

Lettre européenne d'information

Numéro 14/2007



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L'engagement de l'Italie pour les forêts

Entretien avec M Aldo Cosentino, Directeur général, Ministère de l'environnement, Italie, par Tamas Marghesu (IUCN RofE)



TM: En tant que Partie à la CITES, l'Italie appuie fermement l'action de la Convention, qui veille à ce que le commerce international de spéci-

de

© ? o atje [D] o a%€] o



DYF gje] 'f] jf Ylajf Yd 'hgnj d'j t[gd] '\njYZd '] 'hd'f] k'e f'af'Yd k' j] Ylge Yla m k'YmY_ k'ka d' Yf _dk2KK % 9H] k'mf] 'f'dd'lal] ' [gfbaf] '] 'd'gj_Yfde] 'f'jYdYd] e Yf 'hgnj d'hjgl] [lagf '] 'd' f'Ynj] ' F! \$d' O O >9d'e Y_f] \$LJ 9>A \$d'Mfagf e gf \af' hgnj d' f'Ynj] 'MA F !\$MA F ; YfY\Y] 'd' ?jgnh] '] khf[d'k] k'\khdf] k' e f'af'Yd k'Z KHE !] 'd'MA F &=d' Yhgnj Znf '] 'hjge gmng inf] ' _] klf] 'Yhlt] '] k'ghmdYlajf k'] Bgj] 'KymY_ Ypf '] 'hjfn] f'j d' knj] phdjaYlajf '] k'hd'f] k'makf] k'\v] k'pf k'e f'af'Yd k'] [gke f% la m k'DYf gje] 'n] 'f'pf'j mf] f'k] e Zd '] 'hjaf[dh] k'] '] 'jdf'j] k' Yhdf'Yzd k' d' klf] 'k] kh' [] k] 'hd'f] k'e f'af'Yd k'] Ylge Y% la m k'ZHE 9!] '] 'd'mjkf[gkof] k] k\$e 'gmjf'j mf] [Yj] 'hgnj d'knj% n] atyf [] 'gf l'f'j] '] 'd' h'f'k] f'Ylajf 'f'gj] 'Ylajf k] 'e]] [ge e Yf] '] '] k' [ja'j] k'h] je] IIYf] mf] jf[gd] '\njYZd '] 'HE 9'KymY_ k&

Principe 1. Préserver les ressources de plantes médicinales et aromatiques

D] 'd' \$d' jql' e]] 'd' k'e g[Yd'f] k'] jf[gd] '\] 'HE 9'KymY_ k'f] ' \gan] f' hYk] [ge hjge] IIj] 'd' knjna '] k] kh' [] k] '] k'ghmdYlajf k'knj] d' d'f' l] je] &

Principe 2. Prévenir des effets environnementaux préjudiciables

D] k] 'M'k'f'_Ylak'f' t[gd] '\] 'f'Yd'f] k'] jf[gd] '\] 'HE 9'knj '\Gnij] k'] kh' [] k'YmY_ k\$e k'ka] k'] jf[gd]] 'd' k'rgf] k'Yngak'Yf] k'\gan] f' l' %] 'hjfn] f'mk&

Principe 3. Respecter la législation, les réglementations et les accords

D] K'Y[l'ad'f] k'] jf[gd] '\] '] klf] '] 'HE 9' \gan] f' l' %] 'e] f' k'knj]

d' ZYk] '] ' [gf] jYIK' gf [aj k'nYd] k] l'j] kh] [l] j' d' k' \akhgkldajf k'] 'd' d' _dk'dlajf \$d'j t' d'e] f'Ylajf] 'l' d' k'Y[[gj] k] f'na_m] nj&

Principe 4. Respecter les droits coutumiers

D] k' jgak' [gntme ajk] k' [ge e nf Yn] t' k' d' [Yd k] l' k'h] nhd k'Ymlg[' % lgf] k] dnlak' C' dnlak'Ylajf] 'l' d' klf] '] k'kd] k'v] jf[gd]] l' 'HE 9' [m] atd k' € d' l'YI' k'YmY_ ' \gan] f' l' %] 'j] kh] [l' k'&

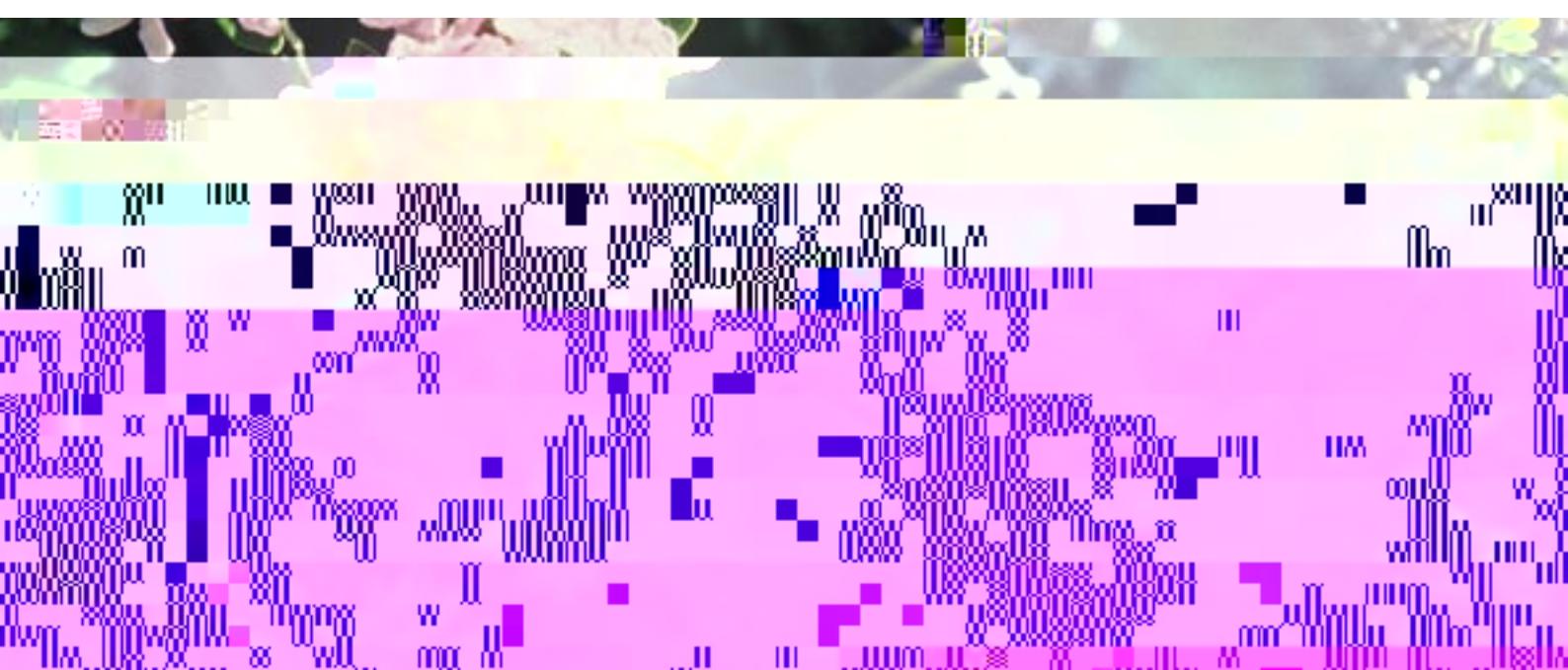
Principe 5. Mettre en œuvre des pratiques responsables de gestion

D] jf[gd] '\] 'HE 9'KymY_ k'ga' %] 'gf t' knj] '] k' h'g[f' nj] k'v] ' _] klf] 'YhYlYlal] k\$hjYlai m] k\$hjYlaf dhYlal] k] 'l'jYfkhY] f] k] &

Principe 6. Mettre en œuvre des pratiques d'entreprise responsables

D] jf[gd] '\] 'HE 9'KymY_ k'ga' %] 'j' Yd'f] 'Ypf '] 'j' h'g[f' nj] 'Ymp' Z] kgf'k'me Yj] 'f' e Ylajf] '] i mYd'f\$ \Phi e h'g[f' Yf] 'l' p'Yf] k'kyf'k' [ge h'g] IIj] 'd' \njYZd'f' '] 'd' j] k'ggnj]] &

Un exemple: la récolte d'*H*  *ys* sauvage en Bosnie et Herzégovine





Dñjgh]]kl\dif] \]kj‡_gfk‡k e a\mp‡lmt‡] k\me gf\] \$e Yk\al
f\Opdk] hYk] f[gj] \] Zarf _\d\ZYd\] \d\IY\] [gf k] jnYl\gf \] k\Ye %
e a^j] k\Yf k\d\fk] e Zd \m[gfl\af] f1&9af k\d\m\gf] njgh‡ff] Y
[Yj‡\d\m\gf e gf\ard\hgnj d\fYmj] \d\MA F! \d\OnYd\j d\kamYl\gf
] k\gmk‡k e Ye e a^j] k\Onjgh] [gfl\af] f1Yd k\df\q k[jd^j] k\] d
Dk] jgm] \] \d\MA F 'Ypf \d\k] f\p\j d\k] kh\] k\q k\hdt\k e] fY[‡] k] l
\d\k] j\€\tPf\j \] K\hjajjd\k\] [gf k] jnYl\gf &

DñnYd\l\gf \] k\Ye e a^j] k] njgh‡f K\zE 9!] k\q\hj] e a\j Zarf
[ge h\q l\] \d\IY\] [gf k] jnYl\gf \] k\Ye e a^j] k\Ymf\an] Ym] njgh‡f &
<\d\hj\ k\Opdk] \$hj\ k\Onf]] kh\] \] 'e Ye e a^j] kn\k\p] k\ e] fY[‡] l
\Op\af [l\gf \€\d\] m] Y[l\m] d\ &

<Yf k\d [Yj] \mhjg\d l\Q\d l\Ylaf \] d\Zag\an]jk\d \Phi Ym\gm[]
\\Yf k\d h\d g[kkmk\] \t\d n\d phh]e] f\l\Yf k\d f k\d e Zd \] d\d j\d a m\d 2
a\gje Ylaf k\d l\te gf k\d Ylaf k\d knj k\d k\d s\d ;] f\l j\d \] [ggh\d Ylaf
hgnj d\l E \t\d a]jj Yf \] d\l MA F \t\d MA F \%] \! [ggj\gff] \d\l nYd\l Ylaf
[gjj] khgf\Yf l\d f\9j\d a m\d \mF gj\&

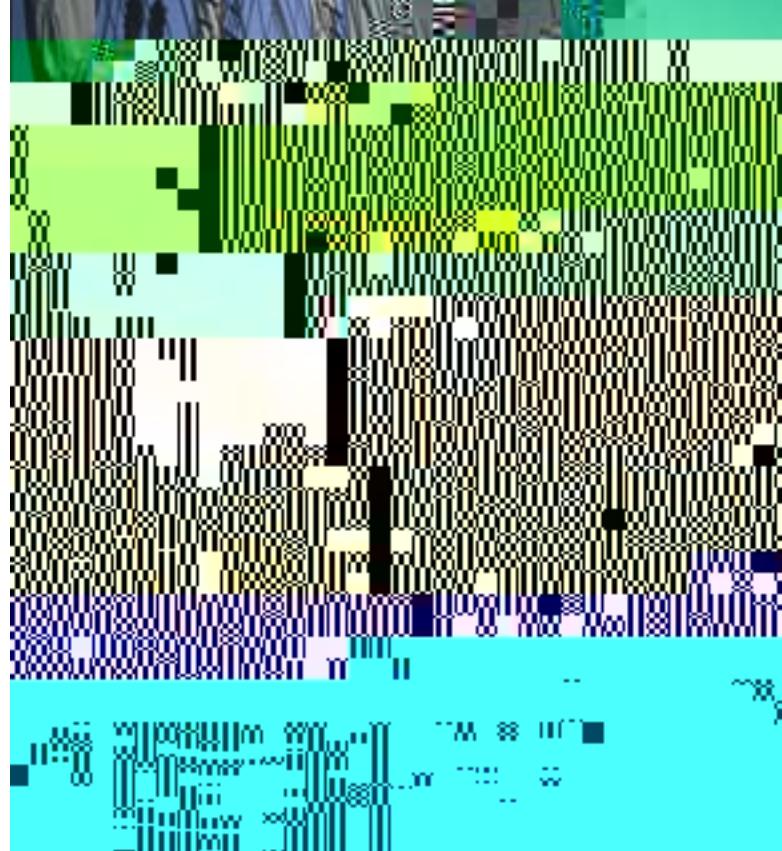
D\hjg\d l\hj]e] l\l Y Ymp\] klaf\ff Yj] k\d k\d f\] Ym\] l\Ymp\] \%
khgf\YZd k\d k\d \d\l e \t\d f\l] fnajgff]e] f\l Yd\] d\l f k\d e Zd \m[gfl\d %
f\] f\l Yj\d Yf \d\l f\l j\d j\d k\d gje Ylaf k\d knj d\Zag\an]jk\d \Phi Ym\gm[]
\\Yf k\d kh\d g[kkmk\] \t\d n\d phh]e] f\l \\$Yp\] h\d k\d j\d n\d j\d l\Ykknj j\d
mf\ m\ad\Ylaf \n\d YZd \] [] l\l Zag\an]jk\d h\d Y\d lgn\] f\9j\d a m\d \\$Y[]
Ymp\hjg\d l\k\d \d\l j\d Yk\d m\l Inj] k\d \l Yf \] \t\d \\$Yf kai m\d \] kYm\] _Yj\] j\d
d\k\d e gq\ f k\d \Phi pdk] f\] \] k\d khghm\l agf k\d \t\d h\d f\l Yf\] k\d Z\d f k\d l\k\d
k\d j\d n\d k\d kkmk\] d\Zag\an]jk\d \] k\d Ymp\af\l t\d a m\d k&\d\l m\d Y\l m\d \d\\$
[] k\d gje Ylaf k\d kgf\ l\af Yf [] k\d Z\d k\d Y\d \t\d kgj\Yf \d\l k\d k\d l\k\d h\d j\d k\d k&

A\k\d d\k\d k\d \d\l \t\d \d\l m\d e \f\l \] k\d k\d knj\] j\d i m\d \d\l e \t\d f\l \] l\l e \k\d \] f\l
n\d Yd m\d \] k\d k\d g\m\] k\d k\d f\] Ym\hjg\d m\] f\9j\d a m\d \t\d l\l j\d f\l \] k\d g\d \t\d %
e Ylaf k\d b\YZd k\d knj \d\l Yl\d d\l \t\d k\d j\d Z\d m\d agf\] l\l d\k\d g\m\] d\l g\m\] a m\d k\d



Un nouveau partenariat entre l'Union mondiale pour la nature et la Convention sur la diversité biologique

9` e] \` < b__ Yd\\$K] [j‡IYj]] p‡[m‡\` d'; gf n] f l g f ' k n j ' d' \ a n] j k d ‡
Z a g d _ a m] Z K; <: \$] I LY e Y k E Y j _] K[m\$Y m f g e ' \] d' < q] [j a f] '
_ t f t j Y d ' \] d' M A F ' B r d ' E Y j l g f %] ^ n j] \$g f l k a f t ' m f ' e t e g j Y f \ m e
\ Q[[g j \] f l j] d' M A F] I d' K] [j‡IYj a l \ \] d'; <: q)) b r a d l * (/ &
;] e t e g j Y f \ m e [g f l j a Z n j j Y € m f] e] a t j n j] e a k]] f t m m j] \ m M e s -
s a g e de P a r i s i m a n d k] € k] f k a z a k k] j Y m p i d f k] f l j] d' [g f k] j n Y l g f ' \]
d' Z a g \ a n] j k d ‡] l d' j ‡ \ m l a g f ' \] d' h Y m n j] l ‡ \$ k n j ' d' h d f ' \] k h g d t a m k
[g e e] ' k n j [] d m a v] ' d n j ' Y h d t Y l a g f ' [g f [j ^ l] &
d' M A F] I d' K] [j‡IYj a l \ \] d'; <: e] l l j g f l Y m h g a f l m f ' e] k k Y _] '



9% f\] e\] l\] Ymhgaf\] mf\] Hg\] Ye e\]] njght\] f\] *((1%)*'h\] je\] l\% l\] Yf\] \] Za\] f\] gj\] f\] j\] d\] l\] YnYd\] \] d\] M\] F\] f\] =njgh\] \] Yf\] k\] d\] k\] Yff\] k\] 'n\] f\] \$f\] gmk\] Y\] j\] g\] f\] k\] [m\] at\] d\] k\] [ge e\] f\] Y\] k\] 'n\] k\] e\] e\] Z\] k\] l\] 'Ymj\] k\] \] f\] l\] k\] [gf\] k\] l\] m\] njght\] f\] k\] s\] k\] d\] f\] [Yd\] f\] j\] [2\] k\] gmk&

D\] h\] j\] g\] d\] l\] H\] g\] j\] Ye e\]] njght\] f\] *((1%)*'z\] o\] o\] &\] f\] njgh\] &j\] l\] 'k\] l\] gmn\] l\] 'd\] [gf\] knd\] Yl\] g\] f\] d\] f\] l\] 'm*+ b\] m\] l\] Ym*') k\] h\] l\] e\] Z\] j\] *((/\\$ h\] Y\] d\] 'Z\] a\] k\] \] f\] i\] n\] m\] f\] l\] f\] j\] f\] l\] &L\] gmk\] d\] k\] e\] Z\] j\] k\] l\] [ge d\] t\] k\] f\] Y% l\] g\] f\] Ymp\] njght\] f\] k\] Yf\] kai\] m\] 'G\] m\] j\] k\] h\] Y\] l\] f\] Y\] j\] k\] \] d\] M\] F\] kgf\] f\] a\] n\] d\] t\] k\] e\] h\] j\] t\] k\] f\] l\] j\] d\] n\] k\] a\] t\] k\] l\] 'k\] m\] _k\] l\] g\] f\] k\] h\] g\] n\] d\] k\] h\] j\] g\] d\] t\] k\] \] l\] g\] f\] 'n\] l\] 'd\] M\] F\] f\] =njgh\] \$l\] f\] Yf\] l\] [ge h\] l\] \] k\] l\] Yf\] l\] k\] e\] g\] l\] m\] k\] l\] \] 'Yf\] _e\] f\] l\] 'n\] l\] 'd\] Z\] a\] n\] j\] k\] d\] \] Yf\] k\] d\] f\] h\] Yf\] l\] njght\] f\] f\] \] l\] 'd\] j\] -d\] 'n\] d\] M\] F\] & 9h\] k\] f\] l\] t\] l\] Yl\] g\] f\] \] 'n\] k\] [ge e\] f\] l\] Y\] k\] s\] n\] f\] k\] [g\] f\] \] [gf\] knd\] Yl\] g\] f\] 'd\] f\] l\] Y\] n\] Y\] d\] m\] f\] f\] g\] n\] e\] Z\] 3\] f\] p\] f\] d\] n\] j\] k\] g\] f\] 'n\] p\] f\] d\] n\] \] m\] H\] g\] j\] Ye e\] k\] j\] Y\] h\] f\] k\] f\] l\] \] 'n\] j\] k\] d\] e\] e\] Z\] j\] *((/\&

Hgnj\] hdk\] \] G\] g\] e\] Yl\] g\] f\] k\] s\] n\] m\] d\] r\] [gf\] l\] Y\] l\] j\] h\] Ym\] & j\] a\] g\] j\] n\] 8\] a\] f\] g\] _

Ouverture de l'exposition «Nature: notre précieux réseau»

; l\] l\] e\] Yf\] a\] k\] l\] Yl\] g\] f\] [gf\] l\] g\] f\] l\] \] m\] ; ge h\] l\] 'e\] j\] Zgnj\] k\] *() (\$d\] j\] n\] ; ?=G\] \$d\] k\] j\] f\] l\] Y\] a\] l\] \] 'd\] ; gf\] n\] f\] l\] g\] f\] kn\] d\] 'a\] n\] j\] k\] d\] Z\] a\] n\] j\] l\] 'd\] _f\] [l\] Yd\] e\] Yf\] l\] \] 'n\] [ggh\] t\] l\] Yl\] g\] f\] l\] \] 'f\] a\] m\] 'Z\] LR\] Y\] f\] l\] f\] a\] f\] Ym\] n\] j\] 'd\] j\] k\] \] 'd\] R\] g\] n\] f\] f\] \] 'd\] f\] n\] a\] g\] f\] f\] l\] f\] l\] S\] - 'b\] m\] f\] *((/\\$Ym\] E\] m\] k\] \] 'O\] d\] g\] j\] f\] d\] l\] \] :] j\] d\] 'Z\] d\] e\] Y\] f\] !&

; l\] l\] f\] g\] m\] d\] [phgk\] a\] g\] f\] e\] l\] f\] d\] h\] e\] a\] j\] 'd\] h\] g\] j\] Yf\] l\] \] 'n\] 'd\] Z\] a\] g\] l\] a\] j\% k\] d\] f\] l\] k\] g\] f\] [t\] Y\] Y\] l\] j\] 'n\] d\] Yd\] h\] g\] n\] l\] 'Y\] m\] 'Y\] Z\] a\] Yf\] l\] \] 'd\] h\] d\] f\] l\] \] & 8\] n\] l\] 'n\] m\] 'm\] h\] Yf\] f\] Y\] m\] l\] O\] l\] 'a\] Y\] k\] d\] ; ge h\] l\] 'e\] j\] Zgnj\] k\] l\] k\] k\] h\] Y\] l\] f\] Y\] j\] k\] l\] f\] l\] 'd\] f\] k\] f\] k\] l\] 'd\] h\] g\] j\] Yf\] l\] \] 'n\] m\] f\] k\] Ym\] [ge h\] d\] p\] l\] m\] f\] l\] j\] l\] a\] f\] l\] 'd\] n\] a\] kn\] 'd\] h\] d\] f\] l\] \] \$l\] l\] 'i\] m\] 'f\] g\] m\] k\] h\] g\] m\] f\] k\] 'Y\] j\] h\] g\] n\] d\] h\] f\] k\] j\] n\] j\]

D\] phgk\] a\] g\] f\] e\] l\] f\] l\] kn\] k\] h\] l\] 'g\] e\] Y\] f\] k\] \] 'd\] Z\] a\] g\] l\] f\] l\] Y\] p\] f\] \] 'n\] l\] j\] d\] Y\] d\] k\] j\] 'd\] Z\] a\] n\] j\] k\] d\] *()

)& j\] f\] l\] n\] j\] 'd\] l\] Y\] m\] 'l\] h\] j\] l\] \] 'n\] k\] a\] m\] f\] l\] k\] [ge h\] g\] k\] Y\] f\] l\] k\] \] 'd\] 'a\] n\] j\] k\] d\] .. Z\] a\] n\] j\] 3\] * & K\] Y\] m\] _Y\] j\] j\] 'd\] k\] [Y\] h\] Y\] [d\] k\] 'g\] f\] l\] g\] f\] f\] l\] k\] \] k\] d\] [g\] k\] q\] k\] e\] k\] a\] f\] l\] Y\] l\] k\] 3\] + & J\] h\] g\] f\] l\] Y\] p\] h\] f\] [d\] h\] Y\] d\] k\] e\] f\] Y\] l\] k\] i\] m\] a\] h\] 'k\] f\] l\] k\] m\] j\] 'd\] Z\] a\] n\] j\] k\] d\] 3\] , & d\] j\] j\] 'd\] k\] m\] a\] k\] Yl\] g\] f\] k\] 'n\] Y\] d\] k\] \] 'd\] Z\] a\] n\] j\] k\] d\] 3\] - & J\] f\] k\] j\] n\] j\] 'd\] k\] [g\] f\] f\] Y\] d\] k\] f\] l\] k\] j\] Y\] d\] g\] f\] f\] l\] k\] h\] g\] j\] Y\] f\] l\] k\] m\] j\] 'd\] [g\] f\] k\] j\] n\] Y\% 'l\] g\] f\] l\] \] 'd\] h\] a\] k\] Yl\] g\] f\] 'n\] Y\] d\] k\] \] 'd\] Z\] a\] n\] j\] k\] d\] 3\] . & 9\] k\] m\] j\] j\] 'n\] f\] h\] Y\] l\] Y\] _ 'b\] m\] \] l\] 't\] m\] Y\] d\] 'n\] k\] Y\] n\] Y\] f\] l\] Y\] _ k\] \] f\] l\] [g\] m\] d\] f\] l\] \] 'd\] h\] a\] k\] Yl\] g\] f\] 'n\] j\] k\] g\] m\] j\] k\] k\] l\] a\] m\] k\] 3\] / & E\] g\] Z\] a\] k\] j\] 'n\] f\] Y\] d\] k\] Y\] a\] k\] 'p\] f\] Y\] f\] [a\] j\] l\] l\] \] 'f\] a\] m\] \$h\] Y\] l\] a\] m\] j\] e\] f\] l\] h\] g\] n\] d\] k\] 'n\] h\] Y\] q\] k\] f\] 'n\] d\] j\] h\] h\] e\] f\] l\] &

D\] phgk\] a\] g\] f\] k\] j\] Y\] h\] f\] k\] f\] l\] \] d\] j\] k\] v\] k\] h\] j\] g\] l\] 'Y\] f\] k\] ; g\] f\] f\] l\] f\] f\] k\] v\] k\] h\] M\] % l\] a\] k\] 'd\] ; g\] f\] n\] f\] l\] g\] f\] l\] \] 'd\] 'a\] n\] j\] k\] d\] Z\] a\] n\] j\] 'd\] d\] e\] Y\] f\] \] \$e\] Y\] a\] *() (O\] l\] 'B\] h\] g\] f\] *() (!\$Y\] f\] k\] a\] m\] j\] 'd\] j\] k\] l\] m\] l\] 'd\] f\] Y\] l\] m\] j\] \] 'e\] : Y\] j\] \] d\] f\] \] f\] g\] l\] g\] Z\] j\] \] *((O\] &

Hgnj\] hdk\] \] G\] g\] e\] Yl\] g\] f\] k\] s\] n\] m\] d\] r\] [gf\] l\] Y\] l\] j\] h\] Ym\] & j\] a\] g\] j\] n\] 8\] a\] f\] g\] _ La Ceinture verte européenne avance, le long des fxkh u 1 t

