QEB@OKB! EIDJAK! C@! CEB! BCZBKHH! ACZKAOKB! a@AO! J!
FC@HEXAJAGC@!DBJ@!AC!SK!FB@EXJAKD!AC!UJBAGKH!QCB!FC@HEXAJAGC@!I B@CB!AC!)' U/=L!
]1KFKVSKB7!)J@FE@^m!
- , CHA!J!HGDK!KRK@!JA!AOK!)' U!AC!EIDJAK! I JBAOKH!J@D!CAOKB!G@AKBKHAKD!ZBCEIH!
JSCEA!CEB!aCB_!J@D!B@JAKD!4))!CEAFCVKHm!
- , CHA!J!HGDK!KRK@!JA!AOK!(J

$\#_{++}^{\star}[!-8$

