

< › G < I R L Z š & › S G › S Z ?
G › G / LY Z o G G - & M E R T L
& ! S X Q R , M E Y U Y ! O L › G
2 L - Q ' LY] & R X V › G L Z ? 3) ' 1 W G e E d] F E R 8 S š R G % Y Z ?

:MEG UY] <IRL G>G XLoG XLA <IE P' XVSRK GYOR W>GL Rš] Zš G>GL XV!RL Fš] #R
LMER F#X OÚ UYER <MAQ RšS GeE -9'2 LS5G G>G XS GLgG XLEQ KME OL>G PM¤R
GeE F#X OÚ UYOG KME Z°RK P•RL XLS LS5G OLY Zo~~RR~~~~\$5GS~~~~0¤~~GeE G>G G™ UY
UYER <=R ZMEG TLœR <IRL FM¤R KMYM LS5G P•RL XLS

'>G UYER <MAQ XLA LMER XVSRK #R TL'Q Rš] OL-RK RL#X XLM=X TL!R ,RL UYER <
XS GLgG XLEQ KME OL>G

8!RL XV RK Zš LSšR G!RL XLoG X= GeE X#X G! G>G Z§ Hc Wk HcRK XVSRK #R TL'G
\Y#X F!R

M iWcWY-9'2 +PERH 8Lc] 7Û

7 cñjn c/

A ^i V	k
I b i i°	k
A ^X b ^c°	k^
I]j i ^c\ °	k^m
9Vc] b XX Xx] k^i i i°	m
9Vc] b X] e!Wc\ k] c] °	m
&#° B ¥ j °	&
' #° c] ^c\] Vk X X¥ X¥^ b °	(
(#°	

/= LS GL 'LM=R P>aG Z? zE H RK 7MRL LKG >aG
XL-RK UYE X M 2EKS]E GYRK G#T OLY-R OLS <A XLG LMER LMEY
UY! '-RK >YG zE H RK 7MRL LKG '&(ZYM QcG XM¤Y XVSRK
KMEM <S R 1cG XM¤Y %MGLM R¤Y V® ZMEG F!S
XQR W; < X >aG XL-RK UYE G>G

8VSRK OLM G>G OLY F!S ZE <• >aG <IRL
RKLÜE Zš G>G XM¤Y GL§ V® VšRK XLI <IRL RKLÜE Zš XM¤Y GL§ <A
>G <IRL „/LY ZoG G>G &MER TL>T &!S XQR ,MEY UY! OL>G...
P M GL>E >aG XLORK RL#X Zš PšQ V®

:šS XL>RK R1Q Z#R <? Rš] <• >aG OL-G TLcG OLM
G>G &¤R XLEQ KME G-RK >YG zE H RK WMRL LKG XL-RK UYE X M
,WM RKLI G>G &¤R P%R XLg <IRL RKLÜE Z? ^/LY ZoG G>G
&MER TL>T &!S XQR ,MEY UY! OL>G‰ 3)'1 G RK RL>G>G
RKY]¤R X-G L>YRK H)R <5G <MAQ GLYRK Zš XM¤Y GL§ <A >G
<IRL G>G 3)'1 '&('34 ()' 5Y]=X <IRL
<IRL RKLÜE QWX 3)'1 Pš

8VSRK OLM G>G OLY F!S ZE TL!M G> QcG XM¤Y GL§RL Pš F!S XQR
<OM ZYM q <IRL š #R <? R Q 32 Å@ àWMRL GYY HQR G>G HšM Z? RAQ Y F<OM ZWM
BP#®p) @IE@I€CQR@#DR@®@®@.EBR®RK DOL>G R...TYY F!S X ZG>GF!G UY!R G À Å\$G

>G <IRL Zš &>S G>S Z? G>G /LY ZoG G> &MER TL>T &

@j Wd\k /'& (<IRL RKLÜE OLY F!S ZE Pš ^1WX OLY ZoG
 <>aG TLœR <IRL V® Z? Q5X <IE P' <>aG GLG <IRL LS5G <>aG
 UY] <IRL Zš UY!R P' GLS G>G QcG XM¤Y F!S XQR Gc XLA‰ '(&
 zM?Y -9'2 G¬ QWX <IRL RKLÜE GLM XM=X L™R ^1WX OL-RK KMER
 <IE P' <>aG \G <IRL V® VšRK <>aG G-RK RL+R HšRL VM¤RK Zš
 UY!R P' F/RK TL>T PY+X LS5G G>G TL>™RK XLgG G¬ LMEY UY!
 OL>G <A < X <>aG QcG XM¤Y F!S XQR XLM¤R RLM¤R PœY HšM G°RK
 ZYM G>G HIGL Zc LE WMRL XL>M Zš KM> XVI Z1R L¬E <M O¢Q‰ (YHPI]
 '& (Zš -9'2 G-RK RL+R LEM <IRL RKLÜE Rš] Pš X>™RK
 <>™RK RLEY XV¤R XLoG X= OSTSYOLMRI Zš (MEW ZI XVSRK
 G! LEM XV>[RK LaT G>G OLY ZoG Rš] <?Y RL/Q QcG <§GL F!S
 XQR

H Y c\Wc\k c\/:MEG Wk HcRK G>G LE WMRL XL>M Xo RLM¤R
 XLIS QWX G>GL XLgG Zš QgG <W RšS <¬ OL-RK PšQ WY] KM!Q
 PœY HšM GeE <E H RK WMRL LKG RL[<¬ HY] XVI XM?Q R1RK GeE
 R¬ <A <>T gRK RLY G%Y Zš RKY]ER ZKRK GeE G>G XL= LE LMER
 X M Zš X>™RK PEM zM?Y '& (

7 ^X C]

/= LS GL 'LM=R P>aG Z? zE H RK 7MRL LKG Pš
OLY-R OLS <A XLoG LMER LMEY UY! '-RK >YG zE H RK 7MRL
LKG '&(XL-RK UYE G>GL XM=T G+R GLM=R P>aG FES KQQ X%Q
RL|R GLYRK Wg QERL QcG XM¤Y Zš GLG XM¤Y GLM=R P>aG ^1cG
XM¤Y zE H RK 7MRL LKG %MGLM%o <• XZY]?R G!Q LgRK GLS LšRL
<WRK XV¤R HMER VWRK GeE X#X G! G>G &¤R XLEQ KME G-RK >YG Zš
G>G F¤R PM¤R UYER 1cG XM¤Y XLYWG 1cG XM¤Y 'LM=R P>aG '
RL/Q G!M XLMER XIRL XV RK <E H RK WMRL LKG F/RK G>GL F!S ZE
G>G LE WMRL XL>M PSšM Zš <E H RK HM XZY]?R 'c XLA Pš

'>G OLY F!S ZE X S R?R X!RK GLS G>G GLM=R P>aG F!S XQR <E
H RK WMRL LKG UYOG KME Zš GLS ZMEG XLoG LMER 1cG XM¤Y
;EXWSR -9'2 <• <>E VE L>YRK H)R Z? <IRL
RKLÜE TLœR PS M Z? Q5X UY!R P' Zš G>G PS M LIRL UY!R XVI GeE
G>G OLY F!S ZE (YHPI] &SVVMRM *I]IVEFIRH
'>G F¤R XLEQ KME '&(<• <>E ^'>G /LY ZoG G¬ &MER
TL>T &!S XQR ,MEY UY! OL>G%o 3)'1W ZšS 1cG XM¤Y Z!
QWX WO OLY ZoG F¤R RKSšM Q RK P>YM OLY F!S ZE <>aG G-RK
RL+R G RK <IQ P M O=X UY!EF HS RMQ RW MRL
LKG LMEY UY! 'L±RK G¬ XLA FES KQQ G>G <IE TL+R Zš OLY
ZoG F!S XQR <>aG UY!R XVI F/RK F#X OÚ QWX XVSRK FOR LIRL
XLgG UY!R XVI F]M GL\$RL TLe G>G GLe XLA X> RLœR RK>[M F!R
<IE Zš GWRK <QRK <IE TL>TM RK Zš G>G XLME XLY+R UY!R XVI
GLYRK /A G! OLM < X <>aG G>G XLšRL UY! XLYWG 1cG XM¤Y
ZšS R¹Q G>G OLY F!S ZE Zš 3)'1W <>aG Ho OMF p@p" QR

2.1.° c] °c\] V\k °@j \k X°
 X X X7^c\] e7 d\i c°
 =^j \fj ^] X

zIRL RKLÜE Z? 3)'1 FS WYRK GLS <IRL RKL
 OLY F!S ZE (YHPI] -9'2 <IRL RKLÜE

1WX ^/LY ZoG G\ G>G &MER TL>T &!S XQR ,MEY UY! OL>G%
 3)'1 >aG '&(<IRL RKLÜE XVSRK 5Y]=X <IRL Pš

8M¤Y GL\\$ TLœR FMEX TL Q XV° Rš] Pš OI
 GL\\$RL Pš G«R ^/LY ZoG G\ G>G &MER TL>
 ,MEY UY! OL>G%

= e°&

C] cY^c]d X\i]^i^aeX X@j \k XX 7^c\] e7 d\i c=^j \fj ^] X

'G OLY F!S ZE Zš 3)'1W <?Y >aG OÚ ZKRK W; QERK P M
 O=X UY! F!S XQR <E H RK WMRL LKG PœY HšM Zš LMEY
 UY! 8Y] RLM¤R XVSRK OLM G>G OLY F!S ZE G\ QcG XM¤Y UY!R
 P' GL\\$RL Pš F!S XQR XLM¤R RLM¤R XLI G>G 3)'1 G\ XLA G\>
 LS5G OL-RK G\ QcG XM¤Y F!S XQR XLM¤R RLM¤R

8 Xe]μ³c\^e] e\^eX c\^b Vc\^a\^] ^j \fj \^Wd\i c°
 igcl\ X X@j \k XX 7^c\] e7 d\i c=^j \fj ^] X

&#° 7 d\i c\^b X\i^j X] c] GLG RLmRK OLY ZoG G\ XLA
 >T gRK X#X G! G>G]=Y XO XVSRK <IRL RKLÜE GeE -9'2
 Z? OLY F!S ZE RL>RK OL-RK >aG GLG <IRL GL\\$RL XLg G
 Pš OLY F!S ZE Z\ G™ UYER UY!R XVI OL-RK QYOR OLY ZoG
 Rš] >aG G-RK RL+R LS5G F>S G>S Pš OLY F!S ZE :§ Hc
 XVSRK QWX WO XV>[RK LaT RK>[M HœR F!R <IE Zš GWRK
 <QRK <IE TL>TM RK G\ XLA OL-RK QYOR G>G OLY ZoG G\>
 KM> XVI <E H RK WMRL LKG GES Qš LK UY!R XVI >aG GLG
 <IRL Pš OLY F!S ZE LS5G >aG <E ZšS G™ W] Hm PMEY OLY
 F!S ZE GeE GL\\$RL TLe +M! Wk QWX OLY ZoG >T gRK G>G
 XM¤Y GL\\$ GeE 3)'1 G™ UYER UY!R XVI G\ UY] ?R <QRK
 LS5G Xi GLOM <A OLY ZoG <- >aG G-RK RL+R Pš 3)'1

'#° 7 d\i c\^b X\i^j 1] Xe < X >aG XL-RK UYE
 ZMEG UY!R P' X§GL GoG QWX OLY ZoG Qš F!S XQR <E H RK
 WMRL LKG Pš QcG XM¤Y UY!R P' XLg G#T :§ Hc ZMEG UY!R
 P' Zš G>G GL\\$RL W>GL Z? F!S ZE PœY HšM P>Y ZoG G\ XLA
 QERK P M O=X UY! Z? F!S ZE LMEY UY! <E H RK WMRL LKG
] G>G P>Y ZoG Q5G H° G>G OLY ZoG Rš] G\ XLA >aG
 UY!R P' GLe]=Y GLS G>G QcG XM¤Y OL>G RKSšM F!S XQR
 'G OLY ZoG >aG P@
 UYP@

'¬ QWX WO P' HS OLM=R QWX WO OLY ZoG QERK P M O=X UY! F!S
XQR UYER XVKRK G¬ XLA OL-RK ↔aG G-RK RL+R Zš F>S
G>S Pš OLY F!S ZE &SVVVMRM *I]IVEFIRH Zš ,MPP Q5G H°
G>G OLY ZoG ¬ G¬ XLA ↔aG G-RK RL+R Pš 3)'1W XL-RK UYE
G>G UY] XVIRL ↔QRK XLY+R TL° LaT \IQ ,WT 15G H° G! G>G
OLY F!S ZE Zš 3)'1W <?Y K¬T TL%R < X ↔aG 1cG XM¤Y %MGLM
RL>RK GL±RK G¬ QWX WO <MAQ OL>G FMEX UYER XVKRK OL>G
1OM UYER LE KMmE G>G 3)'1 Zš G>G OLY F!S ZE ↔aG QMRL
LKE XVSRK ,IRL] XV¤R

' # #8 XX j °e] cX V°
¥ c] °c\] V

XLe] W!R G-RK RKLMET OLEM XL>G QM OLEM XL>G H%Y OL\$ W!R
\\Y#X R-RK RKLMET G-RK RKLMET Zš G>G LS X <WRK TL>X XVMAR G™
W] L X%RK Kœ] L M GLS Q-M XV>[RK GL1RK L R RL \œ] HoRK
<+T >[RK \> Zš >[RK ORK 2LmRK QOM <I HKE Rš] R¤R >aG
RK1R GL5R /LY]=R RKLI Rš] >aG >T HcRK GLS G>G LS X <WRK
Kœ] L M GLS Q-M XV>[RK HMCR VE F¤R XVSRK 3)'1W Zš G! RLmRK
LS X <WRK F¤R RKSŠM OLY ZoG RL>RK X>G <WRK <=R 3)'1W

[# WcK c\aj Y ^
:MEG UY!R XVI Zš UY!R P' G>G 3)'1 <>aG OÚ ZKRK W; QERK
X\$RL F?R ZmRK Zš <IQ P M LMEY UY! PœY HšM Z? F!S XQR
<E H RK WMRL LKG 'G GLM=R P>aG UY!R P' RK-R L R LS5G
X Q XL[M OL-RK <>aG GSM Pš 3)'1 :§ Hc ZMEG G#Q OLEM XL>G
XLe] W!R XL>TM RK Q M G- XL[M L R GLS <=R OLM QWX OLY ZoG FI
<>RL F-X UY> QgG <>aG TLcG LQM OL-RK <>aG GSM Pš 3)'1
8LIS L>YRK H)R GeE -9'2 G>G]=Y XO UY!R XVI Zš UY!R P' QWX
3)'1 G%R <>aG XLOG LMER PM¤R XcG Zš PœY HšM

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E] cī X] ~]³ck ¥VY c\hç]] X

3)'1W R¤R F!S ZE LMEY UY! QWX LS5G 'RG MO?LYY]Z YGX GYRK G#T G,G HIGL Zc LE W
H RK WMRL LKG F!R <IE WEY <œ] XVKRK GL1RK L R RL> R>YG W GL Zš P>
G RL ZMEG F!S XQR <E H RK WMRL
'G PSšM Zš WMRL G!RL UY' LM=Q FIG IPBK Z\$ 5GM B G!RL G~ ZEM XV« UYE
RKY] G™ XY]EX GLeRK Zš G>G LE WM RGL XW kMH RPKR KVY]?R XLORK GeE GSR R
GL±RK FES KQQ G>G PSšM Zš <IE <MRALQ Goa]GXW YGO G RFLR <IE F¤R G RL ZMEG
XVSRK (ERL W>GL <M G>G PSšM FI <IE H RER G EWM RGL ZL KSR L
W>GL <M G>G LE WMRL XL>M LS5G G>G Z¹R F!R X>TM R K
<>TM R K G#T UYOG KME 8VSRK FOM G!RL Rš] QWX XVERK XV M <>aG
'G LE WMRL XL>M Xo RLM¤R XM¤Y FMALG XLœQ GERL ZYM QWX Xs PE RLM G>G
'G OLY ZoG G~ X\$RL PM¤R XcG LS5G !R S!ER CZ-7 RJ 3@MSR G XL>M GES
<5G XV>RK F]M Wo XQR X M <%] <e G>G PSšM F!R <IE Zš LU
XVa G>G UY> XViRL WMRL XL>M 2LmRK OLY ZoG Rš] W; G«R
RKY]¤R Z7R LS5G <ERK <>aG OL-M TLcG F/RK GL= <W
UY!R P' <? \Y#X
'G PSšM Zš LE WMRL XL>M TLœR FO KMYM L R XVSRK G>G OLY
ZoG Xo RLM¤R
'G UY%R Xc PSšM UYER XVKRK FES KQQ G! G>G UY%R Xc
PSšM XVSRK UY> XViRL HM G>G LS5G WMRL W!R
'G LE WMRL XL>M <5G FMEX UYER XVKRK <OM ZYM G>G KMEM
<S R WORK GeE PSšM FES KQQ ¹R YORK RKLG RK™M PWX >G
Zš WMRL W!R
'G OLY ZoG G~ X%Q UYER XVKRK <OM ZYM X\$RL PM¤R XcG WMRL
XL>M LS5G XVSRK ZMEG O=X ROM Q RK P>YM F!S XQR XVSRK QWX
G!RL UYER Xv¤R <#X PM?R LS5G Xv¤R FMAR

]# VY c\hç]] X

P š QWX TL%R OL-RK XLA XLM=Y GeE <E
:YM QOM PM¤R LE V® VšRK KMmE G>G 3)&1G Zš ROL=R KULY!EFPS GQR UY> XViRL WMRL I
H RK WMRL LKG LMAR RLM¤R G>G 3)'1\JLVN L\$5G &G#O=IMUER! XVSRK QWX LE WM
F!S XQR <E H RK WMRL LKG LMEY UY! Zš FR!RSZKOR G>G HIGL Zc GYRK G#T RL>
15G H° TL>TM R K TL>T >G <IRL G>G]=Y XRO YG HG ROK NM R LZt KRL> OMAQ WS>X P Pc>

6EQWEV Zš G>G /LY ZoG &MAR G~ TM R KULM R L7MIR>IM XOLMR Kš(7aMR K>LG GWRK XM¤Y Go
(YRWXER zE H RK WMRL LKG <>aGQ!SEX!RR!F]WM R!L WKG XSRK XLA GeE OLY
G~ XLA <>aG XLoG LMER] G>G OLY ZoG XVSRK Zš RKSšM TL Q ZM
UY]?R XšM TL>R UYOG KME #XX\^igk c] V!c] i] cl~ c] i] m] &k XX\^ig°
<] XX &c!fj Vc] &V!e] μ³c\

:MEG G-RK RL+R QWX 3)'1 R¤R FES KQQ) ZINNE GEIS GK QIC LG GG GOLY ZoG Qš O=X UY! F
XLYWG X\$RL <E H RK WMRL LKG PšQ G!G R!LEU M!EARQX\VK R!G G!G G!G MR!Pš UY!R P' <E H R
UYER XVKRK Zš H!E Xv¤R OM=R XLgG X!D%RR G#E W3R G~ <IQ ,WT
'G KM> XVI <E H RK WMRL LKG UYER XVKRK Rš] G R K RL> G>G
KM> XVI F!S XQR VWRK L™R GeE G>G 3)'1 R!RSR!KGR Qm R!K Zš>[RK LaT Rš] <M?Y
XLIS H®M XLIS XL[M KMER <] Q F!S ZMEG G-RK RL+R Zš F!S ZE G>G Q
H RK WMRL LKG Zš Z¹R L~E G R K RL> G>G
Zš UY!R P' G~ PM¤R UYER <IQ P M O=X UY
LKG X\$GL GoG GL1RK L R RL> RLmRK X+T
ZmRK <E H RK WMRL LKG zM?Y G GeE
UY!R P' G>G KM> XVI Z¹R L~E OMRL X= \•
KM> XVI PM¤R UYER OL>G X M <IE TL>TM R K
'G LE WMRL XL>M OLM! Q RL Zš LS X <W!RK K!K XWG G W!RK G!M!Y GoG <=R G>G KM>
QWX PS X G>G HIGL Zc LE WMRL XL>M W!GRL LKG

&! S XQR < E H RK WMRL LKG Pš ^R?R
 GL5R Q#X < E H RK WMRL LKG '&(3)'1 Pš FMER TL>T GLe]=Y < A < X >aG
 XLIS 1cG XM¤Y %MGLM Zš W; < 5G XV>RK GeE G>G QcG XM¤Y '&(WEY
 RU PoG < A F!S XQR < E H RK WMRL LKG
 RLmRK FMER TL>T F!S XQR XLIS OLY Z
 ZšS LS X < WRK F!S XQR PœY Hš
 < A F>S G>S Z? G>G QcG XM¤Y GeE S!XQ&RK
 %MGLM 'G RU PoG F!S XQR OL>G
 HcRK F?R ZmRK OLY ZoG W; >aG F>S
 QcG XM¤Y OL>G GL1RK L R RL> 1cG X
 ZmRK Zš PœQ RKL MET Zš R-RK RKL
 QcG XM¤Y X>TM Rk Xo WEY R1Q Z§
 LS5GaX> :MEG \>G < IRL Zš F>S G>S G>G 3)'1
 W; < -RK K-T ZšS F#X OÚ QcG XM¤Y '&
 FES KQQ 1cG XM¤Y %MGLM Zš G>G QcG XM¤Y Z? F!S XQR
 >aG XL-RK UYE L+Y

zA LU XVa UY> XVIRL VE UY]=X < IRL ; 4% 2KLM¤R GgY Ou Zš XL!S PY+R G>G L>YR
 G-RK Gc WšRK PKG FOR F>YG < TM R KM! R PmR UYER XVRG XM=Z Y
 < IRL RKL ÜE Zš RWM HYRK KM!M XL\$GL G>G XLY X RKM XVS Rk 41%
 &#X OÚ OLY ZoG RšS >aG \>I Q \>EX < A G-RK P!T R Pš 3)'1
 XV>YG XM¤R TL!M >aG WšRK PKG Z? X§RL TL> LaT ZOM ZYM G>G XM¤Y
 GL§ F]M LS5G ZYM Wo < QRK ' GeE G™ UYER UYIR XV>T HcRK G-RK Gc WšRK PK
 GLY'R FI QWX FW F!R < Q Zš XL-RK XMI
 G>G ZI XVS OL! XLM G> XLA < e M?Y O
 WS>WL GL±RK ZYM F!R < Q GeE G>G
 FOR< ?>X GOMA Q5G XGLE GAIRL < A G> XLA LMA
 OMER EXKM MEŠRE L±RK ZM¤R

(##8 c\X h c\ax
 '-RK Gc WšRK PKG \>I Q ,WT >T HcRK
 \>G < IRL \>I Q QWX OLY ZoG G> < M?Y
 3)'1 LE] OL-RK

7μ X^&b idy# z!Q F!S V/RK OLY ZoG GL>E >aG ZP!G < ERK >aG \>I Q \>EX >RL KM> Pš
 RL+R Zš LS5G >aG P+T LQ W™ Pš OL Y F!S ZE
 7μ X^&b idy# z!Q F!S V/RK OLY ZoG Rš]> G>G {5G RLM Rl mRK OLY ZoG < e X> G>GL Pš
 < MAQ G%R XLM=X RL> < IRL RKL ÜE Z? 3)'13)'1 WEY OLM >T gRK >aG G! FOR F>Y
 7μ X^&b idy# z!Q F!S V/RK O=X UY! F!S XQR
 ZmRK Z? PœY Hš
 7μ X^&b idy# z!Q F!S V/RK QcG XM¤Y F!S XQR
 XLIS OLY ZoG Z§ Hc 1cG XM¤Y %MGLM >S GpS XVRK XœQ XUY> XVIRL >RL KM
 F>S G>S GLg OL-RK TL!M Pš QcG XM¤Y WR H!RK L!P!R ZmRK

'G]=Y XO GeE QUM F>YG OMAQ XVE >aG ZOM ZYM XLRK ZOg OL-RK < X KI
 4L%R 1WX OLY ZoG TL!M Z>A X UYE X#XU! =PQR RL P!G-BKAQX < OM ZYM XIRK XMI
 XVE WšRK PKG < A G> XLA >aG GSM Pš gRK XMRPš 3G T XLA LmY §GL XVS Rk ZMEG
 OÚ XLE] < SM RšS XVS Rk ZMEG UY!R XV
 XLA H)R < =R ZMEG OLY ZoG Rš] XV] R#
 3)'1 LE] OL-RK 8VSRK XV>[RK LaT G%R
 G>G F>YG Xi] XV>R QWX G>GL XL§

(#<> G <IRL G> G /LY ZoG G~
&!S XQR ,MEY UY! OL>G XV

= e°+

b Wdg c\B X1^j °X] ^&&a 1g c\1 b e]] e

/= LS GL GLM=R P>aG Z? <E H RK WMRL LKG Zš
1cG XM¤Y <E H RK WMRL LKG %MGLM O¤Y KKM XLoG LMER QWX
PS X G>G TL>TM RK TL>T XM=T G+R <A RK1R GL5R Wo WY] KM!Q
<E H RK WMRL LKG FES KQQ RœRK GES RL+R XLgG Z? <E
H RK WMRL LKG PS M FM G>G LS X <WRK Kœ] WY] XLS>M XLoG
LMER G>G O= LS GL W!R \Y#X F?R ZmRK KM!Q XIRL XV RK Q#X
WMRL G!RL RK1R GL5R XY]EX GLeRK PSšM KM!Q >T PoG XVoG
XM=T P¤R <E H RK WMRL LKG Z? QgG F?R ZmRK Zš F!S XQR
<E H RK WMRL LKG

'>G FMER TL>T F!S XQR OLY ZoG G~ XLA K-T TL%R < X >aG
QWX WO 1cG XM¤Y %MGLM RL>RK OL-RK TL!M X#X G! G>G FMER
TL>T OLY ZoG <?Y < X >aG QcG XM¤Y GeE R~ XL-RK UYE
F!S XQR <E H RK WMRL LKG TL° LaT ZYM XM¤Y GL§
GeE 1cG XM¤Y

'L1RK L R RL> RLM?Y XV>[RK LaT <RK GkE OLEM XL>G XLe]
W!R >T HcRK GLS G>G OLY ZoG <IE P' Gc XLA Zš HS < >aG
GSM Pš G>G FMER TL>T OLY ZoG RL>RK GLG G#Q OLEM XL>G G>G
PSšM G>XL, TM RK Q M Gc XLA <ERK FI G R OMEX G#Q ZMEG Wk HcRK
QWX WO PS M RK> Gc Kœ] L M GLS Q-M XV>[RK WORK LS5G RK>
Gc OL-RK GLKR PKG LS5G G#Q OLEM XL>G X M RLmRK XL[M <MAQ
RL#X <IRL XVSRK R1Q OLM G>G PSšM HC FI XSR XL>TM RK <ERK] KMEM
<S R WORK HC FI XSR XL>TM RK Z§ Hc <ERK UY%R LaT <A WMRL
W!R 2LmRK OLY ZoG Rš] G~ XLA XM=T XcG GLS Tlp@@@À' p•@À•@ Føp@) @D@p)° L
WMRL XØAFD 0€@) @p)°p@ F0p@€Ø*@°@TLp@ SMBTL pG OOOLK R1 'T +• F!Ü @PÆ•@ F
RL>RK OL-RT L#X <ÝLG QcG XM¤Ø`B•@ ... PERÅ1ñ3=±MK` X/LY•, 4c Z§ WE|Y ZoG RD @p•BP
X!F!¤- G"X ÅFD ÝGePSOG> Ø OX M Xv!¤M R1< PX tÈOTZoG Å @p•BPØ@€tEX 'L1R]1THm¤
X!GeL- Xx@Ø@ PE0€DÀpFPU' • LmRX@€FD*R

7 dī cā b X1^j X] c]

RL> G>G OLY TLcG LQM LE WMRL XL>M]
>EPWL

1WX OLY ZoG G~ QcG XM¤Y GL§RL Pš F!S>XGQØLZšZØRKES MQLM ØYG :°RK zE H RK
UY! F!S XQR <E H RK WMRL LKG RL>RK O¶=RK <>aG ØYØSRGPS <A QERK P M O=X UY!
Pš OLY F!S ZE G~ XLA >aG G-RK RL+R PšW3MØRL RKG GPØeØYHØRM XL-RK UYE GL1RK
UY!R XVI QSRK QYOR

UY] <IRL LS5G G>G TL>TM RK TL>T XM=T G
1WX WO OLY ViRK >aG UY!R P' VM¤RK P

K Y X i] Wd\ b/

RL> G>G OLS!RL ViRK KMš ViRK RKY]¤R
KM> XVI <E H RK WMRL LKG GES OL>G <

1WX WO P•RL XLS LS5G OLY ZoG FMARQORM YØG HRKEKØdØQ5ØKX MERT Zš TLM PœQ R
G R HS RK>[M HœR F!R <IE GWRK <QRKWKWEWTØ, ØMLRK ZloSØCØo RLM¤R HS G>G XV>[
XS GLgG X> RLœR UY!R XVI G~ QcG XM¤ØcGLØR IQØG VØGØVØRØKL M¤R GgY WMRL LK
Pš F!S XQR Zš <IQ P M O=X UY! F!S XQR <E H RK WMRL LKG
RL>RK G™ UYER UY!R XVI QSRK dØYØGØ ØØj Øj ØRK

P•RL XLS LS5G OLY ZoG < >aG G-RK RL+R Zš F>S G>S Pš

3)'1W GLg OL-RK TL!M Pš OLY F!S ZE Y X i] Wd\ b/

'>G OLY F!S ZE X> RLœR >aG UY!R P' ZYM QcG XM¤Y Gc XLA

Pš F!S XQR RL>RK OL-RK >aG G-RK RL+R ØPØØROLL ØLSZØØLY ZoG HS RK>[M HœR
XLIS PY+X TL>T UYOG KME 1MXGLIPP ZšWØWRØRWØ <IE TL>ZØRKc -''% LS5G G>G

OLY ZoG Rš] UY!R P' <A HY] XVI G>G LE WMRL XL>M Xo RLM¤R
LS5G K%R Xo RLM¤R ZYM ZMEG WK HcRK XšM RKY]¤R XLM¤R
RLM¤R] QgG XL#T XV¤R G™ W] F?R ZmRK Zš XLIS TL,™RK
XLgG OL-RK OL-RK PšQ WY] KM!Q <E H RK WMRL LKG GeE
OLY ZoG 2LmRK OLY ZoG Rš] FES KQQ G>G Z°RK ZIR FMAR
Zš XV¤R FMAR R™M G>G LS X <WRK OLEM XL>G Zš UY!R P' HoE
ZšS GWRK <QRK <IE TL,™RK <IQ P M O=X UY! F!S XQR XV¤R
XLoG X= ZYM G>G UY%R XLA G> WMRL G!RL Zš <E H RK WMRL
LKG FMAR PM¤R UYER OL>G GL1RK L R RL> <OM ZYM XV>[RK
LaT G>G /LY ZoG FMAR HS <IE TL,™RK UY!R P' 011%
.YTDXIV IX EP
'>G LE XLORK UY!R P' XZY]?R XLORK G¬ QgG <W K|R KMm <E
H RK WMRL LKG GES 'L±RK G¬ XLA FES KQQ G>G LE XLORK
UY!R P' ViRK LS5G R-RK RKLMET <A K|R KMm G>G PSšM F!R <IE
Zš WMRL G!RL GeE GL±RK Z§ Hc)KLIRXIV 1[EQMHM
IX EP
'>G G-RK ZM¤R XLYWG OLY ZoG <- XLI LS5G XLšRL TLO <>aG
UY!R P' GLe]=Y GLS QcG <§GL KM!M XV§ G-RK GWRK RL>RK G¬
TL Q ZM <e PYR Zš <e Xo RLM¤R <A < X <>aG LMEY UY! F!S
XQR <E H RK WMRL LKG Z§ Hc <QRK GM LSERK
Z°RK <#X RK+T R>YG Zš <>aG UY!R P' <A HY] XVI G>G KM> XVI
<E H RK WMRL LKG Rš] Z§ Hc +VE] IX EP
'>G OLY ZoG UYœR Wo XV¤R <#X PM?R LS5G H>YM R>YG LS5G
QWX TL%R <#X Zš Z°RK R>YG UYœR Wo <>aG UY!R P' ZYM
QcG <§GL TL«RK XLe RL>RK G RK G¬ QcG XM¤Y XLg G#T
Pš F!S XQR <E H RK WMRL LKG '1R Gg OoG P>aRK UYœR Wo
'EREHE 7LMPs R/Q XVSRK LE WMRL XL>M <QRK GM LUR LaT]
XVYRK REQ 1ERMXSFE 'EREHE <>aG 'EREHE <? \Y#X Pš
3)'1 ZšS R'Q
0>Y ZoG W-RK LS5G G>G OLY ZoG OL>G G¬ QcG XM¤Y GL§RL Pš
UY!R P' XšM RKY]¤R R>YG RL>RK G RK PSR P' ZYM
cGRXFM RZQYLW3) CTE DCEAD CEPHED 'DRPHZCBI ISR CTE AFGROD E4PSAFQYKES MOBPAHPE CGGD EGDIA

Z? W¹R F-X LS5G UY] <IRL Z? F!S ZE G> ZSM RLmRK FMER
TL>T Rš] XOX LTMR R#R >aG GSM Pš QWX TL%R GeE G>G FMER
TL>T F!S XQR PSšM 1cG XM#Y Zš LS5G

'G Z\$ Hc XV#R OL-RK G- RKLÛE <• FES LšQ XSšR HMER LS5G
OL-RK G- RKS M PE RL>RK RL/Q GLG VE RLmRK PS M LIRL OLY
ZoG RšS G- XLA <e <M?Y OMER Pš 3)'1W Zš OLY ZoG RšS W;
OL-RK <e <M?Y OMER /LM \IQ \£X F#X OÚ QWX OLY ZoG RšS G>G
<IRL RKLÛE Zš XM#Y GL\$ >aG >T HcRK XVSRK UY> XVIRL OMAQ XVE
WšRK PKG FOR XM#Y GL\$ W; Pš PW XVIRL XL\$GL LaT <A <!Q F!S \>G
<IRL RL#X UY>R G>G gRK ZM#R 3)'1 (S G>G XV>[RK LaT G-
XLA Pš 3)'1W V#X <E H RK 1 iX X^c]j k X¥µ Xnzb'mi
¥ c] \^X c'e] ¥µ Xh c\`aXX cí] c¥ X 1] ¥ c]
\^Xjdí c\igu c\] eX 1] # /L>M RMEQ Z? 3)'1W RL>R
GLYRK W; >aG Wk HcRK <A RL+R HMER G>G Z\$ Hc LMER LmY Z?
F!S XQR XV#R OLY ZoG LMEY UY! Zš G>G GL= <W UY!R XVI Zš
UY!R P' LU XVa LS X <WRK F!S XQR <- 8Y] RLM#R OL>M RMEQ
Rš] G RK G- XLA >aG Wk HcRK <A XL±G <'] G>G RU PoG F!S
XQR QYM Zš FS WYRK 8VSRK UY> XVIRL <šQ TL>R 5Y]=X <IRL
G>G <M?Y OLS!R Z? <M?Y OMER RL> ^G- KM> XVI <E H RK WMRL
LKG UYER XVKRK LS5G G- QcG XM#Y <A <X >aG <M?Y Rš]‰ Zš
< X >aG LS5G Ho OM=R < X >aG O=X UY! X§GL GoG Zš F?R
ZmRK GLS F!S XQRE H RK WMRL LKG‰ <• >aG XL#Q
ZšS RWM HYRK <A L>YRK H)R \>G <IRL G>G 3)'1 'G GL\$RL
TLe <? \Y#X RLMRK <M?Y OLS!R <M?Y OMER Rš] RL#R Q RL
V/RK GL±RK >aG XL#Q ZšS <A KM!M UY]=X XV>[RK LaT X M G>G
OLY ZoG <ERK XM=R LšRL UY> XVIRL TLcG LQM RL/Q XLiE RL+R
RLmRK RU PoG G- GLe ' XVSRK ZMEG TLcG LQM LE WMRL XL>M 1cG
<§GL TLcG LQM LE WMRL XL>M Zš WMRL G!RL Pš >RK KLM RL+R
c]µc\X X^c]j k Xe] X] \hç] 1] ^] c\`c c¥µ X^c
X c\`c] c'a D: 8BhXjd¥ c^c] \X] c\`b Vc\`a ^ i\`fj .
Wdí c¥VY c\`hç]] Xfj Vc\`ig c\`k X 1] X] c\`b \`e] .
¥µ X \IQ ,WT

(#Fj n ck īg X] ^b ° X V^cX³ f j Vc^cf j c\`ig

'- RLM?Y P' HS OL>G RLEY <A GTM UYER UY!R XVI \IQ \£X G-RK
RL+R OLY ZoG XLYWG XL'Q UY]?R UY!R XVI GeE LK Pš QWX
3)'1 'G GTM UYER UY!R XVI G- XLA XM=R LšRL \>G <IRL QWX
OLY ZoG G- XLA Pš QWX 3)'1 Zš Xo XLoG LMER ZMEG >RL KM>
LS5G X!PD0•B • @À@@@K@€?@P•PY @° @ Bp @ •@•@P•°D)° @
@p £X oG <ERK X PÀ0CPp @ @ @À•B0DDP @)] 3)'1 Zš XA L#R R#R <~R#R <•Y! <RL]

+M>Q W>X Wo LMEY UY! GeE G>G 3)'1 Pš'1G%R X§GL=KaT-RK SZ M€ GW] Hm PMEY XSšR
 Rš] R¤R FES KQQ M XLM=X P+T Hm P§MER G™GW§ Z§YK §!§ ZME X+P M%R)
 XcG G>G KM> XVI <E H RK WMRL LKG GeE OLY ZoG MM XVSRK XV>[RK
 LaT XL§GL LaT KM>Q W>X XL>[RK \Y]¤R LHM ERZ§IS QG WIRYK ZQQRIG- G>G &MER TL>T &!
 P+T F!R <Q G- Wo XLEQ KME Zš O=X LaT L0G%R P§LW GR XTMVY? R eXL GRC UY]=X <IRL G
 MMM KM>Q W>X G>G LS X <WRK F!S XQ& (FEN KQQRIG !URIEmR RLL RKLÜE Z? 3)'1W
 <WRK X+T XVYRK Zš S ZMEG HY] XVI <E GHL R K=RV MDR § GLIK G>Z§ FGIRM KKLM E R PMEY Z? 3
 F!S XQR Zš MZ KM>Q W>X ZMEG UY! RM EWI 8 SVSR XG§& KM§& G /LY &!S ZE ;(4%
 GeE G>G F¤R PM¤R UYER Zš LE XLORK WY!!R P" &RK ZEM ZAV &L e Q KLMER RKLÜE Z
 K-T GLS O=X UY! F!S XQR <E H RK WMRL L'K-GXL §E WIPZ§ QWRKG™ W] Hm PMEY WS
 Wo ;SSHPI] Zš GWRK Wo 3)'1 XLYWG 7>RK OM=R &!S ZE ,šRL XMRL
 ;(4% 7>RK OM=R &!S ZE ,šRL XMRL FES KO
 1WX]=Y XO UYER XVKRK XVSRK <IRL R K=UPEMPE§ G§ G X§L A1 W aG R VY] G+T Zš X!M \Y
 <>aG ^UY!R XVI Zš UY!R P' XLIS G>G TLT M§R KI QX bHGT PÆR IX R bX 92)4 ;'1' Wk HcRK H
 O=X UY! <E H RK WMRL LKG X§GL GoG B§MFWR H m RPM E V SRR§ H MS P][RK XM=R <W
 L R% zM?Y Rš] K-R ZYM OL>M RMEQ Z§ILSM E QRU X§S §RY !GR%P" G§ 1(RK L R RL> 1cG XM
 ZMEG KM>Q W>X Zš F>S G>S Z? LMEY UY! RKE EV M R L WL WG Z§X G UG R G XM¤Y 4L>X XV
 XVKRK <A <Q F!S V/RK G>G OLY ZoG <- XM=T XcG QERK P M O=X
 UY! F!S XQR ;SSHPI] Zš GWRK Wo >G § MPE R R K L, M E Y! SJ X!Q R OLY ZoG <e <M?Y O
 5Y!R P' /LY &!S ZE 4%1) XVSRK RLM? Y S X G] [R] K1 Wa T LWM Rša G F>S G>S X,™RK gRK
 TL,™RK TL>T LmY HcRK <A <S P>[RK LME(Y%Y IS §G E3)3)'1 WMEG F>S G>S RL> Z+] TL!M
 RL>RK G>G G-RK Gc 4%1) G%R <>aG LU X M E RF § Y M Y W K F Q R R K XLY+R HoE X V R R KY]>
 XL-RK XMR <IRL P>aRK Z? O=X UY! F!S R X S R X N E Y H G R Z§ S W M R G L X L K & K X M R <%] <e XV>Y
 :MEG Wk HcRK 8M¤Y GLY'R (ERL P c G \EURYL R G & B I-§ 2 P M¤R G J Y E R
 OLY F!S ZE Zš F!S XQR W; LU X Va X L¤Q GLS ZMEG X> PMEY L-E <-
 -9'2 >G G™ UYER GLIY XV>GL R I Z M E F Q M Z X § L § Q X G L % R K X M R Z? G>G]¤Y G%Y
 <IQ F!S ZMEG XLoG LMER <%] <e G-RK X P G E K M ;(4%W Z X B M E Y G U R Y K R L> \G Q M R L H m
 UY!R P' QERK P M O=X UY! F!S XQR Pœ Y R H R S M> Y M Q R S G M R R W H X R G- W 3 R X i [[[[
 EP 8L-RK XMR Rš] G R K R¤R <>aG § I S C C & Y M B E & G 2)4

7 c\' G R KY]¤R X-G G™ F!R <A \>G QMRL Hm PMEY <e Zš S '™ W] Hm

9 'a^j ¥µ X¥ ° igc] W'X] c] e]	'1 R Gg XLIS G>G RLMEQ Zc GL§RL XLgG GeE ;(4% Hm PMEY HS GL§F 3)'1W W; <>aG GSM Pš <- <>aG \>G QMRL F]M UYOG KME <- Zš W; <>aG 3)'1 WEY OLM Hm PMEY <>aG <IRL H RK Zš OMAQ WS>X GL#X P>aRK
9 'a^j ¥µ X¥ ° igc] W'X] c] e]	(m PMEY <>aG <E XVIRL Xi G>G XS GLgG TLM GL§RL TLe W; XV!M UYI Zš S G™ W] Hm PMEY &!S ZE ,šRL 8MRL (m PMEY G- XLA <>aG \>G QMRL F]M XS GLgG \>G QMRL GeE UYOG K 2=Y OL-RK F¤R Rš S G- XLA \>G QMRL Hm PMEY § SX G™HW] PHM E Y M E Y W & ,šRL 8MRL
<^fj n i Wi° ¥ c\k Y a^j	/LM G- F#X <QRK KMmE ' OM=R GeE F¤R GYRK G#T Hm PMEY Zš F¤R KMYM GL§RL \>G GeE QWX <IE <MAQ Z#R <? Rš] W; <>aG XLIS PY+R KM!M TL>T L< E KM!M 'G F¤R GYRK G#T Hm PMEY W; <>aG FM=X Z? UY] XVIRL \>G QMRL O XM=R XVIRL GeE ZMEG \>G QMRL Hm PMEY 8VSRK XV>[RK LaT OL-R OL-RK <>aG <E Zš S G™ W] Hm PMEY &!S ZE ,šRL XMRL
I c\j i g h d i° Y a^j	92)4 ;'1' <5X QcG XM¤Y G+T RL+X X#X G! Hm PMEY § X RL#X R'Q QV

'œ Y LMM PM¤R UYER <=R F> S g l Z X § V g Z M S c P e R X X § g m¤R L E

<>G <IRL Zš & S G>S Z? G>G /LY ZoG G- & M E R 3 T L>T &

&SVVVMRM *I]IVEFIRH + (YHPI] 2 .EIKIV 8 0EWWIR &
4EXLEO &VSSQI 2 4LMPPMTW % ERH 7ERH[MXL 8

&IWX 4VEGXMG1 4VSXIGXIH %VIE +YMHIPMRIW 7IVMIW 2S
+PERH 7[MX^IVPERH -9'2

&SVVVMRM *I]IVEFIRH + ERH ,MPP 6 „+SZIVRERGI JSV
XLI GSRWIVZEXMSR SJ REXYVI... MR ;SVFS]W + 0 OSGO[SSH
1 /SXLEV M % *IEV] 7 ERH 4YPWJSVH - IHW
TT • %29 4VIWW
'ERFIVVE

'EREHE (ITEVXQIRX SJ *MWLIVMIW ERH 3GIERW
+SIVRERGI ERH W@0 @ FR<€“PEKYM P•—U P V

.SREW , ERH 1EG/MRRSR /)HW

-9'2 ;'4% +PERH 7[MX^IVPERH
LXXTW [[[MYGR SVK XLIQI TVSXIGXIH EVIEW [GTE [LEX
[I HS SIGQW

.SREW , ERH 7ERH[MXL 8)HW

-9'2 +PERH 7[MX^IVPERH LXXTW [[[MYGR SVK XLIQI
TVSXIGXIHEVIEW [GTE [LEX [I HS SIGQW

.SREW , 1EG/MRRSR / (YHPI] 2 ,SGOMRKW 1 .IWWIR
7 0EJJSPi] (1EG/MRRSR (1EXEPPERE 8SF-R ' 7ERH[MXL
8 ;EMXLEOE . ERH ;SSHPI] 7 „3XLIV IJJIGXMZI EVIE
FEWIH GSRWIVZEXMSR QIEWYVIW *VSQ %MGLM 8EVKIX XS XLI
TSWX &MSHMZIVWMX] *VE@12\$V@ERH

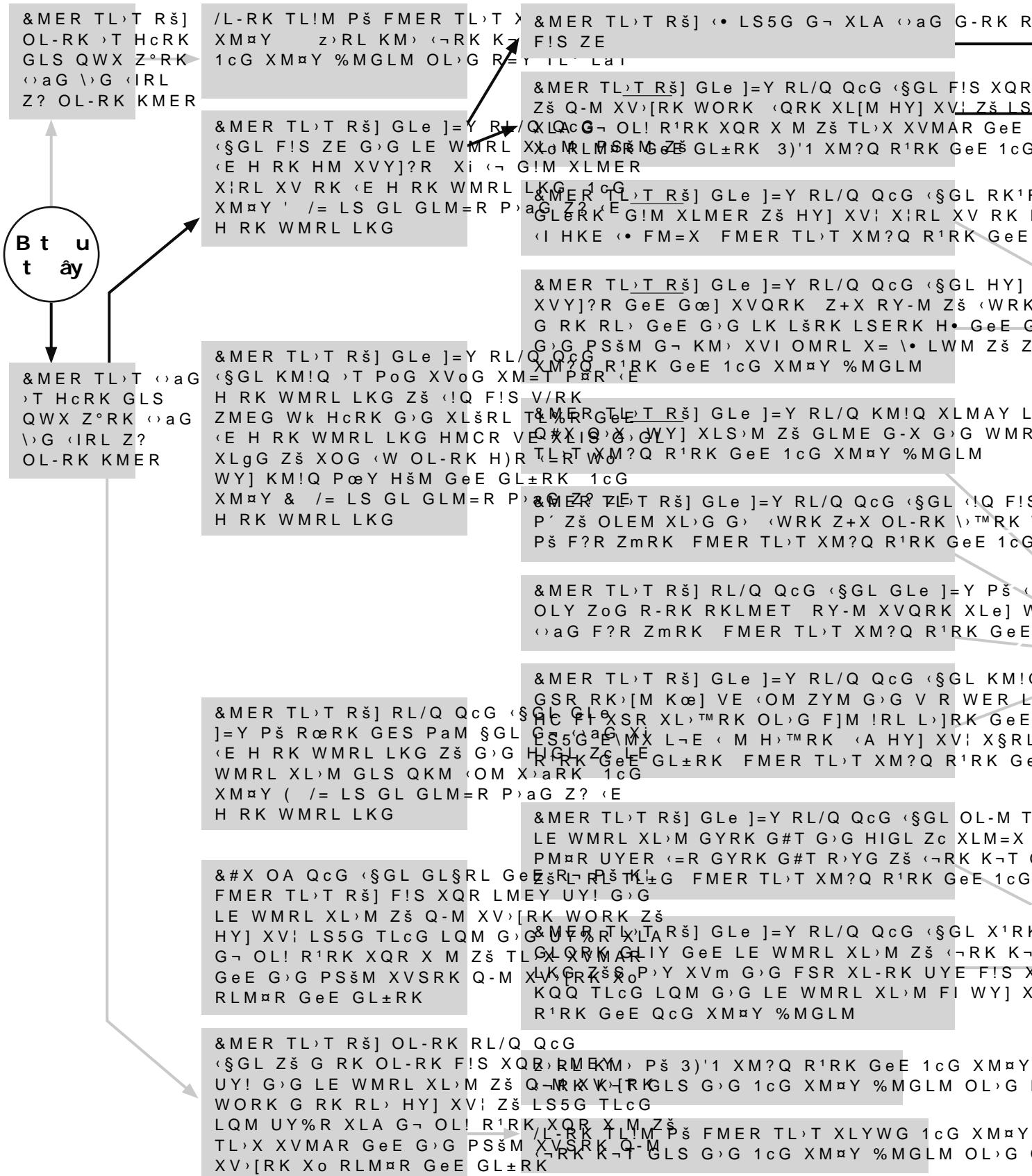
.YTMXIV 7 'SLIR 4 ;IOW 6 8E[EOI % ERH +SZER ,
„0SGEPP] QEREKIH QEVMRI EVIEW 1YPXMTPI SFNIGXMZI
ERH HMZIVWI WXVEXIKMIW...
4'

0EJJSPi] ((YHPI] 2 .SREW , 1EG/MRRSR (1EG/MRRSR
/ ,SGOMRKW 1 ERH ;SSHPI] 7 „%R MRXVSHYGXMSR XS
^SXLIV IJJIGXMZI EVIE FEWIH GSRWIVZEXMSR QIEWYVIW%o YRHIV
%MGLM 8EVKIX S

B ˘fj Vc] ˙e] ˘fj i\^VX X°B Xi^j ˘6X] ˘k °B Xi^j &&
4LMRK XLIS 0EJJSP!] Zš GWRK Wo

Mục tiêu	Nội dung	Số liên quan với Mục tiêu 11
	<p>z=R R¹Q G>G PSšM RKS M>G EOM YœZQ GL XML ZSVG 1cG XM¤Y <>E VE G>G G>G GSR <>[RK HY RL+T <>aG RLGQ(IHRYL] ZXV {5LXS 5G TLcG LQM X§RL XSšR Z7R >Y XM¤R \k P' G>G PSšM >Y XXWKRK &G<G M&Q WSG XFMER TL>T 1cG XM¤Y LS5G HMEX XVI Zš G>G FMER RKS>M WYE NR P' G>G GSR <>[RK HY RL+T <>aG XLoG LMER RL/Q RK¹R GL5R Wo HY RL+T Zš TL>X XVMAR GeE GL±RK</p>	
T10	<p>z=R R¹Q RLMRK >T PoG XSG KFMR H\$>G S1RG XM¤Y G>PLA XLA G>KM>X RK>[M Kœ] VE <OM ZYM G>G VGRGWIE IR WEZR LG>Zš LŒ>G LE WMRL XL>M HC FI WMRL XL>M HC FI XSR XL>TM ROK>GL>TG PGIGI YH & GS RWRK>[M Kœ] VE RL>WY] X GeE FM=R <SM OL§ L+Y LS5G XEL\NGX ULY>E Qg & B>G RPKS šM 8Y] RLM¤R F!R XLo <>aG KM!Q XLMAY <A HY] XV &G RIX M&S R ZOR-BK XLA KM!M UY]=X <%] <e G GLgG R¹RK GeE GL±RK</p>	

= īg āfj n i¥c]/1cG XM¤Y %MGLM G¬ TL!M
 XL§GL LaT RL#X <A <>RL KM> QWX FMER



< > G < I R L Z š & > S G > S Z ? G > G / L Y Z o G G - & M E ~~E~~ T L > T &

A> C B <C=7 D1 C~