

dacul i ter i t or i ebi s
menej ment i s gegmi s SemuSaveba
saxel mZRvanel o pr i nc i pebi

IUCN - bunebi s dacvi s saer TaSor i so kavSi r i

IUCN - bunebis dacvis saer TaSor iso kavSi r i daf uZnebul ia 1948 wel s da war moadgens unikal ur part ni or ul qsel s - i gi aer Tianebs saxel mwif oebs, samTavr obo uwyebebs da ar asamTavr obo organizaciebis far To speqt rs. sul kavSi r Si gaer Tianebul ia 1000-ze met i wevr i 140-ze met i qveyndan.

regor c or ganizacia, IUCN cdil obs ms of l ios masSt abi T waaxal isos da mxar i dauWi r os sazo-gadoebebs da gavl ena moaxdinos pol it i kur pr ocesebze r aTa Senar Cundes bunebis mr aval f er-ovneba da bunebr i vi resur sebi T nebismier i sargebl oba ganxor ciel des Tanaswor obisa da ekol ogiuri mdgradobis saf uZvel ze. IUCN-is sandivno (gl andi, Sveicaria) koordinir ebas uwevs pr ogramebs da emsaxureba wevreb - war moadgens r a maT Sexedul ebebs ms of l io ar enaze da uzr unvel yof s maT str at egiebi T, mom saxurebi T, samecnier o codni T da t eqnikur i mxar daWer iT.

10,000-ze met i eqsper t i gaer Tianebul ia IUCN-is eqvs komisi aSi, roml ebi c muSaoben saxeobebebis da bi omr aval f er ovnebis konser vaciaze da habit at ebisa da bunebr i vi resur sebis menej ment ze. IUCN mr aval qveyanas exmar eba konser vaciis er ovnul i str at egiebi SemuSavebasa da ganxor ciel ebaSi da axdens dagr ovil i codnis gamoyenebis demonstrirebas savel e pr oeqt ebi s meSveobi T. kavSi r is mier war moebul i saqmianobebi mzari decent r al izaci iT xasiaTdeba da iner geba regionul i da er ovnul i of ise此 qsel is meSveobi T, romel ic mudmivad far Tovdeba da umet eswil ad bazirebul ia ganvi Tar ebad qveynebSi. 2006 wel s Seiqma samr eT kavkasi is programul i of isi, romel ic uzr unvel yof s IUCN-is miznebisa da amocanebis ganxor ciel ebas saqar Tvel oSi, somxeTsa da azer baij anSi.

IUCN eyrdnoba Tavisi wevrebis, qsel ebi s da part ni or ebi s siZl ieres, raTa maT gazar don sakuTar i SesaZl ebl obebi da mxar i dauWi r on bunebr i vi resur sebis adgil obr iv, er ovnul da gl obal ur doneze dacvis ms of l io al ianss.

kar dif i s uni ver sit et i

kar dif i s universit et is urbanul i da regional uri dagegnvis depar t ament i aqt iur ad monawil eobs dacul i teritoriebis dagegnvisa da menej ment is saxel mZRVanel o principebis am mSiSvnel ovani seri is SemuSavebaSi. depar t ament i, misi gar emosdacvi Ti dagegnvisa da kvl evebis j guf is saxiT, aqt iur adaa dakavebul i dacul i teritoriebis Seswavl iT; at ar ebs dagegnvisa da gar emosdacvi Ti pol it iki s special ur kursebs; da misi egidi T funqcionirebs skol a, romel ic xel s uwyo bs necnieri ebs awar moon kvl evebi fil osof iis doqt or is xarisxis mosapovebl ad da airCion kar ier is ganvi Tar ebi s sxva far To SesaZl ebl obebi. Tuki daint er esdi T da gsur T miRoT damat ebi Ti inf or macia depar t ament is saqmianobebi s, misi samecnier o SesaZl ebl obebis da saswavl o kursebis Sesaxeb, gTxovT, mogvwoT qvemoT miTiTebul misamar Tze.

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dacul i terit or i ebi s
menej ment i s gegmi s SemuSaveba

saxel mZRvanel o pr i nc i pebi

l i t omas daj ul i midl ton
ser i s redaqt or i - adrian fil ips

dacul i terit or i ebi s ms of l i o komi si a (WCPA)

dacul i terit or i ebi s saxel mZRvanel o pr i nc i pebi s ser ia, No. 10

IUCN - bunebi s dacvi s saer TaSor i so kavSi r i

qar Tul i gamocema - 2008

amwignSi war modgenil i geografiul i sazRvr ebi da masal ebi ar war moadgens IUCN-is, kar dif is universitetis an msofli bankisa da gar emos gl obal urifondis mosazrebas romelime qveynis, teritoris an adgilis iuridiul istatusis, an misixel mZRvanel obis, an sazRvr ebis Sesaxeb. amas garda, am gamocemSi war modgenel mosazrebebs da Sexedul ebebs SeiZl eba ar iziar ebdes IUCN, kar dif is universiteti an msofli banki da gar emos gl obal urifondi.

wignis momzadeba da gamocem SesaZl ebel i gaxda IUCN-is, kar dif is universitetis da msofli bankisa da gar emos gl obal urifondis (WB/GEF) finansuri mxar daWer iT.

gamomcemel i: IUCN gl andi, Sveicaria, da kembrij i, didibritaneTi.

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qarTul i gamocem: © 2008. IUCN samxreT kavkasi is programuli ofisi.

qarTul i gamocemis
redaqtori: ramaz goxel aSvil i

Tar gmani: ramaz goxel aSvil i, mamuka gvilava, eka imedaZe

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goxel aSvil i

dakabadoneba da
beWdva: Sps "buneba printi"



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et api 9.

wi nasi t yvaoba

menej ment is gegmis SemuSaveba mniSvnel ovan et aps war moadgens dacul i ter it or iebis ef eqt ur i mar TvisTvis. es gansakuTr ebiT mniSvnel ovania 21-e saukuneSi, r odesac Cven koml eqsur i sirTul eebis gadaWr a gviwevs Cvens er ovnul parkebsa Tu nakrZal ebSi. dacul i ter it or iebis saagent oebi da dagegmvis praqt ikosebi xSir ad bol omde ver acnobier eben menej ment is dagegmvis yvel a et aps mniSvnel obas da ar icnoben Tanamedr ove saukeTeso praqt ikas. amit omacaamniSvnel ovani amsaxel mZRvanel o principlebis gamocema, romel ic momzadebul iqna or i met ad gamocdil i damgegmvias mier.

menej ment is gegmis SemuSavebas Cveul ebr iv axor ciel ebda dagegmvis eqsper t Taj guf i, romel Tac damkveTebi aval ebdnen saTanado inf or maciis Segrovebas, gaanal izebas da pr of esional ur i gamocdil ebis saf uZvel ze saukeTeso SesaZl o gegmis SemuSavebas. zogier Ti damgegmvavi muSaobisas ar cki swevia dagegmvis obieqt s. dRes, r odesac Cven Sevdilvar T dagegmvis iseT gar emoSi, romel ic mzar di sirTul eebiT xasiaTdeba, sadac gazrdil ia turizmis da dacul i ter it or iis resur sebiT sar gebl obis done, msgavsi praqt ikis gagrZel eba SeuZl ebel ia. dacul i ter it or iis dagegmvis kritikul f aqt or s daint er esebul mkar eebTan maqsimal urad SesaZl o farTo konsul taciebi da iseTi miznebis ganvi Tar eba war moadgens, romel Tac daeTanxmeba da Seasr ul ebs yvel a, visac gaaCnia ter it or iiT sar gebl obis da misi gadar Cenis interesi. amdenad, kon-

madl obibi

IUCN - bunebis dacvis saer TaSor iso kavSir i, kardif is universitet i da avt or ebi daval ebul ni arian qal bat oni qeTi makkinonis da ms of l io bankis / gar emos gl obal ur i f ondis winaSe mxar daWer i saTvis, roml is gar eSe wi namdebar e saxel mZRvanel o principebi ver gamoi cemoda.

avt or ebs sur T, agr eTve, madl ier ebi T moixseni on mr aval i eqsper t i da or gani- zacia, romel Tamier aa Sesr ul eb ul i mr aval i cit ir eb ul i naSr omi. maT wvl il i Seit anes dacul i ter it or iebis menej ment is dagegnvis dar gis ganvi Tar ebi s pro cesSi, roml is Semdgomm del obas war madgens wi namdebar e dokument i. l it - er at ur is vr cel i CamonaTval i adast ur ebs am Set anil i wvl il is siRr mesa da sidi des, romel sac Tavis mxr iv eyr dnoba wi namdebar e publ ikacia.

madl ier ebi T aRvni SnavT, agr eTve, maT wvl il s, vinc ganixil a t eqst is pro eqt i da mogvawoda sasar gebl o wi nadadebebi.

avt or ebi s Sesaxeb

I t o mas IUCN-i s dacul i ter it or iebis msof l io komisiis Tavm̄j domaris or i moadgil idan er T-er Tia. mas teqnol ogiis bakal avris da biznesis admin- ist r i rebis magistr is xar isxebi gaaCnia da moRvaweobs konsul tant ad dacul i ter it or iebis mar Tvis sf er oSi. 1987-dan 2002 wl amde igi muSaobda maRal Tanamdebobebz avst r al iis er ovnul i par kebis saagent oSi (Parks Australia) da mis moval eobebSi Sedi oda dagegnvis, mar Tvisa da pol it iki s mi mar Tul ebebis ganvi Tar eba r ogor c saxmel eTo, ise sazRvao dacul i ter it or iebis aTvis.

j ul i midl ton f l obs mecnier ebi s bakal avris xar isxs ekol ogiaSi, magistr is xar isxs tyis resur sebis mar TvaSi da meore magistr is xar isxs gar emosa da ganvi Tar ebaSi. man eqvsi wel i imuSava Sot l andi is dacul i ter it or iebis saagent oSi (National Trust for Scotland), sadac dakavebul i iyo mraval i dacul i ter- it oriis, l andSaf t is da kul tur ul i memkvi dr eobis obieqt isaTvis menej men- tis gegmebis monzadebiT da am obieqt ebze zrunviT. amJamad igi moRvaweobs samxreT af rikaSi, er T-er Ti sakonsul tacio firmis TanamSr oml ad, romel ic special izebul ia sazogadoebr ivi seqt or is pol it iki s, ekonomikis da mar Tvis r ekomendaciebis SemuSavebaze.

1. Sesaval i

r as war moadgens dacul i teritor iis menej ment is gegma? r isTvis gvW ir deba igi?

mar t ivi ganmar t ebis Tanaxmad, menej ment is gegma war moadgens dokument s, romel ic ayal ibebs mar Tvis midgomebsa da miznebs, agr eTve qmni s saf uZvel s gadawyvet il ebebis mi RebisTvis, romel ic miesadageba dacul teritorias drois gar kveul i periodis ganmavl obaSi. gegma SesaZl ebel ia iyos met -nakl ebad det al ur i, gamomdinare iqidan, Tu ra daniSnul ebas emsaxureba, an rogoria samar Tl ebr ivi moTxovnebi. dagegmvis process, amocanebs da st andar t ebs, Cveul ebr iv, an kanonmdebl oba gansazRvr avs, an sxva rai me gzi T dai smebs SemmuSavebl ebis winaSe.

menej ment is gegma unda war moadgendet kar gad Camoyal ibebul dokument s, romel ic gansazRvr avs dacul i teritor iis ZiriTad maxasiaTebl ebsa da Rirebul ebebs, cxadad ayal ibebs misaRwev amocanebs da aRwers gansaxor ciel ebel qmedebebs. imavdroul ad, dokument i sakmar i sad moqnil xasiaTs unda at ar ebdes, r aTa SeiTavos winaswar gauTval iswinebel i SemTxvevebis ganvi Tar eba gegmis daner gvis processi. menej ment is gegmis ganxor ciel ebis gaze sxva saxel mZRvanel o dokument ebi c SeiZl eba aRmoCndnen masTan clakovSir ebul i, rogor ebi caa, magal iTad, det al ur i zoni reba, an vizitor Ta da biznes gegmebi. TumcaRa, mTavar dokument s menej ment is gegma war moadgens, sxva dokument ebi ki misgan unda gamomdinare eobdnen, xol o uTanzmoebis precedent is SemTxvevaSi, sakiTxis ganmsazRvr el ad yovel Tvis menej ment is gegmis Sinaar siT unda vixel mZRvanel oT.

menej ment is gegmis SemuSavebis processi sir Tul iT svadasxva donis SeiZl eba iyos, gamomdinare iqidan, Tu rogoria dacul i teritor iis winaSe dasmul i amocanebi, maTi miuRwevl obis riskebi da saf r Txeebi, konfliqturi interesebis raodenoba, dainterebul i mxeerebis monawil eobis done da gareSe sakiTxebis zemoqmedeba dacul teritoriaz.

menej ment is dagegmvis sakiTxebis Sesaxeb damat ebiT inf or maciis moZieba SesaZl ebel ia IUCNNs da kar dif is universitet is saukenTeso praqti kis saxel iT cnobil i gamocemebis ser iasi. ker Zod, es publ ikaciebia:

- nomeri 1: qveynis dacul i teritoriebis sistemi dagegma.
- nomeri 3: saxel mZRvanel o principebi sazRvao dacul i teritoriebisaTvis.
- nomeri 5: dacul i teritoriebis dafinanseba: saxel mZRvanel o principebi dacul i teritoriebis menejer TaTvis.
- nomeri 6: ef eqt ur obis monit or ingi: dacul i teritoriebis mar Tvis Sef asebis saf uZvl ebi.
- nomeri 7: dacul i teritoriebi mSvidobisa da TanamSr om obis samsaxur Si.
- nomeri 8: mdgradi turizmi dacul teritoriebSi.
- nomeri 9: saxel mZRvanel o principebi IUCN-is V kategoriis dacul i teritoriebisaTvis.

wi namdebar e publ ikacia emyar eba amave seriis adrindel publ ikaciebSi war modgenil gamocdil ebebs da r Cevebs. saukeTeso pr aqt ikis seriis sxva publ ikaciebis msgavsad,

dacul i teritoriebis mar Tvisadmi amgvari far To da yovl ismomcvel i midgoma ukanknel peri odSi ganvi Tar da. es tendencia dacul i teritoriebis mar Tvis dargis axal “par adignad” Camoyal ibda:

“Tvisadmi amgvari far To da yovl ismomcvel i midgoma ukanknel peri odSi ganvi Tar da. es tendencia dacul i teritoriebis mar Tvis dargis axal “par adignad” Camoyal ibda.”

2.2 menej ment is dagegmva

menej ment is dagegmvis mraval i ganmar teba ar sebobs. zogadad, igi dagegmvis zogadi disciplinis er T-er T saxes war moadgens. es midgoma dacul i teritoriebis mar T me-20 saukunis Sua periodidan gamoiyeneba da amJamad mTel s msof l ioSia gavr cel ebul i, TumcaRa mi Rweul i war mat ebi s done sakmaod varirebs. menej ment is dagegmva war moadgens “instruments” romelic exmar eba menejer ebsa da daint er esebul mxeerebs Tu rogor unda imar Tos teritoria dRes da momaval Si. misi ef eqt ur oba damoki debul ia ramodenime f aqt or ze, roml ebic det al ur ad momaval TavebSi iqneba ganxil ul i.

dagegmva, rogor c menej ment is instruments exmar eba dacul i teritoris menejer ebs gansazRvr on da Seasrul on maTdam i mindobil i dacul i teritoris winaSe dasaxul amocanebi. rogor c es naCvenebia Canar Ti 1-Si, menej ment is dagegmva war moadgens process da ar a et aps

2.3 bi uj et i

Canar Ti 2. menej ment i s gegmebi

sxvadasxva wyar oebis mixedvi T menej ment i s gegma Semdegnair ad gani sazRvr eba:

1. "wer il obiT i, cirkul ar ul ad ganxil ul i damt kicebul i dokument i, romel ic aRwers obieqt s an ter it orias, mis prob lembebs da SesaZl ebl obebs bunebis menej - ment i s konservaciis Tval sazr siT, axasiaTebs ter it or iul for mebsa da l andSaf t i s maxasiaTebl ebs da am inf or maciaze dayr dnobiT saSual ebas iZl eva Camoyal ibebul i miznebis miRwevisa da saTanado samuSaoebis Cat ar ebiT drois gansazRvr ul per iodSi" (Eurosite 1999).
2. "saxel mZRvanel o, roml i s mixedvi Tac kanadis parkebi mar Tavs er ovnul i parkebis resur sebsa da moxmar ebis saxeeks. igi Seicavs menej ment i s miznebsa da maTi miRwevis saSual ebebsa da st r at egiebs. gegma TavisTavad ar war moadgens mizans, ar amed igi ayal ibebs im CarCos, roml i s far gl ebSi c vi Tar deba menej ment i s, daner gvis da dagegvis pr ocesebi" (Parks Canada 1978).
3. "dokument i romel ic war mar Tavs da gansazRvr avs dacul i ter it or iis mar Tvas. igi Seicavs det al ur inf or macias im resur sebis moxmar ebis saxeeks, SesaZl ebl obebisa da personal i s Sesaxeb, rac saWi ro a ter it or iis mar Tvis gansaxor ciel ebl ad. igi samuSao dokument ia, romel Siac gawer il ia programma Semdgomi 5-10 wl isaTvis" (Ndosi 1992).
4. "dokument i romel ic war mar Tavs da gansazRvr avs dacul i ter it or iis resur sebis mar Tvas, ter it or iis mar Tvas da ganvi Tar ebis SesaZl ebl obebs mar Tvis da moxma-rebis mkar dasaWer ad. amgvar ad, menej ment i s a gegma war moadgens samuSao dokument s, romel ic gansazRvr avs da xel s uwyobs ganvi Tar ebisa da mar Tvis yvel a saqmianobis ganxor ciel ebas aRniSnul ter it or iaze" (Thorsell 1995).
5. "dokument i romel ic ayal ibebs saf uZvl ebs da ganvi Tar ebis fil os of ias par kisaTvis, agreTve SeimuSavebs st r at egiebs prob lembebs gadasaWer el ad da gansazRvr ul i menej ment i s miznebis misaRwevad aTwl i an per iodSi. par kis ef eqt u-ri oper i rebisaTvis aucil ebl ad saWi ro aRniSnul st r at egiebze, programmabze, qmedebebsa da damxmar e saSual ebebze dayr dnobiT yal ibdeba vizit or Ta moxmar e-

2.7 menej ment i s gegmas Tan dakavSi r ebul i sxva gegmebi

enej ment i s gegmas Cveul ebr iv Tan axl avs ramodenime sxva gegma an dakavSi r ebul i dokument i, roml ebi c misgan gamodinareoben an mkar s uWer en mas. terminol ogia icvl eba sxvadasxva qveyanaSi. agreTve adgil i aqvs ur Tier Tgadaf ar vas Semdeg ter-mi nebs Sor i s:

saoper acio gegmebi (xSir ad uwodeben samuSao gegmebs, samoqmedo gegmebs an ganxor ciel ebis gegmebs). isini SeiZl eba SemuSavebul iqnan det al ur i inf or maciis war mosadgenad Tu r ogor/rodis Sesr ul deba konkret ul i menej ment i s gegmebi. amgvar i gegmebi ganskutrebiT aucil ebel ia didi da/an rTul i dacul i ter it or iebisTvis, TumcaRa, umet esi obieqt ebisTvis sasur vel ia maTi momzadeba. Cveul ebr iv, saoper acio gegmebs aqyT Sesr ul ebis mokl e vadebi menej ment i s gegmas Tan Sedar ebiT da SeiZl eba war moadgendnen wl i ur samuSao gegmebs.

kor por at i ul i gegmebi war moadgenen dacul i ter it or iebis saagent os biznes gegmebs. isini aRwer en, Tu r ogor oper i reben saagent oebi, SeimuSaveben TavianT miznebsa da prior it et ebs da qmian meqani zmebs. kor por at i ul i gegmebi cxadad unda gamodinareobden menej ment i s gegmebi dan.

- bi znes gegmebi war moadgenen gegmebs, roml ebi c exmar eba dacul teritorias finansur mdgr adobaSi. es gegmebi ganixil aven "momxmar ebel Ta bazar s", saqonel sa da momxaxur ebas, market ingsa da ganxor ciel ebis strategias. (bi znes gegmis konceef ciis da masTan dakavSir ebul i ufr o srul i ganxil va ixel T IUCN 2000a)
- zoni rebi s gegmebi mzaddeba maSin, rodesac dacul teritoriis sxvadasxva monakveTebi an "zonebi" gansxvavebul ad imar Teba. es gegmebi gamoyof en zonebis sazRvrebs da Seicaven TiToeul i zonis marTvis inf ormacias. zoni rebi s gegmebi war moadgenen damxmar e saxel mZRvanel os menej ment is gegmis ganxor ciel ebisTvis da xSir ad mis nawil s Seadgenen.
- seqt or ul i gegmebi SeiZl eba saWiro gaxdes marTvis sxvadasxva saqmianobebisaTvis - magal iTad, interpretacia, vizitorTa menej ment i da saxeobaTa dacva. es dokument ebi ufr o met ad det al urebia, vidre menej ment is gegma, Tumca misgan gamomdi nar eoben.
- ganvi Tar ebi s gegmebi SesaZl oa saWiro gaxdes investiciebisa da samuSaoebis ganxor ciel ebis war samar Tad teritorii konkretul monakveTze, magal iTad, iseTi konkretul i inf rast ruqtur is SemTxvevaSi, rogoricaa vizitorTa centri.
- adgil is marTvis gegmebi. did dacul teritoriaze SesaZl ebel ia saWiro gaxdes konkretul i adgil is intensuri marTvis gegmis momzadeba. magal iTad, vizitorTaTvis gansakuTrebul ad mizidvel i adgil i.
- konservaciis gegmebi. miuxedavad imisa, romzogadad es SeiZl eba iyos nebismeri gegma, romelic Seicavs adgil is konservaciis saxel mZRvanel o principebs, dReisaTvis es termini umet eswil ad kul turul i memkvidreobis konservaciis SemTxvevaSi gamoyeneba. amgvarad, konservaciis gegma Cveul ebriv war moadgens kul turul i Rirebul ebis mqone Senobis an obieqt is gegmas, sadac mfl obel i, menejeri an devel operi gegmavas gar kveul i qmedebebis Cat ar ebas (rest avr acia, konservacia an Tanamedrove konst ruqciis instal acia Zvel i Senobis qsovili Si). konservaciis gegmi T ganimarteba, Tu rat omaris obieqt i mniSvnel ovani da ra gzi T SeiZl eba misi kul turul i mniSvnel ovnebis saukeTesod Senar Cuneba da dacva.
- general ur i gegmebi. dacul teritoriebis dagegmvis Sesaxebadrebul i st at iebi amerikis SeerTebul St at ebsa da kanadaSi 1970-ian wl ebSi xSir ad ganixil avnden e.w. "general ur gegmebs" (Master Plans). isini ganixil eboden, rogorc saxel mZRvanel o principebi parkebis dacvis, menej ment is, interpretaciisa da ganvi Tar ebi s saqmeSi. TumcaRa, IUCN-is Jurnal "Parks" adrebul gamocemebSi (1977), eidsviki amt kicebda, romsaTauri "general ur i gegma" gul isxmobda dokument Si mudmivobis ar areal isturad maral dones; igi fiqrobda, romukeTesi iqneboda terminis "menej ment is gegma" gamoyeneba. faqt iurad "general ur i gegma" 1970 wl ebis Semdeg iSviaTad gamoyeneba da igi Canacvl ebul iqna iseTi terminebi T rogor ebi caa menej ment is gegma, korporatiul i das trategiul i gegmebi.

amsxvadasxva tipis gegmebis pir obebSi ismis ki Txva - r a moeTxoveba uSual od menej ment is gegmas? an mar Tl accda - sakmar isi xomar iqneboda er Ti menej ment is gegma? ar is ki saWiro sxva tipis gegmebi?

menej ment is gegmaSi saoperacio det al ur obis donis gaTval iswineba konkretul i saagent os gadawyvet il ebas war moadgens. is, Tu ramdenad det al ur i unda iyos gegmis saoperacio Sinaarsi, damoki debul ia imaze, aqvs Tu ar a adgil i organizaciis SigniT marTvis sxva sist emebs (magal iTad samuSaos dagegmvis), Tu menej ment is gegma unda war-moadgendas menejeri isTvis yovel dRiur det al ur saxel mZRvanel os. orive midgomas Tavisi dadebiTi da uaryof iTi mxareebi gaaCnia. magram mTavar ia, rom strategiul i da saoperacio el ement ebi naTl ad iyos war modgenil ia da nkveTrad ur TierT-dakavSir ebul i, imisdamiuxedavad inf ormacia Tavmoysi il ia menej ment is gegmaSi Tu

sxva saxis gegmaSi. Tu strat eg iul i mi mar Tul ebebi ar aris, an sust adaa ganvi-Tar ebul i, gegmas daakl deba koher ent ul oba: saoper acio el ement is gar eSe menej ment is gegmaSi Camoyal i bebul i mi znebi ar asodes iqneba mi Rweul i.

2.8 r i sTvi s gvWi r deba gegma?

xSir SemTxvevaSi didi dro da energia ixarj eba dacul i teritor iis menej ment is dagegnvisTvis, magram gegmebi ar gamoiyeneba - an ar eqvemdebar eba gamoyenebas. am SemTxvevebSi c ki zogadad yvel a Tanxmdeba imaze, rom gegmebis ar seboba sasur vel ia; maT momzadebas mxars uWer s konser vaci aze or ient irebul i saagent oebis umravl esoba da IUCN-is miaCnia, rom gegmebi gaaCndes yvel a dacul teritorias (IUCN/Caracas Action Plan 1992). menej ment is gegmas moaqvs mraval i sar gebel i dacul teritorias da im or gani zaciebisa da indivi debisaTvis, romel Tac eval eba maTi mar Tva – gegmebis gar eSe ser iozul i pr obl emebi SeiZl eba war moiSvas:

“Tuki ar gvaqvs menej ment is gegma, dacvis, ganvi Tar ebisa da moxmar ebi s saqmianobebs

do gegmas wl iur biuj et Tan, riTac uzrunvel yofil i xdeba ufr o ef eqt ur i f inansur i dagegma da kont rol i.

2. menej ment is gegmebSi agr eTve Camoyal ibebul ia is sakiTxebi, risTvisac saWiroa damat ebiTi resur sebi. am gziT gegma war moadgens f ondebis mozi dvis instrument sac. TumcaRa, Tuki organizacia ver axer xebs mozi dos sakmar isi resur sebi gegmis gansaxor ciel ebl ad, ukeTesi iqneba, romSeicval os gegma, vidreigi daems-gavos "survil ebis CamonaTval s".

pasuxi smgebl obis zrda

menej ment is dagegma war moadgens pasuxi smgebl obis (angariSval debul ebis) zrdis meqanizms Semdelegi mxareebisTvis:

1. dacul i teritoriebis menej er (eb)i. menej er ebs unda mieceT ufl ebamosil eba imoqmedon menej ment is gegmis far gl ebSi, rac gamoyenebul iqneba misaRwevi mznebis da st andart ebis dasakmayof il ebl ad, gegmebi SeiZl eba gamoyenebul iqnas personal is samuSao gegmebis Camosalibl ad, daval ebebis gasacemad, Sesr ul ebis monit or ingisa da Sef asebisaTvis. is agr eTve Seakavebs menej ers imoqmedos "sakuTar i Sexedul ebisamebr".
2. mar Tvel i organizaci ebi /saagent oebi. gar kveul i Tval sazr isiT gegma SeiZl eba ganixil ebodes r ogor c sazogadoebr ivi kont r aqt i menej ers, adgil obriv Temebsa da vizit orebs Sor is imis Taobaze, Tu r ogor unda iqnas mar Tul ida samomavl od Senar Chébul i dacul i teritoria. amdenad, menej ment is gegma SeiZl eba war moadgendas im saSual ebas, roml iTac sazogadoebas SeeZl eba Seamowmos menej ment is gadawyvet il ebebi da monit or ingi gauwi os mznebis mi Rwevis dones.

komuni kaci is gaumj obeseba

menej ment is dagegvis procesi SeiZl eba war moadgendas sasargebl o kavSir s dacul i teritoriis menej er ebsa da maT Sor is, vinc daint er esebul ia am teritoriiT, misi menej ment iTa da momavl iT. es xor ciel deba Semdegnair ad:

1. imZiriTadi j guf ebi ident if ikacia/gamovl ena, roml ebTanac menej ers mouwevs komunikaci is ganxor ciel eba, agr eTve komunikaci is gzavnil ebi s gansazRvr a.
 2. sazogadoebasTan komunikaci is saSual ebebis Camoyal ibeba, r aTa moxer xdes pol it ikisa da wi nadadebebi s mi wodeba. ker Zod, menej ment is gegma (da dagegvis procesi) SeiZl eba gamoyenebul iqnas sazogadoebisa da ar asamTavr obo organizaciebis TanamSr oml obis misaRwevad. es funqcia zemoqmedebas unda axdendes gegmis stil sa da prezent aciaze, radgan igi advil ad gasagebi unda iyos ar aspecial ist ebi sTvisac. menej ment is gegma unda war moadgendas saint er pretacio xasiaTis dokuTw(dmjs)Tj Tj T*.0j des saints doEr oui ungadoebr ivi kont rat er dmjs
2. 2.51Tj /F2 2.g da1 Tt 616 -2.47saf uZvT2odebaTv9evs

nax. 1 dagegmvis t i pi ur i i er ar qia.

2.11 er ovnul i da r egi onal ur i pol i t i ki s mi mar Tul ebi s da kor -

3. dainer gos konservaciisa da gar emos dacvis er ovnul i kanonebi/iniciati vebi (magal iTad gaer Tianebul samef oSi saxeobebi sa da habit at ebi se r ovnul i samoqmedo gegmebi i ner geba konkr et ul i adgil is menej ment is gegmebis daxmar ebiT);
4. uzr unvel yof il iqnas, romdacul i teritoriebis menej ment is miznebi asaxavdes mar Tvel i organizaciis korporatiul i politikis mar Tul ebebs (magal iTad, finansuri mar Tvis pasuxismgebl obebi).

amvar ad, menej ment is dagegwas SeuZl ia da unda akmayof il ebdes maval ssvadasxva daniSnul ebas. es miznebi gansxvavebul i iqneba ssvadasxva dacul i teritoriebis Tvis da damokidebul ia dacul i teritoriebis daniSnul ebara da mar Tvel i organizaciis politikis mar Tul ebebze. aseve SesaZl ebel ia, rom gegma ssvadasxva momxmar ebl is mier gamoyenebul iqnes ssvadasxva kuTxiT. amdenad, sasur vel ia, romvidre wamo iwyeben dagegwas process, menej ment is gegmis avtorebma uzr unvel yon imis dadgena, Tu ras emsaxur eba gegma.

3. moTxovnebi menej mentis gegmebis warmat ebi T momzadebis da ganxorciel ebis mi mar T

3.1 Sesaval i - r a muSaobs?

wina TavSi CamoTvl il ia maval i sar gebel i, romel ic menej mentis gegmas SeuZl ia moutanos dacul teritoras da mis administracias - mar Tl ac, mgegmaebi, menej er ebi da donor ebi, yvel ani Tanxmdebian, Tu ramdenad sasar gebl oa menej mentis dagegnva. miuxedavad amisa, mxol od ncire raodenoba dacul i teritoriebis menej mentis gegmebis a SeiZl eba Cai Tval os warmat ebil ad:

"i SviaTi gamonakl isis garda, zogadi menej mentisa da ganvi Tar ebris gegmebi an Tar oebze imt vereba, an eqvemdebar eba minimal ur daner gvas, miuxedavad imudi deseri ovnul i (da xSir ad saer TaSori so) t eqnikuri TanamSr oml obs resur sebisa, racixarj eba maT momzadebaze" Budovski and MacFarland

wi namdebar e Tavi Seexeba imas, Tu rogor SeiZl eba daZl eul iqnas msgavsi problesma da Tu ra unda gakeTdes imisTvis, romwar mat ebil i menej mentis gegma iyos sasar gebl o, praqtikul i da ganxorciel ebadi. is faqt or ebi, roml ebic gansazRvr aven, rom amas namdvil ad aqvs adgil i, Semdeg oTx punqt ad unda Camoyal ibdes:

1. gegmis momzadebis procesi (Tavi 3.2);
2. SemuSavebul i gemis prezentacia, stil i da Semadgenl oba (Tavi 3.3);
3. kont eqst i, romel Sic unda imoqmedos gegnam (Tavi 3.4); agreeTve
4. resur sebi, mzadyof na da SesaZl ebl obebi dainer gos gegmis moTxovnebi (Tavi 2.5).

zemoaRni Snul i faqt or ebi gansazRvr aven, real izdeba Tu arameore TavSi moxseni ebul i sar gebel i menej mentis gegmebis mi mar T.

3.2 gegmis momzadebis procesi

procesi unda emyar ebodes "monawil eobi T" principlebs, masSi CarTul i unda iyos is mosaxl eoba, romel zedac zemoqmedebas axdens dacul i teritoria. monawil eobis procesi unda daiwyos rac SeiZl eba adre eul et apze da gagrZel des mTel i dagegnvis ganmavl obaSi. orij gufi unda iyos CarTul i: garej gufi (adgil obrivi mosaxl eoba, vizitor ebi da sxva daint er esebul i mxareebi), agreeTve Sida j gufi (gegmis ganxorciel ebaSi CarTul i personali). orive SemTxvevaSi gegmis ganxorciel ebas ufronet i Sansi miecema, Tuki zemoqmedebis qveS myof i mxareebi CarTul ni iqnebian mis momzadebaSi da gauCndebeaT "mf1 obis SegrZneba".

sul ufronda ufrorizrdeba adgil obrivi Temebisa da sxva daint er esebul i mxareebis dacul i teritoriebis dagegnvassa da menej mentis Si CarTvis praqti ka. sxvadasxava qveynebSi sxvadasxva saxis monawil eobis meqanizmeli iqneba amis xel Sesawyobad. magal i Trebria. 10.78".

zogier T SemTxvevaSi sasur vel ia menej ment is gegma adgil obr iv Temebs maT sakuTar enaze mi ewodos, Tuki es ena gansxvavdeba of icial ur isagan. mar Tal ia, es damat ebi Ti xarj is gaTval i swinebas ni Snavs, magr am amas SeuZl ia mniSvnel ovani sar gebl is mot ana im sit uaciebSi, r odesac adgil obr iv mosaxl eobas Seeqmmeba sir Tul e gaecnos gegmas

$\mathfrak{S}_1, \mathfrak{S}_2, \dots, \mathfrak{S}_n$ are called

3.4 gegmi s moqmedebi s kont eqst i

regionaluri int egracia

menej mentis gegmebi unda momzaddes da ganxorciel des dacul i teritoriebis irgyl iv ganl agebul i miwebis, probleruri sakiTxebis da mosaxl eobis kont eqst Si. dacul i teritoriebis menejer ebs swirdebaT ganavr con TavianTi xedva maTdam i daqvemdebar ebul i teritoriebis sazRvrebis miRma. magal iTad, rodesac axorciel eben buf erul i zonis dagegnwas da ur Tier T Tavsebadi moxmar ebis gansazRvr as, agreTve ganaTl ebis, interpretaciisa da sazogadoebis monawil eobis programebis SemuSavebisas. regionaluri int egracia gansakuTr ebiT mniSvnel ovani xdeba maSin, rodesac dacul i teritoriebis sazRvrebis gar eT ganTavsebul i teritoriebis administrirebas sxvebi axorciel eben. amgvari ram xSir ad xdeba qveynebSi, sadac centraluri xel isuf l eba pasuxismgebel iaer ovnul i parkebis mar Tvaze, xol o provinciul i, regionaluri da adgil obrivi administraciebi ganageben parkebis gar eT mclebar e teritoriebs.

dacul i teritoriebis grZel vadiani warmat ebis sawindaria ganvi Tar ebis mdgradi midgomebis xel Sewyoba. aqedan gamodlinare, menej mentis gegmebi int egrirebul i an dakavSir ebul i unda iyos adgil obrivi ganvi Tar ebis procesebTan, agreTve am regionali moqmed sxva uwyebebTan da organizaciebTan. dagegnvis procesSi da sabol oo gegmaSi identif icirebul i da ganxil ul i unda iyos dacul i teritoriebis mimdebar e teritoriebze (agreTve mis SigniT) macxovrebel i adgil obrivi mosaxl eobis miswr af ebebi da swir oebani.

kavSi ri dacul i teritoriebis sistemi s gegmebTan, dagegnvis daakanonmdebl o sxva procesebTan

sasurvel ia, rom menej mentis gegmebi momzaddes dacul i teritoriebis mTl iani sistemi s gegmis kont eqst Si (ix. Beivi, 1998). amIT uzunvel yof il i iqneba koordinacia dagegnvis er ovnul i sistemi s/uwyebebis da sxva dacul i teritoriebis mimar T. uzrunvel yof il i iqneba, agreTve, st rat egiul i saxel mZRvanel o principebis dacva individualuri menej mentis gegmebis far gl ebSi. Tuki sistemi s gegma jer ar aris SemuSavebul i, menej mentis gegmebi dakavSir ebul unda iqnan sxva saTanado gegmebTan (magal iTad, adgil obrivi xel isuf l ebis gegmebi, ganvi Tar ebis gegmebi), agreTve kanonmdebl obasTan.

dacul i teritoriebis dagegnwa xSir SemTxvevaSi Tavsebadi unda iyos gar emos dacvis, agreTve kul turul i memkvidre eobis dacvis pol itikis mimar Tul ebebTan. rodesac mosal odnel ia mniSvnel ovani axal i wamowyebebis dagegnwa an SemoTavazebul ia cvl il ebebi, roml ebic zemoqmedebas moaxdenen gar eul samyar oze an gar emoze, Sesazl ebel ia aucil ebel i iyo sxvaakanonmdebl o moTxovnil ebebis dakmayof il eba ganxorciel ebis dawyebamde. amis magal iTebia "er ovnul i gar emos dacvis pol itikis aqt i" amerikis Seer Tebul St at ebSi, "gar emos dacvis da bi omraval fer ovnebis konservacis aqt i" avst ral iaSi, agreTve "frinvel ebisa da habitat ebi s direqtiva" evr opaSi.

pol itikis mafki o da damt kicebul i Car Co

mniSvnel ovania, rom menej mentis dagegnwa ganxorciel des dacul i teritoriebis uwyebis mier damt kicebul i Car Co pol itikis far gl ebSi. aRniSnul i Car Co sakmar isad konkretul i unda iyos, rom gamodges dacul i teritoriebis mar Tvis svedasxva aspekt ebi s saxel mZRvanel od da Sesabamisi far gl ebis dasadgenad.

pol it iki s mafio CarCos gar eSe menej ment is gegmebis ganvi Tar ebi s da daner gvis saxel mZRvan el od svedasxva dacul i teritoriebis menej er ebi Seecdebian Camoayal ibon saku Tar i pol it ika er Ti dai give saki Txebi s mimar T – es gamoiwvevs mcde- l obis dupl ikacias da rac ufr o uaresia, SeiZl eba migviyvanos konfliqt ur int er- pre et aciebamde da SeuTavsebel i mimar Tul ebebis ganvi Tar ebamde.

da bol os unda iTqvas, rom dagegma ubral od kidev er Ti “kar gi rame” ar aris: misi Rirebul eba umniSynel oa, Tuki mmar Tvel oba dabal i xarisxisa, xol o administrir eba arakompet ent ur i.

3.5 resur sebi, mz adyof na da SesaZl ebl obebi

saWi ro resur sebi sident ifikacia

dacul i teritoris int egrirebul i dagegma Tvis Camoyal ibebul i unda iyos biuj et isa da biuj et irebis mafio procesi. aRniSnul is gar eSe menej ment is miznebi ver iqneba Sej er ebul i maTi miRwevisa Tvis saWi ro “xarj ebTan”. amis gar eSe gegma dakar gavs r ogorc dacul i teritoriebis mar Tvis instrument is reput acias. igi ubral od gadaiqceva survil ebis CamonaTval ad imqmedebebis mimar T, roml ebic ganxor ciel deba im SemTxvevaSi da maSin, rodesac f ondebi iqneba sakmari si. Tuki ignorirebul ia gansaxor ciel ebel i qmedebebis Rirebul eba, dagegma da misi Sedegebis f aseul oba mkeTr ad mireba.

unda Sesrul des menej ment is gegmis zemoqmedebis da saWi ro resur sebis det al ur i finansuri analizi da Car Tul iqmas masTan dakavSi rebul biznes gegmaSi. saxel mwifo uwyebebisa Tvis biznes gegma unda momzaddes cal ke dokument is saxiT. dacul i teritoriebis funqcionirebiSa Tvis saWi ro rekurrent ul i saoperacio xarj ebi mafiod unda iyos Caqsovil i organizaciis yovel wl iuri biuj et irebis procesSi, gamoyof il i unda iyos agreTve damat ebiTi kapit al ur i resur sebi konkr et ul i pr oeqt ebis gansaxor ciel ebl ad da identificirebul i unda iyos daf inansebis wyar oebi.

dagegmv i s SesaZl ebl obebi

menej ment is dagegmv i procesi ukeTesi war imar Teba, Tuki daxarj ul i iqneba Zal isxmeva personal is (gansakuTrebiT dacul i teritoriebis menej er ebi) kval ifikaciis amarTl ebasa da ganaTl ebaze dacul i teritoriebis dagegmv i procesis Taobaze da Tuki isini aRiWur vebi an aRniSnul i amocanis gadawyvet aSi monawil eobis unar-CvevebiT. amdenad, aRniSnul i SesaZl ebl obebis gaZl ier eba menej ment is prioritet s war moadgens.

menej ment is gegmebis SemuSaveba SesaZl ebel ia ganxor ciel des an gar eSe konsul tant ebi s daxmar ebiT, an saku Tar i gamocdil ebis gamoyenebiT. gar kveul i upir at esoba gaaCnia gegmis SemuSavebas gar eSe konsul tant ebi s gamoyenebiT (maT SeuZl iaT uzr unvel yon obiect ur oba, profesiul i gamocdil eba da axl ebur ad gani xil on saki Txebi, agreTve “profesional ur ad” gaf or mebul i saxiT war moadginon dokument i). TumcaRa, mas Semdeg rac gegma momzadebul ia, konsul tant ebi s codna da miRebul i gamocdil eba maT Tan miaqvT. gegmis saku Tar i profesiul i resur sebiT momzadeba SesaZl oa ufr o did dr os moiTxovs da nakl ebad “ef eqt ur ad” gamoiyureba, magram es zrdis Sida gaTviTcnobier ebas gegmis Sinaar sTan dakavSi rebiT da wvl il i Seaqvs personal is kval ifikaciis amarTl ebaSiC.

mraval mozrdil dacul i teritoriebis mar Tvaze orientirebul organizacias

sonal s mxar daWer iT da t r eningiT. miuxedavad imisa, eyol ebaT Tu ar a upir at esad dagegmvaze orient irebul i personal i uSual od menej ment ze pasuxismgebl obis mat ar ebel organizaciebs, sasur vel ia, rommaT gaaCndeT saTanadod SemuSavebul i da daner gil i dagegmvis sist ema. amgvar i sist emiT unda gani sazRvr os, konkret ul ad, Tu r ogor moxdeba gegmebis momzadeba, maTi Sesr ul ebis monit or ingi, ganxor ciel eba da Seswor ebebis da damat ebebis Set ana, agreTve Tu vin iqneba CarTul i am procesSi. aucil ebel ia konkret ul i sabiuj et o Canawer iT iyos uzrunvel yof il i gegmebis SemuSaveba da daner gva.

xSiria imis ccduneba, romdagegmvSi CarTul i personal i gamoyenebul iqnas gadaudebel i yovel dRiuri da prioritet ul i vadebis mqone amocanebis Sesasr ul ebl ad. dagegmvis droul i da maral i xarisxiT Sesr ul ebis uzrunvel sayof ad aucil ebel ia, rom Sesabamis personal i, ramdenadac Sesazl ebel ia, gaTavisuf l des yovel dRiuri xasiaTis mimdinare amocanebis Sesr ul ebis gan. meores mxriv, aRniSnul i personal i unda mudmivad inf or mirrebul i iyos yovel dRiuri probi emebis SesaxeB, rata SemuSavebul i gegmebi iyos real isturi da amocanebis gadawyvet aze f okusirebul i.

mz adyof na da angar i Sval debul eba

organizacia mTl ianobaSi orient irebul i unda iyos gegmis Sesr ul ebis mzadyof naze. identif icirebul i unda iyos gegmis Sesr ul ebaze pasuxismgebel i personal i da war-moebdes maTi saqmanobebis aqt i ur i monit or ingi. dagegmvis procesi ufr o Zl ier ia da personal i ufr o met ad ar is mis Sesr ul ebaze mot ivirebul i, rodesac igr Znoba mkaf io mxar daWer a maral i menej ment is Tanamdebobis pirebis mxri dan. dagegmvis iniciati vebis mniSvnel oba Sesust deba, Tuki dagegmv ar ganixil eba r ogor c prioritet ul i an organizaciisaTvis aucil ebel i xasiaTis Sinagani "funqcia". resur sebi da dro ubral od aRar iqneba daxarj ul i amsaqmanobaze. dagegmvis sanimuSo procesi da menej ment is gegmebis ar seboba mniSvnel ovania organizaciul i da sazogadoebis wi naSe angar iSval debul ebis Tval sazrisiT.

dar gTaSor i si TanamSr oml oba

menej ment is dagegmvSi monawil e mTel personal s Soris ef eqt ur TanamSr oml obas unda hqondes adgil i. gansakuTrebul i mniSvnel oba aqvs imas, rom social ur da sabunebis met yvel o mecnier ebebSi momuSave avt orebi mWi dr o TanamSr oml obi T muSaobdnern er TamaneTTan da dacul i teritoriebis menej er ebTan, r ogor c gegmis momzadebis, ise ganxor ciel ebis periodSi. amgvar i ur Tier TanamSr oml obis gar eSe dagegmvda menej ment i nakl ebad nayof ier i iqneba.

3.6 dagegmvis da ganxor ciel ebi s pr obl emebi

menej ment is dagegmvis pr ocesSi Semdegi or i xasiaTis pr obl ema SeiZl eba war moiSvas:

- pr obl emebi war moSobil i dagegmvis et apze, da
- pr obl emebi gegmis ganxor ciel ebis.

pr obl emebi ZiriTadad war moiSoba zemoT mimoxil ul i sakiTxebis gauTval i swinebl obis Sedegad. zogierTi t ipiuri siZnel e da gamomwvevi mizezia:

pr obl emebi dagegmvis et apze

siZnel eebs ganekuTvneba:

- dagegmvis pr ocessis war mar Tvisatvis saWiro kval if ikaci is mqone kadr ebi s nakl eboba;
- f ondebis da aRWurvil obis nakl eboba;
- t eqnikur i mxar daWer a da damgegmvarebis izol irebul oba;
- dacul i terit or iebis negat iur ad aRqma adgil obrivi Temebis mxri dan;
- gar eSe xasiaTis ekonomikur i f aqt or ebi, r ogorebiccaa zewol a dacul i terit or iebis resur sebis eqspl uat aciis an gamoyenebis Tval sazrisiT; agreTve
- sust ad ganvi Tar ebul i komunikacia sazogadoebasTan da sxva daint er esebul mxar eebTan.

r odesac dRis wesi gSi dominirebs msgavsi xasiaTis pr obl emebi, personal i xSir SemTxvevebSi kar gavs stimul s, motivacias da koncentraciis unars monawil eoba miRos dagegmvis pr ocesSi. menej ment is dagegmvis SeiZl eba gadaiwi os uk an prior it et ebi s siaSi da gamoiwi os dagvianebebi menej ment is gegmis SemuSavebis saqmeSi. aRniSnul i Tavis mxriv iwevs sazogadoebis kritikas da damat ebi Ti dezorganizacia Seaqvs personal Si. r odesac gegmis pr oeqt i Seicavs didi raodenobis masal ebs clawril ebi Ti xasiaTis aRweril obi Ti inf or maci iT, dokument i didi mocl obis da Znel ad wasaki Tx, agreTve nakl ebad moxer xebul i xdeba personal Tan da gansakuTr ebi T sazogadoebasTan konsul t aciebis Tval sazrisiT. zedmet i det al ur oba iwevs yur adRebis Sesust ebas gegmis SemoTavazebul i ZiriTadi qmedebebis da masSi Camoyal ibebul i prior it et ul i sakiTxebis mimar T. gaugebr obibi SeiZl eba gamoiwi os dokument Si gamoyenebul mat terminol ogiam real ur i sirTul eebi SeiZl eba Seqmnas agreTve SemoTavazebul i gadawyet il eebibis ar asakmar isma dasabuTebul obam yovelive aRniSnul i iwevs komunikaciis garTul ebas personal Tan da sazogadoebasTan.

pr obl emebi ganxor ciel ebi s et apze

ganxor ciel ebi s et apze war moSobil i siZnel eebi SeiZl eba gamowveul i iyos gegmis Si naarsis sisust iT – gamomdinare dokument is Sedgenil obidan, gadmocemis Ser Ceul i stil iT, an clausabuTebel i mol odinebis SeqmniT imis Taobaze, Tu risi miRwevaa Sesazl ebel i – an pr obl emebi SeiZl eba war moiSvas usual od organizaciis Tavisebur ebebi dan da muSaobis kul tur idan gamomdinare.

gegmis war mat eba ganxor ciel ebi s et apze xSir ad ganpir obebul ia imiT, Tu r ogor iqna momzadebul i gegmis (vin iyo CarTul i momzadebis pr ocesSi, r omel et apze iyo CarTul i da sxva). xSir ad gvxdieba Semdegi xasiaTis pr obl emebi, r ogor ebi caa:

- ar asakmar isi yur adReba sabiuj et o sakiTxebis sadmi (finansuri inf or macia an saer Tod ar erTvis, an Sef asebebi nakl ebad Seesabameba real ur ad moZiebadi saksrebi s odenobas).

-
- organizaciis menej ment is SesaZl ebl obebis ar ar eal ist ur i Sef aseba.
 - miznebis ar akval ificiuri formul ireba (Zal ian zogadia, parkis konkr et ul i maxasiaTebl ebi ar asakmar isadaa war modgenil i – an er TmaneTSia aRreul i Sedegebi da maTi mi Rwevis saSual ebebi).
 - aucil ebel i det al ebi dauzust ebel ia damat ebiTi gamokvl evebis saWi roebis momizezebiT. Tumca, savar audioa, rom gamokvl evebis Cat ar ebis Tavidan acil eba sabol oo j amSi ver moxer xdeba.
 - ar gani sazRvr eba gegmis ganxor ciel ebaze pasuxi smgebel i personal i.
 - nakl ebi simkveTr i T da ar akonkr et ul ad formul irebul i val debul ebebi ar iZl eva gegmis motxovnebis Sesr ul ebis demonst r i rebis saSual ebas.
 - aqcent is gaumar Tl ebel i gamaxvil eba zogier T menej ment is aspeqt ebze (rogor e- bicaa turizmi da rekreacia) da dacul i teritoriebis sxva aspeqt ebis ar asakmar i si uzrunvel yof a resur sebi T.
 - finansuri da menej ment is, agreTve pol it i kur i ar ast abil ur oba.
 - imperati vebis da prioritet ebis nakl ebad nafio formul ireba: maval i gegmis Seicavs gadawyvet il ebebis vari ant ebs an savar audio xasiaTis mat ar ebel “rekomen- daciebs”, nacvl ad imisa, romacxadebdes nafio gadawyvet il ebebs da imas, Turisi gakeTeba aqvs ganzr axul i organizacias. aseTi midgoma asust ebs rwmenas gegmis Sinaar sis mimar T.
 - gegmebi ar apr aqt ikul i xasiaTisaa: gaZnel ebul ia maTi gamoyeneba samoqmedod saxel mZRvanel od.

dabol os, Tuki Sesabamisi menej er ebi ar iyvnen pasuxi smgebel ni gegmis momzadebaze, an Tundac sr ul ad ar monawil eobdnen mis momzadebaSi da nakl ebad uCnadebaT “mf1 obe- l obis” Segr Zneba sabol oo dokument is mimar T, nakl ebad savar audioa, rom isini mimar Taven Tavis Zal isxmevas gegmis ganxor ciel ebi saken. aRniSnul i gansakuTr ebiT nkveTr ad gamomJRavndebea im organizaciebSi, sadac angar iSval debul eba sust ia, xol o Si da monit or ingis da angar iSgebis sist emebi ar asakmar i sad gamar Tul i.

3.7 dagegmvis Semokl ebul i formebi

Tuki dro da resursebi ar asakmar isia sr ul fasovani menej ment is gegmis damuSavebisTvis, SesaZl ebel ia Semokl ebul i mocul obis dokument is momzadeba. saxel mZRvanel o princimeti da motxovnebi aseTi SemTxvevisTvis mocemul i ame-7 TavSi.

4. menej ment i s dagegmvi s pr ocesi

4.1 pr ocesi s z ogadi daxasi aTeba

menej ment i s dagegmva mudmivad m mindinare cikl ur i procesia Semdegi sami Ziri Tadi el ement iT:

1. menej ment i s gegmis monzadeba
2. gegmis ganxor ciel eba
3. gegmis Sesr ul ebis monit or ingi da gegmis gadasinj va

ganxor ciel eba

aRniSnul kont eqst Si dagegmvis pr ocesi SeiZl eba davyoT 13 Ziri Tad et apad:

nax. 2 dacul i t eritor i i s menej ment i s dagegmvis et apebi .

nax. 2 dacul i t er i or i is menej ment i s dagegmvis et apebi (gagr Zel eba).



nni Svnel ovania i mis gaTavi seba, r omwar modgenil i et apebi l ogikur i Tanami mdevr obi T unda ganxor ciel des. saki Txebi sadmi mowesr i gebul i midgoma iZl eva SesaZl ebl obas ufr o sistemat urad da racional urad iqnas ganxil ul i yvel a faqt ori. es gansakuTrebi T nni Svnel ovania maSin, rodesac rTul i pirobebTan gvaqvs saqme. TumcaRa, miuxedavad imisa, rom dakvirvebul i procesi da et apobrivi midgoma sasurvel ia, gamocdil eba gviCvenebs, rom mkacrad et apobrivi moqmedeba SeiZl eba yovel Tvis ar iZl eodes saukeTeso Sedegs. es umet eswil ad igrZnoba xol me sawyis et apebze, rodesac monacemebis Segrovebis da Sef asebis procesi praqtikul ad Tanadroul ad mimclinar eobs. aqedan gamomdinare, midgoma opo rtunist ul xasiaTs unda at arebdes da amiT SesaZl ebel i xdeba droiT Camor Cenis daZl eva da dagegmvis ramodenime nabij is er Tian kont eqst Si gavl a. Tuki procesis ar si mTl i anobaSi gaTavi sebul ia da et apebis gamot ovebas adgil i ar aqvs, msgavsi midgoma ar daayenebs saf r Txis qveS kar gi xar i xsis gegmis SemuSavebas.

f undament al ur saki Txs am pr ocesSi war moadgens “ukukavSir is” uzr unvel yof a, rac saSual ebas miscems damgegma vebs miRebul i gamocdil ebidan gamomdinare koreqtivebi Seit anon samomavl o qmedebebSi. ukukavSir is kontur is saWi roeba SeiZl eba ganxil ul iqnas agreeTve rogorc “xarisxis cikl is” Semadgenel i nawil i, rodesac gegmis monit or ingiT da Sef asebi T mi iRweva, rom misi Sinaar sis yvel a el ement i adeqvat ur i, real isturi, ef eqturi, ekonomiuri da ef eqtiani iyos. procesis cikluri buneba Seadgens swored imis sawindars, rom Sedegad Camoyal ibebul i menej ment i iqneba moqnil i xasiaTis da adapt irebadi Secvl il pirobebTan – aqedan gamomdinare ki adeqvat ur i xarisxis.

4.2 menej ment i s gegmi s momz adeba

et api 1. dagegmvi swi na per i odi

dagegmviswina peri odi er T-er Ti yvel aze ufrō mniSvnel ovani et apia dagegmvis procesSi. am et apze ganisazRvr eba, Tu risi miRweva gaxdeba SesaZl ebel i, rogor war imar Teba procesi, ra dro iqneba saWiro da vin unda iyos CarTul i procesSi. es gadawyvet il ebebi menej ment is umarI es SesaZl o doneze unda iyos miRebul i da uaRresad kritikul ia imis mimarT, Tu rogor gadaidgmeba pirvel i nabij ebi dagegmvis procesSi. dagegmviswina faza Cveul ebriv Semdeg nabij ebs moi cavs:

1. *da cul i teritor i is dan i Snul eba da menej ment i s mi znebi s mkaf i od gansazRvr a*

—

praqti ka gvi Cvenebs, romdacul i terit oria yal ibcdeba ar sebul i sawyisi monacemebis saf uZvel ze, romel ic gvexmar eba menej ment is miznebis gansazRvr is saqmeSi (magal iTad iSviaTi habitatis an saxeobis dacva). dagegnvis procesSi aucil ebl ad dadgeba damat ebiTi monacemebis moZiebis amocana, rata Sef aseba mieces ssvadasxva menej ment is variant ebs da miRebul iqnas Sesabamisi gadawyvet il ebibi. xSir SemTxvevaSi ukve ar sebobs dagegnvis da kvl evis adrindel i praqtikul i gamocdil eba da es gvexmar eba imZiriTadi Temebis gansazRvr aSi, sadac saWir oa damat ebiTi monacemebis Segr oveba. zemoTqmuli dan gamomdinare, monacemebis Segr ovebis saWir oebani

SesaZl ebel ia aucil ebel i gaxdes kvl evis grZel vadiani programis SemuSaveba. aRniSnul i m̄iesadageba imf aqt or ebis er Tobl i obas, romel TaTvisac dr oSi m̄imdar e cvl il ebebi naTl ad SeiZl eba Candes an mosal odnel i iyos. es program menej ment is gegmis samoqmedo nawil is Semadgenel i iqneba.

ar unda iyos imis mol odini, rom dacul i teritorii Sesaxeb Segrovebul i mTel i informaciaaucil ebl admoxvdeba menej ment is gegmis. gegmis mokr Zal ebul i reziune unda iyos Set anil i, xol o det al ur i informacia unda er Tvodex dokument s cal ke t omis saxiT, an ganTavdes organizaciis inter net gverdze, Tuki aseTi teqnikur i SesaZl ebl oba ar sebobs.

me-2 et api dasr ul ebul i unda iyos informaciis Sef asebis et apis dawyebamde, Tumca praqtikul i mosazrebebi dan gamodinar e, es or i et api er TmaneTs gadaf ar avs.

rogorc yovel Tvis xdeba xol me, dro da xel Tar sebul i resur sebi gadawyet s, raint ensivobi T iqneba samuSao Sesr ul ebul i aRniSnul et apze. TumcaRa, Canar T 5-Si moyvanil i *saxel mZRvanel o principebi* Seicaven sasar gebl o mosazrebebs imasTan dakavSir ebiT, Tu romel i monacemebis Segrovebaa upr iani.

Sinaar sobri vad teqst i unda aRwer des uSual od teritorii maxasiaTebi ebs, masze moqmed gar eSe f aqt or ebs da im f aqt or ebs, roml ebic momaval Si gaxdeba mniSvnel ovani. ganxil ul i unda iyos Tu rogor icvl eba gar emoebebi, agreTve m̄imdar e zemoqmedebebi. mniSvnel ovania, romr omaRwer il iqnas moxmar ebi s da saqmianobebis saxeobebebi rogorc teritorii SigniT, ise mis far gl ebs gar eT, roml ebic uaryof iTad zemoqmedeben dacul i teritorii imfaseul obebsa da resur sebze, vizit or ebs im SegrZnebebze, romel Ta dasacavadac da uzr unvel sayof ad Camoyal ibda dacul i teritoria.

bevr SemTxvevaSi aucil ebel i iqneba damgegmaebma gamoki Txvebis meSveobi T Seagr ovon informacia. es SeiZl eba iyos teritoriaz vizitor ebs raodenoba, avt omobil ebs ricxovnoba, agreTve avt obusiT, manqanebiTa da transportis sxva saSual ebebi T gadaadgil ebul vizitor Ta proporcional i Semadgenl oba. angvari informaciit SeiZl eba dadgindes fonuri probebi an Camoyal ibdes ganviTarebis tendenciebi. msgavsi informaciis generirebas amsaqmis special ist is swirdeba da, Cveul ebr iv, 12 an met Tves swiroebs Sesasr ul ebl ad. amdenad, informaciis mopoveba dagegmvis processis dawyebamde kar ga xniT adre unda iqnas wamowyebul i teritorii Tvis menej ment is gegmis pirvel ad damuSavebisas kritikul menej ment is qmedebebs SeiZl eba war moadgendas clamat ebiTi monacemebis moZieba, rata gegmis momzadebis processi uforomet ad koncentrirebui da mizanmimar Tul i gaxdes.

aRwer il obiT nawil isaTvis informaciis Segrovebis *saxel mZRvanel o principebi* moyvanil ia Canar T 6-Si. swiro infaciist ipol ogia, bunebriva, gansxavdeba sxvadasxva dacul i teritorieisaTvis da mWidr odaa dakavSir ebul i teritorii Tavisbur ebebze.

teritorisaTvis specif iku i informaciis SegrovebasTan er Tad aucil ebel ia ganisazRvr os da gaTavisebul iqnas isakanonmdebl o baza, romel ic xel isuflebis m̄ixridan aregul irebs dagegmvis process aRniSnul teritoriebTan m̄imlar TebaSi. Sesabamisi kanonmdebl oba SeiZl eba Seexebedes m̄mar Tvel obis yvel a dones, amdenad, swiro iqnebamTi det al ur i ganxil va, rata gaTval iswinebul iqnas yvel amoTxovnebi. konservaciasTan dakavSir ebul kanonmdebl obasTan er Tad, m̄aval i sxva sakanonmdebl o moTxovnis dakmayof il ebis swiroeba SeiZl eba gaxdes swiro dacul i teritorisaTvis, magal iTad, rogor ebi caa, wyal momar agebis sakanonmdebl o baza, kul turul i memkvidreoba, meTevzeoba, nadir oba, tel ekomuni kaciebi, gzebi da el e-qt romomar agebis inf rast ruqtura.

dangegmaagr eTve unda gai cnobier os, aqvs Tu ar a adgil i aRiar ebul saer TaSor iso

val debul ebebs teritorii mar T. aseTi val debul ebebi SeiZl eba ar sebobdes im obieqt ebTan dakavSi rebiT, r oml ebi c gawevrianebul ni ar ian saer TaSor iso SeTanxmebebSi, r ogorebiccaa, magal iTad, kul turul i memkvidreobis saer TaSor iso konvencia regionaluri SeTanxmebebi (magal iTad evropis "nat ura 2000") (ixil eT agreTve Tavi 6). dageḡm̄avebma unda i codnen, agreTve, r om mraval i obieqt i SeiZl eba jer ar iyos gaer Tianebul i saer TaSor iso xel Sekr ul ebebSi, magram hqondeT amis potencial i: menej ment is gegm̄is xar i sxma SeiZl eba mni Svnel ovnad Seuwyos xel i gadawvet il ebas saer TaSor iso st at usiT aRiar ebis Taobaze.

Canar Ti 6. aRwer i l obi Ti nawil i s saxel mZRvanel o pr inci pebi

adgil mdebar eoba (ganedi da gr Zedi)

f ar Tobi

IUCN-is dacul i teritorii mar Tvis kat egoria

daf uZnebis samar Tl ebr ivi st at usi (igul i sxmeba r ogor c mTel i obieqt i, ise mis Semadgenel i nawil ebi) da Sesabamisiakanonmdebl o baza

samar Tl ebr ivi sakuTrebis forma, dasaxl eba, misadgom̄i gzebi, sxvadasxva pirobebi da SezRudvebi

menej ment is saagent os da misi adgil obr ivi er Teul ebi misamar Tebi organizaciul i saki Txebi

miwaTsar gebl obis amJamil del i mdgom̄eoba (moicavs sat yeo mowyobas, resur sebis eqspl uat acias, iseTebis, r ogorebiccaa inertul i masal is mopoveba da meTevzeoba)

teritorii is far gl ebSi da mis gar eT ar sebul i servicebi

ZiriTadi misadgom̄i gzebi

gansakuTr ebul gamowvevas (da imavdr oul ad SesaZl ebl obas) war moadgens iseTi dacul i teritoriebi, r oml ebi c gadian an axl os mdebar eoben saxel mwif o sazRvar Tan da ejb inebian mezobel i qveynis an Si dasaxel mwif oebr iv sazRvr ebs, r oml ebs mi Rma agreTve mdebar eobs teritoria dacul i st at usiT an r oml is dezignaciac SesaZl ebel ia cal ke kanonmdebl obiT. IUCN aseT SemTxvevaSi mxars uWers transsazRvr o TanamSr oml obas (Sandwith et al., 2001): igi urCevs menej er ebs, "SeimuSaon er Tobl ivi an ur Tier TTavsebadi menej ment is gegmebi da daner gon gaer Tianebul i menej ment is Sexvedrebis praqti ka st rat egiul i transsazRvr o el ement ebi s gansaxil vel ad aRniSnul i gegmebis far gl ebSi".

dageḡm̄avebma unda gaacnobier on, r om sxvadasxva xasiaTis inst it uciur faqt or ebs SeuZl iaT zemoqmedeba iqoni on dacul teritoriebze da es faqt or ebi m̄edvel obaSi unda i qnes mi Rebul i.

es SeiZl eba iyos TanamSr oml oba da SeTanxmebebi dacul i teritoriebis SigniT da maxl obl ad mcxovreb adgil obriv mosaxl eobasTan, bunebrivi resursebis marTvis uwyebebTan, resursebis mompovebel korporaciebTan (wiaRiseul is mopoveba, sat yeo meur neoba), turizmis organizaciebTan da biznesebTan. damgegma unda ivar audos isic, Tu ra saxis gadasaWr el i sakiTxebi SeiZl eba war moiSvas momaval Si: magal iTad, miaRwi os Semosavl ebis garkveul done, Tu uzr unvel yos vel uri samyar os dacvis indikat or ebis konkretil i macvenebl ebis miRweva.

dacul i teritorioriis aRweris *saxel mZRvanel o principebi moyvanil* ia Canar T 7-Si.

Canar Ti 7. dacul i teritorioriis aRweris *saxel mZRvanel o principebi*

1. inf ormaciis nakl ebobi sidentif i kacia

maval i dacul i teritorioriis aRweris SeiZl eba adgil i hqondes f onuri inf ormaciis nakl ebobas. aseT SemTxvevaSi inf ormaciul i TeTri l aqebi daxasiaTebul i unda iyos aRweril obiT nawil Si. codnis nakl ebobis identif i kacia procesis ametapis erTerT ZiriTad daniSnul ebas war moadgens. mas Semdeg, rac gamoikveTeba inf ormaciis simwir e konkret ul i mimarTul ebiT, menej mentis pirvel i gegmis miznad SeiZl eba iqces inf ormaciis Sevsebis (an ukve ar sebul i inf ormaciis Tavmoysi) amocana.

aris iseTi SemTxvevebi, rodesac inf ormaciis simwir e ganapir obebs imas, rom SeuZl ebel i xdeba teritorioriis mdgomareobis Sef asebis ganxorcziel eba. Tuki amas adgil i aqvs, es mafiod unda iyos gacxadebul i kritikul ad aucil ebel i monacemebis Segr ovebis dasr ul ebamde saWiro iqneba gar damaval i et apis menej mentis gegma.

2. inf ormaciis nakl ebobi s gamo dagegmvis pr ocesi ar unda Seyovndes "bunebis konservaciis saer TaSori so kavSir is" menej mentis dagegmvis saxel mZRvanel o principebi kat egoriul ia aRniSnul sakiTxTan dakavSir ebiT: "mcire gamonakali sis garda, TiTqmis yovel Tvis mcdar i a mosazreba gadai dos gadawyvet il ebis miReba adreul et apze iminf ormaciis sr ul ad mogr ovebamde, romel ic gadawyvet il ebis miRebis mogvanebiT et apzea gaxdeba saWiro" (kel eher i 1999). ar sebobs gar kveul i tendencia imisa, rom organizaciebi eqcevian "gadawyvet il ebis miRebis paral izis" mdgomareobaSi, rodesac uwet ser i ozul i gadawyvet il ebis miReba an saCoTiro sakiTxis gadawyvet a ar aadeqvatur i inf ormaciis pir obebSi. menej er ebs (da damgegmaebs) iSviaTad aqvT saf uZvel i ivar audon, rom sakmarisi indormacia gaaCniAT da mat ar aqvT sxva gamosaval i. gar da imisa. rom Seeguon aRniSnul dil emas: inf ormaciis SesaZl o simwir e ar unda iqces Tavis marTl ebis mizezad gegmis SemuSavebis dagvianebisTvis:"

"fizikuri, biol ogiuri da social ur-ekonomikuri maxasiTebl ebis martivi aRweril obiT acris SesaZl ebel i kompetenturi da kval ificiuri gegmis SemuSaveba. maral i xarisxis monacemebi damaj erebl obas matebs menej ers an damgegma, magram iSviaTad iwevs gegmis Sinaarsis dramatul cvl il ebas. obiect is Sesaxebeb dakonkr et ebul i inf ormaciis arqona Cveul ebriv ar war moadgens sapat i o mizezs gadai dos menej mentis qmedeba da sanacvl od gagrZel des gamokvl evebi" (Kelleher 1999).

3. unda mogrovdes da gamovi yenoT mxol od rel evanturi i inf ormaciia menej mentis gegmebs axasiaTebis tendencia gadaiqcnen did, r Tul ad sakiTxav dokumentebad da ampr obl emis udi desi wvl il i aRweril obiT nawil ze modis. aRwer a ar unda iyos zedmet ad det al ur i. menej mentis gegmis aRweril obiT nawil i unda iyos rel evanturi dacul i teritorioriis menej mentis aTvis.

Canar Ti 7. (gagr Zel eba)

4. obi eqt ur i aRwer a, "Ri r ebul ebi Ti Sef asebebi s" gar eSe aRwer a war modgenil i unda iyos f aqt obr ivi masal iT , Rirebul ebebiT daxunZl ul i gancxadebebi "Sef asebi s" et apisTvis unda iyos mindobil i

"aRwer i Ti nawil i, SesaZl ebl obebis f argl ebSi, unda iyos neitral ur i xasiaTis; Tavi dan unda avicil oTRirebul ebi Ti Sef asebebi. TumcaRa, terit or iis srul i-ad "obi eqt ur i" daxasiaTebaSeuZl ebel ia. zogier Ti t ipis inf or macia, magal iTad l andSaf t ebi s maxasiaTebi ebi, Tavisi Sinagani bunebiT Rirebul ebi Ti xasiaTisaa. miuxedavad amisa, aRwer a sist emuri midgomebiT unda Sesrul des. rodesac moyvanil ia subieqt ur i mosazrebebi an Sef asebebi – iqve unda gacxaddes, vismier iqna is gamoTqmul i" (Clarke and Mount 1998).

5. f aqt ebi s xar i sxobr i vi da r aodenobr i vi anal i zi , gar eSe daSvebebi f aqt ebi s war modgena, ramdenadac es SesaZl ebel ia, unda ganxor ciel des r aodenobr ivi maCvenebl ebi s CvenebiT da wyar oebi s miTi TebiT. TumcaRa, "daudast ur ebel i" f aqt ebi s clamowmebi s nacvl ad, umj obesia, maTTan mi mar TebaSi gamovi yenoT sit yvebi "ramdenadac CvenTvis cnobil ia..." da sxv.

"es gacil ebi T ukeTesi, vidre saki Txis mcodne special ist ebs xel Si CaugdoT argument ebi, romel Tac isini gegmis Casagdebad gamoyeneben; agreTve moyol eben imnawil ebi s krit ikasac, sadac srul iad dadast urebul i f aqt ebia moyvanil i" (CCS 1989).

Tuki inf or macia imTaviTve Sinaganad miker Zoebul i xasiaTisaa, es aRniSnul i unda iyos. gamoyenebul i daSvebebi aseve unda mieTiTos. aRwer i s umet esi monakveTebi daSvebebi s saf uZvel ze miRebul inf or maci aze iqneba daf uZnebul i, gansakuTrebiT nakl ul i inf or maci iis SemTxvevebSi, an rodesac inf or maci iis miReba ver moxer xdeba, an i gi aradamaj er ebel ia, an zedmet ad Zviria da SeZena ver xer xdeba, an saer Tod scil deba dagegnis kompet enciis f argl ebs.

6.1 akonur i gadmocema - r ukebi s da danar Tebi s gamoyeneba

danxmar e saxis inf or macia danar TebSi SeiZl eba ganTavsdes, an sul ac l it er at urul wyar oebSi mieTiTos. rukebis gamoyenebiT SesaZl ebel i xdeba di di odenobis inf or maci iis l akonur ad war modgena. maTi gamoyenebiT SesaZl ebel ia, magal iTad, geol ogiuri Tavisebur ebebis, mcenar eul i safaris, hipsometriis, adgil obr ivi kl imat ur i Tavisebur ebebis, vel ur i bunebis ZiriTadi habit at ebis, cxovel Ta migraciis gzebis, rekreaciis int ensivobis, ekonomikuri siduxWiris xarisxis da adgil obr ivi mosaxl eobis clamoxasiaTebel i sxva f aqt orebis, agreTve miwaT-sar gebi obis procesebis il ust r i reba da mar ki reba.

7. adgil obr ivi codni s gamoyeneba

dacul i teritoriebis da mimdebare miwebis Sesaxeb inf or maci iis Segrovesibas Zal ze sasar gebi o SeiZl eba gamodges adgil obr ivi codna. adgil obr iebi xSirad uf ro met i ician vidre e.w. "eqsper tebma". SeiZl eba adgil obr ivi macxovreb ebi s gamoyeneba monacemebis Sesagr ovebl ad, gar kveul i gasamrj el os gamoyof iTac ki. es, gar da imisa rom adgil obr ivi monawil eoba savraudod uf ro ekonomi ur i aRmoCndebeba, gazr dis miT daint er esebas da survil s monawil eoba miRon dagegnis. abor i gen mosaxl eobaSi ar sebul i tradi ciul i codna mcenar eebisa da cxovel ebi s da maTi dacvis gzebis Sesaxeb agreTve SeiZl eba gamosadegi iyos.

et api 3. inf or maci i s Sef aseba

aRniSnul i et apis daniSnul ebaa gani sazRvr os da gagebul iqnas, r iT ar i s dacul i t er - it or i a mniSvnel ovani. es gyexmar eba aRvwer oT dacul t er it or i a sTan dakavSi rebul i Rirebul eban, ganmar t avs r i s gamo i qna i gi daa sebul i da gansazRvr avs imsar gebel s, r omel i c moaqvs sazogadoebi saTvis.

r amdenadac met i yur adReba eqceva adgil obr i vi mosaxl eobis da “daint er esebul i mxa- reebis” monawil eobas dagegmvnis pr ocesSi, mniSvnel ovania a gvqondes meqanizmi, r omel is meSveobi Tac gansazRvr avT da aRvwer T im Rirebul ebebs, r omel Tac isini aniWeben am t er it or i ebs.

dacul i t er it or i i s Rirebul ebebi kar gad unda iqnas gansazRvr ul i. winaaRmdeg SemTxvevaSi ar sebobs imis Segnebul i Tu gauTviTcnobi er ebel i r iski, r ommenej ment is saqmi anoba zemoqmedebas moaxdens ar a mar t o bunebr i v r esur sebze, ar amed mosaxl eobis, gansakuTr ebi T ki adgil obr i vi mosaxl eobis social ur-ekonomikur mdgomar e- obaze. xSir SemTxvevebSi dacul i t er it or i i s Camoyal ibebis mizani Tavi danve subi eq- turi mizezebiT ar i s ganpir obebul i, an ciudad ar i s war modgenil i da ar asakmar i sad gacnobil i sazogadoebi saTvis. im SemTxvevaSi, Tuki menej ment is gegma ver moaxer xebs Sinagani bunebr i vi da kul t urul i Rirebul ebebis dokument ir ebas, ar aTavsebadi saqmi anobebi SeiZl eba gagr Zel des da gaar Tul os konservaci i s Senar Cuneba momaval Si. Tuki menej ment is gegma ar i Tval i swinebs adgil obr i vi mosaxl eobis wuxil s, gaZnel deba maTi mkar daWer i s mopoveba da am mkar daWer i s Senar Cuneba.

Rirebul ebaTa Sef asebis pr ocesi or i nawil i sgan Sedgeba:

1. Zi r i Tadi maxasi aTebl ebi s an gansakuTr ebul i Rirebul ebebis gansazRvr a. es is maxasiaTebl ebi an Rirebul ebebia, r omel ebic dacul i da Semonaxul i unda iyos, r aTa Senar Cunebul i iyos dacul i t er it or i i s mniSvnel ovneba. ar ar i s aucil ebe- l i, r omSemovisazRvr oT mkol od dacul i t er it or i i s f argl ebi T.
2. t er it or i i s Rir s Sesani Snaobi s Sesaxeb l akonur i gancxadebi s SemuSaveba, r ome- l i c ganmar t avs dacul i t er it or i i s mniSvnel obas sazogadoebi saTvis da konkr e- t ul i inter esis mqone j guf ebisaTvis. gancxadeba Rir s Sesani Snaobi s Sesaxeb ganavr cobs Rirebul ebebis gansazRvr is Temas, daumat ebs r a aRwer as unikal ur maxasiaTebl ebs, agreTve war moadgens dacul t er it or i a s regional ur, er ovnul da saer TaSor iso kont eqst Si. gar da imisa, r om war moadginos dacul i t er it or i a uf ro f ar To xedviT, msgavsi gancxadeba qmnis im CarCos, r omel is gar Semoc vi Tar deba menej ment is gegma.

dacul i t er it or i i s mniSvnel ovneba, maT Sor i s Sexedul ebebi misi Rirebul ebi s Sesaxeb, pir vel adi mniSvnel obisaa t er it or i i s Sesaxeb miRebul i sxva daSvebebis da misi mar Tvisa da gamoyenebis Taobaze miRebul i gadawayet il ebebis mimar T. zog SemTxvevaSi dacul i t er it or i i s Seqmnis kanonmdebl oba an samar Tl ebr i vi xel Sekr ul eba moixseniebs mis mniSvnel obas, umet es SemTxvevebSi ki es f aqt or ebi mkol od gakvr i T an saer Tod ar iqneba moxseniebul i.

nebi smier i dacul i t er it or i i s Sef asebis ganxor ciel ebi s mniSvnel ovan nawil s war- moadgens im kriteriumebis Camoyal ibeba, r omel Ta meSveobi Tac gani sazRvr eba da gai zomeba misi bunebr i vi, kul t urul i da social ur-ekonomikur i Rirebul eba dRes da momaval Si. TumcaRa, menej ment is mraval i gegma ver axer xebs swor ad Camoyal ibos dacul i t er it or i i s aTvis ar sebul i da potenciuri kul t urul i, social uri da ekonomikur i Rirebul eban, da Semoif argl ebian uf ro viwro ekol ogiuri i aspeqt ebi s Sef asebi T. gamWri axoba moiTxovs Rirebul ebebis uf ro f ar To speqt r is ganxil vas, r adgan amis ar gakeTebamSeiZl eba uar yof i Tad ganawyos adgil obr i vi mosaxl eoba dacul i t er it or i i s mimar T, rasac SeuZl ia sagr Znobl ad Seaf exos dagegmvnis pr ocesi da Semdgomki menej ment is ef eqt ur oba.

dacul i teritoriebis "gansakuTrebil i Rirebul ebebis" dasadgenad gansaxil vel i f aqt or ebis *saxel mZRvanel o principebi* moyvani l ia Canar Ti 8-Si.

sayur adReboa, agreTve, rom dacul i teritoriis Sesaxeb informaciis moZieba da Sef aseba far To konsul taciebis saf uZvel ze undaiyos Sesr ul ebul i. TumcaRa, iseTi sakiTxebi, rogor ebicaa iSviaTi mcenareebisa da cxovel ebis adgil mdebar eoba, ar unda iqnas gamoqveynebul i zust i saxi T.

- Canar Ti 8. "Rirebul ebebis" dadgenis *saxel mZRvanel o principebi*
 dacul i teritoriis mniSvnel obis Sef asebisas gamoiyeneba Semdegi kr it eriumebi:
- teritoria war moadgens bunebr iobis, xedebis, geol ogiuri, samecnier o, ekol ogiuri, floris, faunis da rekreaciul i Rirebul ebebis gansakuTrebil magal iTs (da Tuki war moadgens, rakuTxiT)
 - teritorias gaaCnia specif ikur i biol ogiuri atribut ebi, mcenareul i tipEBI dal andSaf t is fornebi (da Tuki gaaCnia, raxaxis)
 - ar sebobs dacul i teritoriis ekol ogiuri mTl ianobis Senar Cunebi saTvis aucil ebel i areal ebi (maT Soris wyl is nakadis da xarisxis Senar Cunebi saTvis aucil ebel i areal ebi, dar amizeziT)
 - ar sebobs adgil obrivi TemebisaTvis sasicocxl o mniSvnel obis mqone areal ebi da resur sebi (ekonomikuri, kul turul i an sxva Tval sazrisiT)
 - ar sebobs areal ebi da resur sebi, roml ebi c mniSvnel ovan serviss da samsaxur s uwevs dacul i teritoriis siaxl oves mxovreb mosaxl eobas, gansakuTrebil rodesac aRniSnul serviss mniSvnel ovani ekonomikuri da politikuri Rirebul eba gaaCnia
 - ar sebobs mcenareTa da cxovel ebi iSviaTi da endemuri saxeobebi
 - ar sebobs sensit iuri, dazi anebis an gadaSenebis saf r Txis qveS myof i mcenareebi, cxovel ebi da habitat ebi
 - ar sebobs resur sebi, roml ebi c gansakuTrebil ad sensit iuria adamianis mier sar gebi obis minarT
 - ar sebobs modifi cirebul il andSaf tebis gansakuTrebil i magal iTebi da bunebr ivi resur sebis mdgradi gamoyenebis sanimuSo pr aqt ika
 - ar sebobs gansakuTrebil i arqeol ogiuri an istoriul i obieqt ebi
 - ar sebobs kul turis gansakuTrebil i Zegl ebi
 - aRiar ebul ia ms of lio masStabiT (magal iTad, kul turul i memkvidreobis kuTxiT, ram saris konvenciiT da sxva).

et api 4. sust i mxar eebis, SesaZl ebl obebis da saf r Txeebis gamovl ena
 dacul i teritoriis konkr et ul i menej ment is miznebis gansazRvr amde unda dadgindes
 menej ment is sust i mxar eebi, agreTve ZiriTadi saf r Txeebi teritoriis
 Rirebul ebebis minarT.

zogier Ti SezRudva ganpir obebul ia bunebr ivi garemoTi. magal iTs war moadgens teritoriaze ar sebul i ekol ogiuri procesebi, unikal ur i da moyvl adi maxasiaTebi ebis ar seboba, resur sis SedarebiTi iSviaToba da nebis mier i sxva gamovl enil i aspeqt i.

- SezRudvebi SeiZl eba sxva f or mī Tac gamovl indes, r ogor ebi caa:
- samar Tl ebr ivi val debul ebebi.
- miwaTsar gebl obis SezRudvebi.
- moxmar ebis ist or ia (magal iTad meTevzeobis Camoyal ibebul i pr aqt i ka, an wiaRiseul is mopoveba).
- moTxovnebi j anmr Tel obisa da usaf r Txoebis dacvis Tval sazr i siT.
- menej ment is SezRudvebi.
- saqmianobis da moxmar ebis prior it et ebi (rac asaxul i unda iyos gegmaSi).
- val debul ebebi mezobl ebis, vizit orebis da sxvaTa mīmar T.
- agreTve pol it iki s sxva mosazr ebebi.

dacul i terit or iebis saf r Txeebi da zewol a mis resur sebze SeiZl eba adamiani s mier iyos war mōSobil i, an bunebr ivi pr ocesebiT war moqnnil i, gener ir debodes dacul i terit ori is SigniT an mis gar eT. xSir ad aRniSnul i gamovl indeba dacul terit or iaze social ur i an ekonomikuri zewol is saxiT.

r amdenadac dagegma Tavis SinaarsiT momaval zea orient irebul i, gamovl enil i da Sef asebul i unda iyos is faqt orebi, roml ebic dacul i terit ori is momaval ze axdenen zegavl enas. r amdenadac amgvar i winaswar met yvel eba sauKeTeso SemTxvevaSi ganuzRvr el obasTanaa dakavSirebul i, samomavl o t endenciebis gansazRvara iseTi mīmar Tul ebebiT, r ogor ic ar is moxmar eba vizit orebis mier, ekonomikuri da masTan dakavSirebul i zewol ebi, agreTve ekol ogiuri cvl il ebebi. gansakuTr ebiT mīni Svnel ovania social ur-ekonomikuri gar emos gansazRvara. winaswar ganWvret a Seexebe ar a mxol od saf r Txeebs, es SeiZl eba Seexebedes agreTve cvl il ebebs ukeTesobisken, gaumj obesebis an aRdgenis Sesazl ebl obebs (magal iTad māvnebel Ta r aodenobis Semcireba).

mas Semdeg, rac gani sazRvr eba, saf r Txeebi (da Sesazl ebl obebi) mīkaf iod unda iyos formul irebul i menej ment is gegmaSi. mīaval i pr aqt ikosi am inf or macias aRweril obiT nawil Si debs, xol o sxvebs ammīzni T SemoaqvT special ur i Tavi pirobiTi saxel wodebiT “anal izi”.

ar sebobs mīaval i teqni ka damgegnavi j guf is mier gadasaWr el i sakiTxebis ident if i kaciis da Sef asebis pr ocessis xel Sesawyobad. magal iTad, t anzani s er ovnul i par kebis menej ment is dagegma vis pr oeqt iT māTi er ovnul i par kebisTvis mīzaddeboda menej - ment is gegmebi “st rat egiul i dagegma vis pr ocessis” gamoyenebiT. “st rat egiul i dagegma vis pr ocessis” gul isxmobs interaqtiul i samuSao Sexvedrebis Cat arebas, r aTa uzr unvel yof il iqnas monawil eobis maqsimal urad far To wre, pr of esional Ta da sazogadoebis wvl il iT da mīkar daWer iT. gamoi yeneboda “nominal ur i j guf ur i pr ocessi”, r aTa Camoyal ibebul iyo konsensusi pr obl emebisa da gadasaWr el i sakiTxebis ident if i kaciis da prior it izirebis, gansakuTr ebul i Rirebul ebi s resur sebi sa da menej ment is mīznebis Sesaxeb (Young 1992).

et api 5. menej ment is xedvi sa da mīznebi s SemuSaveba

gr Zel vadi ani xedva

menej ment is dagegma vis pr ocessi SemuSavebul da formul irebul unda iqnas dacul i terit ori is samomavl o ideal ur i mdgomar eoba. zog gegmaSi es momaval i gani sazRvr eba dacul i terit ori is mīznebsa da daniSnul ebaSi. sxva SemTxvevaSi māT “gr Zel vad an mīznebs” uwodeben. SedarebiT Tanamedr ove gegmebSi aRniSnul s “xedvas” uwodeben.

vizit or Ta da momxmar ebel Ta momxaxur ebi s saSual ebebi.

ganaTl eba da kval if ikaciis amarI eba (t reningi).

social ur i da kul turul i maxasiaTebl ebi.

Semosavl ebi s gener i r eba.

t er it or iebis servisebi.

administ racia.

konkret ul i miznebis formul irebisas da priorit et ebi s ranJirebisas mxedvel obaSi unda iyos miRebul i "bunebis konservaciis saer TaSori so kavSir is" dacul i terito-riebis Sesabamisi kat egoriis menej ment is miznebi.

kval ifici ur ad gawer il i miznebis maxasi aTebi ebi

miznebis swor ad formul ireba kritikul ia imis gansaszRvr ad, ef eqt ur ia Tu ar a menej ment is gegma. Tuki miznebi sust adaa formul irebul i da gamoxat ul i, an ar ar is cxadi da gasagebi menej er ebiSTvis, gegma dakar gavs misdam pat iviscemas da Sedegad menej ment i ver SeZl ebs ganaxor ciel os svl a dacul i teritor iisTvis SeTanjmebul i xedvis misaRwevad an ki dev ver daakmayof il ebs daint er esebul i mxar eebis mol odins.

miznebis gawer is saxel mZRvanel o principebi Sejam ebul ia Canar T 9-Si, xol o ufr o gaSl il i saxiT moyvanil ia qvemoT:

konkret ul i

ef eqt ur i menej ment i es ar is ar a mol od mznis miRweva sazogadod, ar amed yovel i konkret ul i mznis miRweva. nkafo da gazonwadi miznebis gar eSe Znel ia imis gansaszRvr a, Tu ra ar is gasakeTebel i da r ogor .

zogier Ti menej ment is gegmis tipiur sisust es war moadgens zedmet i "miswr af ebiToba" miznebis formul irebisas. mar Tal ia, maral i miswr af ebebis qona mni Svne l ovania, msgavsi grZnobebi ukeTesia aisaxos xedviT nawil Si. menej ment is miznebis ise unda iyos gawer il i, rommaTi int erpr et acia ar iyos gar Tul ebul i.

■ mi Rwevadi da real i st ur i

dacul i teritorii misnebis miRweva SesaZl ebel i unda iyos imis mixedvel obaSi miRebiT, rom menej er ebs maval i sirTul e SeiZl eba SexvdeT gadasal axad. am mizeiT xedvaSi gaxadebul i miswr af ebibi praqtikul i for mit da konkret ul i real obis gaTval iswinebiT unda iqnan gamoxat ul ni. Tavi unda clavaRwiOT “keTil survil ebs”.

■ dr oSi gawer il i

ramdenadac es SesaZl ebel ia, misnebi dr oSi unda iyos gawer il i. mar Tal ia, amis praqtikul i miRweva dagegnvis 5-10 wl iani per speqt iviTaa savar audio, i give principi vrcel deba uf ro grZel vadian gegmebzec. menej er ebs angar iSval debul eba daint er esebul i mxareebis mimarT unda gaiZomos gegmis gansaxor ciel ebel i qmedebebis dr oul i Sesr ul ebiT.

■ gazomvadi

menej er ebs unda SeeZl oT ganacxadon, menej ment is qmedebebi aRwevs Tu ar a sasurvel misnebs, radgan swored es ar is war mat ebs mniSvnel ovani maCvenebel i. amis Cveneba mxol od maSin SeiZl eba, Tuki xer xdeba misnis raodenobi vad for mul ireba, an moit ans iseT Sedegs, romel ic ramanair ad eqvemdebar eba gazonwas. menej ment is gegmebi aRniSnul i faqt or is mixedvel obaSi miRebiT unda gaiwer os. es ar ar is advil i saqme da xSir ad ar gvaqvs ekol ogiuri maxasiaTebl ebi sakmarisi codna, rataSevZl oT mati gazonwa. miuxedavad amisa, pirvel i nabij ebi gadadgma gazonvadi midgomebis Sesabamisad fundament al ur i mniSvnel obisaa da amiT SeiZl eba gani sazRvr os Semdgomi kvl evis da inf or maciul i motxovnil ebebi.

gaer Tianebul i samef os bunebis konservaciis maval i obieqt isaTvis gamoyeneba e.w. “saer To st andart ebi monit or ingis” midgoma. igi SemuSavebul iqna mniSvnel ovani obieqt ebi monit or ingis st andart izaciis misniT:

“aRniSnul i midgomis Sesabamisad, mxol od is maxasiaTebl ebi eqvemdebar eba monit orings, romel Ta mizeziTac iqna Camoyal ibebul i sakonservacio teritoria. amis Semdeg xdeba mati kl asificireba sasurvel an arasasurvel mdgomareobaSi myof ad. am gziT SesaZl ebel i xdeba maxasiaTebl is kat egorizacia rogorc sakonservacio misnis damakmayof il ebel i (sasurvel i mdgomareobis SemTxvevaSi) an ar adamakmayof il ebel i (arasasurvel i mdgomareobis SemTxvevaSi)” (Alexander and Rowell 1999).

aRniSnul i midgoma kar gad muSaobs im SemTxvevaSi, rodesac SeiZl eba maxasiaTebl is raodenobi vi gamosaxva, magram ar muSaobs nakl ebad xel Sesaxeb SemTxveebSi, rogor ebi caa bunebis simSvenier e an vizitor Ta Segr Znebebis dakmayof il eba. aseT SemTxveebSi pir dapi ri da ar apir dapi ri indikator ebi dasadgenad sazogadoebr i vi gamoki Txvebis Sedegebi SeiZl eba iqnas gamoyenebul i. magal iTad, vizitor Ta gamoki Txva gviCvenebs mati kmayof il ebi dones dacul i teritorii menej ment is xarisxis mimarT da Sedegebi SeiZl eba gamoyenebul iqnas war mat ebi raodenobi vi indikator ad. ki Txvebze, “moinxul ebT Tu ar a parks ganmeorebiT?” an “parkis romel i maxasiaTebl ebi moewona yvel aze met ad maxvel s?” pasuxebi SeiZl eba gamovi yenoT mniSvnel ovani, magram nakl ebad xel Sesaxebi Rirebul ebebis sazomad, amiT Sef asdes war mat ebi done da Sedegebi gamoyenebul iqnas samomavl o dagegnvisTvis.

■ asaxavs dacul i teritoriiis dani Snul ebas da Rirebul ebebs

aRniSnul i misnebi ki ar unda imoerbdes dacul i teritoriiis dani Snul ebas, ar amed ayal ibebdes immniSvnel ovani aspeqt ebs, roml ebic uzrunvel yof en dacul i teritoriiis dani Snul ebiS Sesr ul ebas.

■ gamoTqvams sasur vel mi z ans, da ar a am mi z ni s mi Rwevi s gz ebs es xSiri Secdomaa miznebis formul irebis, radgan sasurvel i miznis formul ireba ufrorTul ia, vidre imis gancxadeba, Tu rogor iqneba igi miRweul i. miznebi ar unda aRwer dnen programebs, qmedebebs da saWiro mdgomar eobis miRwevi saTvis aucil ebel saSual ebebs – es war moadgens amocanebs, romel Ta formul ireba procesis Semdgom et apebze ganixil eba. magal iTisaTvis, Tuki mizania kritikul i habitat is dacva, mizani unda exmaur ebodes saf rTxes, romel ic unda gadail axos (xanZari, mavnebl ebi) da ar a imas Tu rogor iqneba Sedegi miRweul i.

■ adeqvat ur ad pasuxobdes gadasaWr el saki Txebs

miznebi unda pasuxobdes im gadasaWr el saki Txebs, roml ebic procesis adreul et apebze iqna formul irebul i. yvel a ZiriTadi saki Txi asaxul i unda iyos TundacerT mizanSi mainc. TumcaRa, ar aris aucil ebel i rom yvel a cal keul i mizani aucil ebl ad Seesabamebodes romel imerT gadasaWr el saki Txs. mosal odnel ia, rom gveqneba iseTi miznebi, roml ebic ar gamomdinareuben konkret ul i gadasaWr el i saki Txidan, magram miumedavad amisa, axasiatBeben par kSi misaRwev romel imedgomar eobas.

■ Tan axl avs mokl e dasabuTebebi

gadawyvet il ebis miRebis procesSi, agr eTve gemis proeqt sa da sabol oo variant Si moyvanil i unda iyos argumentacia SerCeul miznebTan dakavSir ebiT. am gziT SesaZi ebel i gaxdeba menej mentis gegmis da misi miznebis mniSvnel ovnebis Set yobineba audit oriisTvis.

■ priorit et ebad ranJir ebul ia

miznebi priorit et ebis ranJir ebiT unda iyos war modgenil i, raTa uzrunvel yof il iqnas imis gacxadeba Tu romel ia menej mentis gegmis mSveobiT gadasaWr el i yvel aze mniSvnel ovani aspeqt ebi.

mi saRebi z Rvar i da pot enci ur i pr obl emi s z Rvar i

sul ufror xSiri a mcdel oba uSual od miznebSive iyos Caqsovil i konkretul eba da misaRwevi doneebi, ris uzrunvel sayof adac dacul i teritoriebis ZiriTadi maxasiaTebl ebisaTvis (da maTi at r i but ebisaTvis) muSavdeba e.w. “cvl il ebis misaRebi zRvar i - LAC”. LAC midgomas Tavdapi rvel ad iyenebcdnen vel ur i bunebis rekreaciul i amt anunar i anobis dasadgenad, magram amammeTodol ogiis sar gebl i anoba aRiar ebul iqna dagegnvis procesis ufrifar To kont eqst Si.

LAC midgoma imasi mdgomar eobs, rom gani sazRvr os sxva menej mentis miznis aRsru lebis, resur sebze zemoqmedebis is done, roml is miRma zemoqmedebis ganxorciel eba dasaSvebi aRar aris. LAC af iqsirebs im “standart”, romel ic Seesabameba minimal ur ad misaRebi mdgomar eobas (da ar a sasur vel mdgomar eobas, an ki dev miuRebel mdgomar eobas). Sedegad vRebul obT, rom resursis mdgomar eobis gauar esebe dasaSvebia manam sanam min mal ur ad misaRebi mdgomar eobis miRwevi saf rTxe Sei qmneba. am moment is dadgomi Semleg, menej menti unda Caer Tos saqmeSi, raTa ar moxdes mdgomar eobis Semdgomi gauar esebe. monit oringis war moebaa saWiro, raTa Tval yur i vadenviT da gavzomot faqt iuri mdgomar eoba da ganvaxor ciel oT menej mentis int erencia, Tuki SeTanxmebul i zRvar i dar Rveul ia an misi dar Rvevis saf rTxe iqmnneba.

LAC Semdegnair ad mat ebs konkretul obas miznebs:

■ af iqsirebs raodenobriv sazRvr ebs SerCeul i ekol ogiuri parametrisaTvis, nacvl ad imisa, rom gamovi yenoT iseTi cnebebi, rogor i caa, magal iTad, “bunebrioba” (rac eqvemdebar eba ssvadasxva int erpr et acias);

“pot enciuri problemis zRvar i” gansazRvr avs maxasiatTebl is “sasur vel mdgomar eobas”, af iqsi rebs r a par amet r is cvl il ebis kont inuumis zeda da qveda zRvar s. maTi ar si mdgomareobs imSi, rom asr ul eben er Tgvar i “wiTel i signal is” moval eobas da rodःesac miRweva gar kveul i zRvar i, an rodःesac model irebis Sedegebi gviCveneben rom es zRvar i miRweul i iqneba, menej er ebs daeval ebaT daadginon mizezebi da Seaf ason cvl il ebis masSt abi. aRniSnul i Sef asebebi SemdgomSi saf uZvl ad daeadeba gadawyvet il ebas, Sesworebebi iqnas Set anil i dadgenil cvl il ebebSi, Tu saWir oa “pot enciuri problemis zRvar i” axl idan dakal ibr i reba. ganmeor ebi Ti kal ibr acia saSual ebas aZl evs menej er ebs da mecnier ebs sist emis ekol ogiuri maxasiatTebl ebis Sesaxeb SeZenil i ganaxl ebul i codna gamoiyenon da Secval on “pot enciuri problemis zRvar i”, Tuki dadginda, rommisi l imit ebi ar aadeqvat ur doneebze iyo dayenebul i.

rogorc “cvl il ebis misaRebi zRvar i” ise “pot enciuri problemis zRvar i asaxul i unda iyos saoperacio gegmaSi (samuSao gegma, samoqmedo gegma an ganxor ciel ebis gegma), roml iTac gansazRvr ul ia gansaxor ciel ebl ad aucil ebel i menej ment is qmedebebi, dadgenil ia maTi ganr i gi da miTiTebul ia Sesr ul ebis pasuxismgebl obac. dokument s SeiZl eba Tan er Tvodes samuSao gegmis Sesr ul ebis Rirebul ebis sail ust racio finansuri inf or maciac.

et api 6. var i ant ebi s, maT Sor i s z oni r ebi s i dent if i kaci a da Sef aseba mas Semdeg, rac Camoyal ibebul ia menej ment is miznebi, Semdeg nabij s war moadgens imis gansazRvr a, Tu rogor SeiZl eba am miznebis miRwevis uzrunvel yof a. ramdenadac xSir ad ramodenime gzaa imisa, Tu rogor ganxor ciel des miznebis miRweva, unda gani sazRvr os menej ment is qmedebebis variant ebi da Seir Ces sasur vel i.

mraval i menej ment is miznis er Tobl ivi Sesr ul ebis misaRwevad gamoiyeneba zoni r ebi s instrument i.

variant ebi s ident if ikaciis da Sef asebi s *saxel mZRvanel o principebi* Camoyal i-bebul ia Canar T 11-Si.

Canar T 11-Si Camoyal ibebul i procesis meSveobi T SesaZl ebel i gaxdeba im qmedebebis zust ad isrl ia ma16 iTw(f inansuri info >>5 -1.)Tj misaRwa dadgesnul irul i aD ident if ikaci

Canar Ti 11. menej ment is variant ebi s gamovl eni s da Sef asebi s
saxel mZRvanel o pr inci pebi

pir vel i rigSi :

unda dai svias Semdegi Seki Txvebi:

- romel ia is sxvadasxva saSual ebebi, roml ebi Tac SeiZl eba miznebis mi Rweva?
- rogor i variant ebi ar sebobs?
- romel i variant ebi s kombinaciaj guf deba er Tad, r aTa dokument i koher ent ul gegmad Camoyal ibdes?

am Seki Txvebze pasuxi s gacemi T damgegnavi unda:

- ganmeor ebi T daubr undes da gadaamowmos miznebi, r aTa dar wmundes, romnebis mier i menej ment is variant i emsaxureba Tavdapi rvel ad Caf iqr bul i miznis mi Rwevas; amave dr os, windaxedul ad Seaf asos da ur Tier TkavSirebi s saf uZvel ze SeimuSaos variant ebi, agreTve gaaanal izos prob lembebis Sesazl o gadaWr is gzebi sapr oeqt o da menej ment is Sedegebis Tval sazr isi T.
- gaacnobier os SemzRudvel i f aqt or ebi da yovel i variant i unda Seaf asos imis gansasazRvr ad, Tu ramdenad real isturia igi (int uicia, aRmafrena, far To azr ovneba da original oba am SemTxvevaSi misasal mebel i Tvisebelia).
- variant ebi daamuSavos im donemde, rodesac isini SeiZenen sivrciT ganzomil ebas da rodesac TiToeul i maTganisgan gamomdinare menej ment is Sedegebi mkafeiodaa gansazRvr ul i (TumcaRa, resur sebis fuWi xarj va iqneba TiToeul i variant is damuSaveba det al ur i proeqt irebis donemde).

ami s Semdeg:

unda dai svias Semdegi Seki Txvebi:

- romel i variant ebia uf romowir ne finansuri Tval sazr isi T?
- rogor ia variant ebis "saukeTeso" kr bul i?
- romel i variant ebi pasuxobs winaswar SeTanxmebul krit er iumebs?

am Seki Txvebze pasuxi s gacemis das damgegnavebma SeiZl eba gani xil on Semdegi:

- romel i al ter nat i vebi pasuxoben mizans saukeTesod
- imuSavebs Tu ar a al ter nat i va.
- finansuri Tval sazr isi T sicocxl isunari a Tu ar a al ter nat i va.
- ramdenad misaRebia al ter nat i va pol itikosebisaTvis da far To sazogadoebisaTvis.
- vin moigebs da vin waagebs – anu sazogadoebis romel i j guf ebi ixeireben sqemis ganxor ciel ebi T da vin dar Ceba wagebul i?

zonirebis meSveobi T dgindeba Tu sad ganxor ciel deba menej ment is da moxmar ebis st rat egiebi, r aTa saukeTesod Sesrul des menej ment is miznebi da mocemul i dacul i teritor iisaTvis mi Rweul iqnas sasur vel i samomavl o mdgomareoba. TiToeul i zonis SigniT, ramdenadac es pr aqt ikul ad Sesazl ebel ia, menej ment is preskripcia er Tgvar ovani unda iyos, TumcaRa, Sesazl ebel ia sxvadasxva dones miaRwi os sxva menej - ment is ubnebze da amgzi T moxer xdes maval i miznis Tanadroul ad Sesrul eba.

Sez Rudul i ganvi Tar ebi s z onebi

menej ment i s z oni r ebi s t i pebi IUCN-i s V da VI kat egor i ebi sTvi s dacul i l andSaf t ebisa da maval mxr ivi gamoyenebis ter it or iebze uf ro savar audoa, rom saWi ro gaxdeba zoni rebis gamoyeneba, raTa movicvaT maval fer ovani ekonomikuri, kul turul i da resur sebis moxmar ebis saqmianobebi, roml ebsac SeiZl eba adgil i hqondes. zoni reba V kat egor iis ter it or iebisaTvis, Cveul ebr iv, mi i Rweva mi waTsar gebl obis gegmebis meSveobiT, sadac pol it iki s mimar Tul ebebi geograf iul saf uZvel ze iqneba ganf enil i xmel eTisa da sazRvao l andSaf t is sxvadaxva nawil ebisaTvis. magal iTad, ter it or iis er Ti nawil i SeiZl eba ekonomikuri saqmianobebis war moebisaTvis iyos gankuTvnil i, xol o sxvebi daeqvemdebar os konservacias, bunebr ivi Rirebul ebebis Senar Cunebis mi zniT. krit ikul f aqt or s zoni rebis war mat ebiT dasagegmac war moadgens imis uzr unvel yof a, rommaTi SemuSavebis adeqvat ur ad ganxor cil des sazogadoebis monawil eoba da rommisi Sedegebi mi Rebul iqnas zegavl enis qveS moqceul i mxar eebis mier. zonebis gansazRvr isas mxedvel obaSi unda iyos mi Rebul i ganvi Tar ebis saqmianobebis ganacxadebis ganxil vis pr ocesi da Sesabamisi mar egul irebel i saf uZvel i, agreTve is, Tu r a ar is da r a ar ar is daSvebul i amzonebSi.

zoni reba dagegvis fundament al ur instruments war moadgens maval mxr ivi gamoyenebis VI kat egor iis dacul i teritoriebisaTvis. zoni rebiT dacul ter it or iebSi yal ibdeba sazRvr ebi daSvebul i saqmianobebis war moebisaTvis da am gziT ganisazRvr eba sxvadaxva moxmar ebis saqmianobebis sivrcul i ganawil ebis suraTi. zoni reba da pol it iki s Sesabamisi mimar Tul ebebi srul iad det al ur ad unda iqnas gawer il i menej ment is gegmaSi. maval mxr ivi gamoyenebis tipis da didi mocul obis dacul ter it or iebSi, menej ment is gegmis es nawil i krit ikul i mniSvnel obisaa, radganac aq ai saxebe saqmianobebi, romel Ta ganxor ciel ebac SesaZl ebel ia, magal iTad, komerciul i meTevzeoba, turizmi da masTan dakavSirebul i saqmianobebi, agreTve samecnier o kvl eva.

qvez onebi

konkret ul i unikal ur i SemTxvevebi, Tuki maTi SemoReba SeuZl ebel ia sxva gziT, SeiZl eba saWi roebdes special ur yur adRebas maTTvis qvezonebis gamoyof iT. magal iTad, aseTebs ganekuTvneba, "sivrcul -dr oITi" zoni reba. es SeiZl eba moi cavdes avt omTwSve f 0oicavdes

im moxmar ebis da saqmianobebis saxeobebis aRmof xvr a da minimacia, roml ebi c azianeben parkis resur sebs, an ki dev war moadgenen usiamovno t vir Ts parkis menej ment isaTvis.

dacul i terit or iis unar i SeiTavsos sxdadasxva t ipis moxmar ebis da ganvi Tar ebis sasur vel i saxeobebi.

sazogadoebis monawil eobis an konsul taciebis Sedegebi – gegmis monzadebamde.

xel isuf l ebis politikis mimar Tul ebebi da gadawyvet il ebebi miwaT- sar gebl obasTan dakavSirebiT.

adgil obrivi mosaxl eobisa da Temebis mier ganxor ciel ebul i sargebl obis Cveul i saqmianobebi.

Tuki ar sebobs adeqvat ul i informacia resur sebis moxmar ebis Taobaze (da iZl eva saTanado masSt abis suraTs), xSir ad SesZl ebel i xdeba kompiut er iT gener irebul i sivrcul i il ust raciebis monzadeba. SeiZl eba sxdadasxva fenis sivrcul i infomaciis zeddebis meSveobiT maTi int egracia, rac saSual ebas aZl evs damagegmaVs miarwi os optimal ur bal anss konser vaciasa da moxmar ebas Soris, da riTac uzr unvel yof il i iqneba aRniSnul i terit or iisaTvis formul irebul i miznebis dakmayof il eba.

sif rTxil is gamocenaa saWiRo, raTa ar miviRoT zonirebis zedmet ad gar Tul ebul i suraTi. rTul i zonirebis ganvi Tar eba, zonebs Soris mcireodenis sxaobebiT, SeiZl eba clamabnevel i iyos r ogorc sazogadoebis aTvis, isemenej er ebi saTvis. mizani imasi mdgomar eobs, rom Camoyal ibdes zonebis minimaluri raodenoba, sakmar isi imisaTvis, rom mivaRwiOT menej ment is miznebs. rodesac gamoiyeneba zonireba, zonebi advil ad cnobadi unda iyos vizit or TaTvis, raTa maT SeeZl oT gaacnobier on, Tu romel zonaSi imyof ebian da Sedegad ra SezRudvebs unda daeqvemdebar on. aRniSnul i gansakuTr ebiT mniSvnel ovania Ria wyal sat evebisa da sazRvao dacul terit or iebisaTvis.

et api 7. i nt egr aci a gegmis pr oeqt Si

dagegnvis zemoT moyvanil i yvel a el ement is erT dokument Si produqi is saxiT int egrireba mogvcems menej ment is gegmis pr oeqt s.

ar sebobs menej ment is gegmis prezentaciis maval i saSual eba, aseve maval fer ovani SeiZl eba iyos maTi Sinaarsi, Tanamimdevroba da det al izebis done. menej ment is gegmis formati damoki debul i iqneba ar sebul biuj et ze, menej ment is midgomebis fil os of iaze, menej ment is saagent os moTxovnil ebebsa da menej ment is gegmis miznebze. magram ramdenadac ar ar sebobs menej ment is gegmis formati is rai me Camoyal ibebul i st andart i da "swori" an "araswori" midgoma, gegmis Sinaarsma da st r uqt ur amunda yovel Tvis asaxos obieqt is saWiroebebi, menej er ebi s miznebi da moTxovnil ebebi da xel T ar sebul i resur sebi.

menej ment i s gegmi s Zi r i Tadi el ement ebi

mar Tal ia, st andart ul i f ormat i menej ment i s gegmi sa ar ar sebobs, isini mainc Seicaven gar kveul i st andart ul el ement ebs. aRniSnul i Camoyal ibebul ia Canar TSi 12. es saxel mZRvanel o principebi gul isxmobis, rom gegmis Sinaar si asaxavs misi monzadebisas war moebul process. dagegwa l ogikur process unda war moadgendas – xol o r odesac i gi l ogikur ad gamar Tul i midgomebiT mzaddeba – gegmebis umet esoba Tavi dan bol omde gaazr eb ul ad iqneba Camoyal ibebul i. gegma Cveul ebr iv iwyeba dacul i t eritor iis Sesaxeb Sesaval i inf ormaciiT, misi mniSvnel ovnebiT da masze moqmedi faqt or ebiT, Semdeg mosdevs parkis samomavl o menej ment i s “xedvis” f ormul ir eba da sr ul deba im preskr ipciebis er Tobl iobiT, Tu r ogor aris nagul isxmbebi aRniSnul i xedvis miRweva, da Tu r ogor moaxer xeben menej er ebi da sxva CarTul i mkaareebi gegmis ef eqt ur obis Sef asebas misi Zal aSi yof nis per i odis dasr ul ebis Semdeg.

Canar Ti 12. menej ment i s gegmi s Si naa r si s saxel mZRvanel o principebi qvemoT Camoyal ibebul ia menej ment i s gegmebis is el ement ebi, roml ebic yvel aze xSi r ad gamoi yeneba pr aqt ikaSi.

isini ar war moadgenen maincadamainc gegmis “Tavebis saTaur ebi s CamonaTval s”, Tumca am daniSnul ebi Tac SeiZl eba gamodges. SeiZl eba visargebl oT am CamonaTval iT gegmis Tavebis dasaTaur ebi sas, SeiZl eba ramodenime punqt i s “gaer Tiane ba” an dayof a ufr o mcire qveTavebad – es damoki debul ia t eritor iis maxasiaTebl ebze, dagegwi sas gamoyenebul procesze da menej er i s saWir oebebze.

zogier Ti es el ement i SeiZl eba ar gvWir debodes, zogier Ti el ement i s ki damat eba mogvixdes. es el ement ebi mWi dr od asaxaven gamoyenebul i processes et apebs.

rez i ume

aq Sej amebul ia gegmis far gl ebSi gadasaWr el i ZiriTadi saki Txebi da Sesabami si gadawyvet il ebebi. gegmis es nawil i mniSvnel ovania, rameTu sabol oo gadawyvet il ebebis mniRebTagan umet esobas ar eqnebaT dr o waikiTxos da sakmar i sad CauRr mavdes Tandar Tul det al ur aRwer il obebs.

Sesaval i

am nawil Si gacxadebul ia gegmis daniSnul eba da masSt abi, masSi moyvanil ia axsna-ganmar t ebebi dacul i t eritor iis Camoya- l i bebi s mizezebz da gegmis SemuSavebi s aWir oebi s samar Tl ebr iv saf uZvel ze. am nawil Si SeiZl eba agreTve moyvanil i iyos ZiriTadi sacnobar o xasiaTis inf ormacia dacul i t eritor iis Sesaxeb, r ogor ebicaa misi adgil mdebar eoba, zoma, ZiriTadi resur sebi da Rir eb ul ebani.

aRwer a

es nawil i moicavs aRwer il obiTi xasiaTis inf ormacias dacul i t eritor iis Sesaxeb. aq, Cveul ebr iv, igul isxmbeba resur sebi - bunebr ivi, kul tur ul i da social ur ekonomikuri maxasiaTebl ebi, resur sebis moxmar ebi s saxeebi, agreTve samar Tl ebr ivi saf uZvl ebi.

Sef aseba

am nawil Si gani s azRv reba, Tu riT aris mniSvnel ovani dacul i t eritor i a da gawer il i a misi ZiriTadi f aseul obebi. Cveul ebr iv, es xorciel deba t eritor iis ZiriTadi maxasiaTebl ebi s mniSvnel obis Sesaxeb “gancxadebis” f ormiT.

pr obl emebis anal i zi

am nawil Si war modgenil ia arsebul i probl emebisa da SesaZl ebl obebis anal izi da im ZiriTadi saf r Txeebis CamonaTval i, romel ic emuqr eba konservacias an t eritor iis mar Tvas mar Tvas.

Canar Ti 13. er ovnul i par ki s gegmi s Si naar si - i ngl i si da uel si

1. Sesaval i
2. par kis xedva
3. konser vacia
 - a) bunebr ivi gar emo
 - b) kul t ur ul i memkvi dr eobis konser vacia
4. par kis gaTvi Tcnobi er ebi s da dasvenebi s mxar daWer a
 - a) r ekr eaci i s menej ment i
 - b) gaTvi Tcnobi er ebi s mxar daWer a
5. adgil obr ivi Temebi s ekonomi kur i da social ur i keTil dReoba
6. ganvi Tar ebi s dagegmva da ganvi Tar ebi s kont r ol i
7. par kTan dakavSir ebul i Temebi / pol it iki s mimar Tul ebebi konkr et ul i geograf i ul i ar eal ebisaTvis
8. ganxor ciel eba: pol it iki s misadageba par kis konkr et ul i mimar Tul ebebi sadmi: menej ment i, administr i reba da resur sebi
9. gegmi s monit or ingi da gadasinj va

t anzani i s SemTxvevaSi c midgoma anal ogi ur ia – dacul i ter i or i ebi s “qm̄edeBaTa gegmebi s” Semadgenel i Tavebi Seesat yvi seba par kebi s zogad dani Snul ebas – Canar Ti 14.

Canar Ti 14. menej ment i s gegmi s Si naar si – t anzani a

1. par kis mni Svnel ovnebi s da dani Snul ebi s ganacxadi
2. gadasaWr el i saki Txebi s da prob lembebi s anal i zi
3. gansakuTr ebul i resur sebi sa da Rir ebul ebebi s aRwer a
4. par kis sasur vel i samomavl o mdgomar eobi s aRmwer i menej ment i s miznebi s CamonaTval i
5. qm̄edeBaTa gegma, romel ic Seicavs: zoni rebi s sqemas konkr et ul i qm̄edebebi s, agr eTve moxmar ebi s da ganvi Tar ebi s misaRebi zRvar i s mi Ti Tebi T, da Semdegi dakavSir ebul i qm̄edebebi T:
 - resur sebi s dacva da menej ment i .
 - moxmar eba vizit or ebi s mier da ganvi Tar eba.
 - ter i or i ebi s dacva da sazRvr i s cvl il ebebi.
 - TanamSr oml oba Sesabamis adgil obr iv da administraciul -mmar Tvel obiT int er eseBtan.
 - vizit or Ta Segr Znebebi, moxmar ebi s saxeobebebi da int er pr et acia.
 - inval id vizit or Ta uzr unvel yof a mi sadgomis saSual ebebi T.
 - par kis oper i reba da gegmi s gar emosdacvi Ti zemoqm̄edebebi s Sef aseba.
 - gegmi s ganxor ciel ebi s prior it et ebi s da daf i nansebi s paket ebi s CamonaTval i .

mcir ed gansxvavebul i midgoma, romel sac misdeven "Sot 1 andi is er ovnul i trast i" da "uel sis bunebrivi teritoriebis komisia", mdgomar eobs imasi, rommenej ment is programma unda SemuSaveles teritoris yovel i ZiriTadi maxasiaTebl isaTvis (Alexander 1996). amgvar ZiriTadi maxasiaTebl s SeiZl eba war moadgendas habitati (magal iTad tye), konkretil i saxeobebi, an ki dev arqeol ogiuri obieqt ebi an Senoba-nagebobebi. yovel i ammaxasiaTebl isaTvis (anmaTi imj guf ebisaTvis, romel Tac msgavsi par amet rebi da menej ment is saWiroebebi gaaCniaT) yal ibcdeba menej ment is axsna-ganmar teba, miznebi da qmedebebi. "uel sis bunebrivi teritoriebis komisia" TiToeul i maxasiaTebl isaTvis gansazRvr avs agreTve at rbut s da iyenebs aRniSnul at rbut ebs "cvl il ebis misaRebi zRvaris" dasadgenad. amdenad, msgavsi tipis menej ment is gegmaSi mis Semadgen obas da Sinaar ss gansazRvr aven obieqt is ZiriTadi maxasiaTebl ebi.

yvel a es variaciebi da sxvadasxva format ebi ganvi Tarbul i da damuSavebul i iqna konkretil i menejeri organizaciis saWiroebebis dasakmayof il ebl ad-kerZod, iseTi dokument is SesamuSavebl ad, romel ic yvel aze maf i od at yobi nebs yvel a daint er esebul mxares menej ment is ganzraxul obebs. format is msgavsi variaciebis arsebora imis maCvenebel ia, romdamgegmahebs survil i aqvT dokument i maqsimal ur ad Seesabamebodes matTvis konkretil gar emoebebs. magram f ormat is SemuSavebis Semdeg organizaciebi, Cveul ebriv, cdil oben daamkvidron "standart i zebul i midgoma", romel ic komputerul itempl et is saxiTaris monzadebul i da "Cekl ist is" tipis CamonaTval is format gamoiyeneba yvel a gegmis Tvis. standart ul i format i saSual ebas aZl evs, agreTve, personal s, advil ad gai cnobi er os gegmis Sinaarsi, agreTve martivad da swrafad miakyl i os saWiro infomacias. es meTodi mTel s uwyebsi gegmebis struqturis harmonizebisa saSual ebas iZl eva da amit aadvil ebs Si dauwyebri angariSgebasac.

nebismier i format is SerCevisas, pragmatul i midgoma sj obs "pedant ur" sizust es. int eqt ual ur i dat vir Tva da det al ur oba gegmis SeiZl eba mogvianebiT et apze SeiZinos, dazust ebebis da cvl il ebebis gziT. damat ebiTi saxel mZRvanel o principebi gegmis werasTan dakavSir ebiT, moyvanil ia CanarT 15-Si.

Canar Ti 15. gegmis dawer i s saxel mZRvanel o princi pebi

- weris as maf i o da martivi enis gamoyeneba.
- dacul i teritoriis mniSvnel ovnebis ganxil va regionul, er ovnul da saer TaSori so kont eqst Si.
- mniSvnel ovan Rirebul ebebisa da saki Txebis gansazRra da matze koncent rireba.
- imkrit eriumebis, roml ebsac ef uZneba dacul i teritoriis xedva, menej ment is miznebi da zoni reba. amit sazogadoebisTvis da personal isTvis gasagebi srull iad gaxdeba gamoyenebul i midgomebi.
- krit eriumebis gansazRvra, roml iTac moxdeba menej ment is ef eqt ur obis Sef aseba gegmis daner gvisas.
- sazogadoebis mier gamoTqmuli wi nadadebebis da SeniSvnebis aRnusxva.

Si dauwyebri vi ganxil va

mas Semdeg, rac gegmis proeqti garkeul monaxazis SeiZens, sasar gebl oa menej ment is gegmis dagzavna Si dauwyebri ganxil visTvis da winadadebebis misaRebad. es saSual ebas miscems samenej ment o qmedebebiT daint er esebul personal s, Tval i gadaavl os menej ment is gegmis da gamoTqvas mosazrebebi sazogadoebri vi konsul taciebis da ganxil vebis dawyebamde. am gziT moixer xdeba gamovavl inoT proeqti Si darCenil i uzust obebi da miviroT profesiul i rCevebi da winadadebebi gegmis prezenti aciis stilisa da Sinaarsi si devuf ro dasaxvewad.

zogadad or i midgoma gamoiyeneba, ker Zod:

gegmebi ar Seicavs wl ebis mixedviT gaweril inf or macias saWiro resur sebisa da f i nansebis Taobaze, an

gegmebi Seicaven am saxis inf or macias.

pirvel i midgomis mizezs war moadgens amocanebis masSt abur oba da sir Tul e, rac aZnel ebs xarj ebis zust gaTvl as erT an or wel iwadze met i periodisTvis. uro met ic, menej ment is gegmis Zal aSi yof nis 5-10 wl iani periodisaTvis, savar audioa, rom di di cvl il ebebis Set ana gaxdeba saWiro, ramdenadac cvl il ebebi SeiZl eba moxdes TviTon dacul an mirclebar e teritoriebz, menej eri organizaciis sakadro da finansuri midgomar eobis mxriv, an mniSvnel ovani war mat ebis an war umat ebl obis SemTxvevaSi. aqedan gamomdinare, maval i organizacia iyenebs menej ment is gegmas saWiro qmedebebis erTobl iobis Camosayal ibeblad, roml is saf uZvel zec Semdeg muSavdeba det al uri da zust ad gaTvl il i saoperacio gegmebi (ixil eT nawil i 2.7).

maSinac ki, rodesac es ukansknel i midgomaa SerCeul i, menej ment is gegmebi mainc asrul eben biuj et irebis mniSvnel ovani instrument is rol s da donor ebi, savar audod, ar daaf i nanseben iseT qmedebebs, roml ebi c ar moxvdnen gegmaSi. damat ebi T aRsani Snavia isic, romuwyebis pasuxismgebl obis qveS myof i yvel a dacul i teritor i is menej ment is gegmebis nakrebi Seadgens organizaciul i ganvi Tar ebi s biznes gegmis is menej menpi pi t edamar ol sr og ani od iqnlul ieT ni Ti TeWiro resur .7).

pirvel i midgainsc

saf ur iebSegvi

presentaciis formatiavariaciebi

ar sebobs ramodenime gza imisa, rom ganxorciel ebasTan dakavSirebul i informacia iyos daj guf ebul i menej mentis gegmis an misi damxmar e dokumentis far gl ebSi:

1) zonebis mixedvi T

Tuki menej mentis zonebi ukve gansazRvr ul ia, dacul i teritorii qmedebebi, droiTi ganrigi da Rirebul eba Semdegnairad SeiZl eba daj guf des:

TiToeul i zonisaTvis saWiro qmedebebi.

qmedebebi, romel Ta moqmedebis areal i far Toada far avs ramodenime zonas.

qmedebebi, roml ebi c vrcel deba dacul i teritorii far gl ebs gar eT.

2) miznebis mixedvi T

zogierT SemTxvevaSi qmedebebi – agreTve masTan dakavSirebul i droda xarj ebi – TiToeul i zonisaTvis daj guf ebula “menej mentis strategiis” qveS.

3) proeqt ebi s mixedvi T

sxva SemTxvevebSi, menej mentis qmedebebi (romel Tac xSir ad preskr ipciebs uwodeben) yal ibdebian cal ke er Teul ebad, gamaer Tianebel i saxel wodebi T “proeqt ebi”. es xel s uwyobs danergvis ganxorciel ebas, radgan TiToeul i proeqti SeiZl eba mkaf iod aRiwer os, individual urad ganfasdes da gaiwer os droSi. saproeqto dokumentacia SeiZl eba gamoyenbul i iyos samuSaos ganxorciel ebaze pasuxismgebel i personalis an uSual od kont raktorebis saxel mZRvanel od.

am midgomis far gl ebSi yovel proeqts eniWeba priorit et ul oba. ranJireba priorit et ebis mixedvi T exmar eba resur sebis yovel wl iuri gamoyof is process. priorit et ul obis organizebis er Ti gza mdgomareobs SemdegSi:

prioriteti 1: proeqt ebi, roml ebi c unda dasrul des wl is ganmavl obaSi. aseTebs SeiZl eba ganekuTvnebodnen proeqt ebi, roml ebi c emsaxurebi an obieqtis Ziri Tadi

IUCN-is marTvis ef eqt ur obis Sef asebis CarCo principebi ganixil avs dacul i terit oriis menej ment is monit or ingis da Sef asebis sakiTx da iZl eva det al ur saxel mZRvanel o principebs Tu r ogor unda war i mar Tos monit or ingisa da Sef asebis procesi. igi f okusirebul ia or saki Txze:

- *menej ment is sistemebis da procesebis adeqvat ur oba:* izomeba mar TvaSi gamoyenebul resur sebze (input) da procesebze dakvir vebiT.
- *dacul i terit or iebis miznebis mi Rweva:* izomeba menej ment is Sedegebsa (outputs) da mi Rwevebze (outcomes) dakvir vebiT.

zemoaRniSnul i kont eqst is far gl ebSi IUCN gamoyof s menej ment is processis eqvs element s, roml is Sef asebi Tac gani sazRvr eba menej ment is cikl Si war mat ebis an war umat ebl obis done da mdebar eoba.

- ra doneze vimyof ebiT Sesr ul ebis mxri v? (kont eqst i)
- ra doneze gvinda r omviyoT? (dagegma)
- ra gvWir deba? (saWiro r esur sebi)
- ras movimoqmedebT mdgomar eobis gasaumj obesebl ad? (procesi)
- rogor i a rezul t at ebi? (Sedegebi (outputs) – anu konkr et ul ad Sesr ul ebul i qmedebebi an gaweul i momaxur eba)
- risi mi Rweva SevZel iT? (mi Rwevebi (outcomes) – menej ment is mier mi Rweul i faqt iuri Sedegebi)

menej ment is ef eqt ur obis Sef asebisas yvel aze sasar gebl o test s war moadgens mi Rwevebis Sef aseba Sedegebis mixedviT. TumcaRa, SesaZl ebel ia monit or ingis kuTx T mni Svnel ovani Zal isxmeva gaxdes saWiro im pir obebSi, sadac ar ar sebobs mi Rwevebis Sef asebis war sul i gamocdil eba. maval SemTxvevaSi mizani da menej ment is amocana ar asakmar isad konkr et ul ad ar is for mul irebul i, raTa saSual eba mogveces mafiod Camovayal iboT is mi Rwevebi, roml ebi c gaxdeboda war mat ebis zust i indikat or i. ufo met ic, rodesac mi Rwevebi zust ad ar is for mul irebul i, Cven SeiZl eba ar asakmar isad gvesmodes mi mndinar e ekol ogiuri procesebis arsi imisaTvis, rom mt kiced ganvacxadoT mi Rweul i war mat ebis Sesaxeb. Cveul ebr iv, gacil ebiT ufr o advil ia imis mt kiceba, rom RonisZiebis ganxor ciel ebam war umat ebl oba moit ana, vidre vaCvenoT, romi gi war mat ebis momt ani iyo.

monit or i ngi s saxesxvaobebi

war sul Si organizaciebis umet esoba monit or ingisas Semoif argl eboda "ganxor-ciel ebis monit or ingiT", anu imis SemowmebiT, Sesr ul da Tu ar a samuSaoebi gegmis motxovnebis Sesabami sad. xSir ad, aseT midgomas uwodeben "muSaobis Sef asebas". magal iTad, menej er is wl iuri angar iSi gavl il i periodis ganmavl obaSi ganxor ciel ebul i qmedebebis Sesaxeb, saSual ebas iZl eva Sef asdes dagegmi i programis ra nawil i Sesr ul da. aRniSnul i informacia saSual ebas iZl eva gaanal izebul iqnas da ukeTesad dai gegmos momaval i wl is samuSao programi.

problerma imasi mdgomareobs, rom aRniSnul i informacia ver gveubneba aqvs Tu ar a adgil i miznis mi Rwevis faqts. es informacia gvagebinebs, Srromobda Tu ar a dauRal avad menej er i – magramar af ers ambobs mis ef eqt ur obaze. amdenad, aRniSnul i midgomanakl ebadi gvaZl evs informacias menej ment is Sedegebis Taobaze da kidev ufo nakl ebs vigeiT mi Rwevebze: aseTi Sef aseba arainf or mat iul ia. sinamdvil eSi saWiroa kritikul i analizi imisa, mi Rweva Tu ar a miznebi. miznebis ar aadeqvat ur obis pir obebSi saqme gveqneboda qronikul problermebTan "angariSval debul ebasTan" mimar TebaSi. amsaki Txze msj el obisas l ipskombi ganmar tavs:

"miznebis mi Rwevis anal izis gar eSe menej er ebs ar eqnebaT Sesazl ebl oba imsj el on maTi personal is ef eqt ur obis Sesaxeb, dadebi Tad an uaryof i Ti Sef asebisas Tavi dai cvan maral i rangis biurokrat ebisa da pol it ikosebis an gadasaxadebis gadamxdel i sazogadoebis winaSe" (Lipscombe 1987).

TumcaRa, r ogor c ukve aRiniSna, angar i Sgebis da menej ment is ef eqt ur obis Sef aseba Znel ad misaRwevia menej ment is gegmis far gl ebSi konkret ul i da gazonwadi xasiaTis misnebis ar qonis pir obebSi.

ar sebobs menej ment is Sef asebis sxva pr ogr amebic, SemuSavebul i special ur ad dacul i terit oriebis menej er ebisTvis. magal iTisaTvis, did britaneTSi saxel mwif os mier Seqmnil i dacul i terit oriebisTvis damuSavebul ia "monitoringis er Tiani st andartebis" metodol ogia. kanadis er ovnul i parkebsi saagent os (Parks Canada) gaaCnia saval debul o moTxovna dacul iqnas er ovnul i parkebis integrerebsi sakiTxi da sazogadoebas moxsendes regul ar ul ad, Tu r ogor xdeba amis uzrunvel yof a.

et api 13. menej ment is gegmis gadasi nj vis da ganaxl ebi s gadawyvet il eba dagegvis pr ocessis bol o et aps war moadgens gadawyvet il eba, gadaisinj os an ganaxl des menej ment is gegma. umet es SemTxvevaSi, gemis Zal aSi yof nis per iodi gansazRvr ul ia kanonmdebl obiT, rac, Cveul ebr iv, xuT, Svid an aT wel iwads Seadgens. gadawyvet il eba reviziis Sesaxeb sakmar isad adreul et apze unda iyos miRebul i, r aTa ganaxl ebul i gegma mzad iyos ukve immoment isTvis, r odesac Zvel gegmas Zal aSi yof nis vada gauva. r Tul i gegmebis SemTxvevaSi, rom ebic int ensiuri sazogadoebr ivi konsul taciebis saf uZvel ze unda iyos damt kicebul i, upr iani iqneba gegmis gadasinj vis pr ocessi ganaxl ebul i gegmis miRebis moment amde sul mcire or i wl iT adre mainc iqnas wamowyebul i. Sedar ebiT nakl ebad r Tul SemTxvevebSi, sasur vel ia pr ocessis daiwyos axal i gegmis miRebamde 12 TviT adre mainc.

ambol o et aps integrat ur Semadgenel nawil s war moadgens ukukavSi r is uzrunvel - yof a menej ment is cikl is far gl ebSi, r aTa axal i gegma arsebul i gamocdil ebi s saf uZvel ze iqnas SemuSavebul i. Sesazl ebel ia, sasar gebl o iyos Sef asebis gamokvl evis ganxor ciel eba, r aTa monacemebis arar sebobi s SemTxvevaSi Segr ovdes monitoringisTvis saWiro inf or macia, an ganxor ciel des damat ebiTi gamokvl evebi im sakiTxebis dasazust ebl ad, romel Ta Sesaxeb inf or macia ar asakmar isad iqna mopovebul i monitoringis pr ocessi. aRniSnul i samuSaos Casat ar ebl ad saWiro dro gaTval iswinebul i unda iyos menej ment is gegmis ganaxl ebi s Sesaxeb miRebul i gadawyvet il ebi s, r aTa adgil i ar hqondes dagvianebebs da, saer Tod, Sef asebis ganxor ciel eba imTaviTve menej ment is gegmis moTxovnebi s nawil i unda iyos.

SeiZl eba moxdes isec, rom menej ment is damt kicebul gegmas ar hqondes miTiTebul i vadi gasvl is konkret ul i Tar i Ri. samar Tl ebrivad aseT dokument s SeuZl ia gaagr Zel os ar seboba, magr amnakl ebad savar audoa, rom menej ment is qmedlebebi mudmivad Seinar Cuneben aqt ual obas. aqedan gamodinare, menej ment is uwyebebma unda aRiar on dr ois saTanado int er val is gavl is Semdeg gegmis gadamuSavebi s gar duval o ba, nacvl ad imisa, rom gaagr Zel on muSaoba yavl gasul i gegmis moTxovnebi s Sesabamisad.

rekomendebul ia, rom dacul i terit or iis menej ment is gegmebi daeqvemdebar on gadasinj vas ar augvianes aTi wl is vadi gasvl isas.

5. sazogadoebi s monawi l eoba

5.1 r at omaa saWi r o sazogadoebi s monawi l eobi s uzr unvel yof a?

"ombudsmanis dRevandel epoqaSi, informaciis Tavisuf l ebis da "transparent ul i mmar Tvel obis" gziT biurokrat is angariSval debul ebis aRiarebul i midgomebis pirobebSi, SeuZl ebel ia parkis menej ment is gadawyet il ebebis "kabinet ur" pirobebSi, daxurul kars mi Rma mi Reba" (Lipscombe 1987).

is rac "SesaZl o" WeSmari tebas war moadgenda 20 wl is win, raRaTqmaunda Zal aSia dResac. dReisaTvis namdvil ad kar g praqti kas war moadgens menej ment is dagegmvis procesSi daint er esebul i mosaxl eobi s monawi l eobis uzr unvel yof a. daint er esebul mxar eebs miekuTvneba adgil obrivi Temebi, momxmar ebel Ta j guf ebi, individualuri pirebi, adgil obrivi xel isuf l ebis war moadgenl ebi, ar asamTavr obo organizaciebi, komerciul i seqt ori da sxva maval ricxovani j guf ebi – raRaTqmaunda, uSual od dacul i teritoriebis personalis CaTvl iT. ukanaasknel per iodSi gansakuTrebuk ad xazi esmeba adgil obrivi Temebis Car Tvas. 1992 wels karakasSi gamar Tul i parkebis IV msof l io kongresis er T-er T ZiriTad rekomendacias swored war moadgenda dacul i teritoriebis menej ment is yuradRebis f okusireba gar efaqt or ebze.

mosaxl eobis far To speqt ris monawi l eoba dagegmvis procesSi did dr os moiTxovs. met ic, konsul t aciebis war moeba maval riskTanaa dakavSir ebul i, man SeiZl eba menej er ebi ramodenime ur Tir Tdapi r ispirebul i faqtoris nZevl ad aqrios. magal iTad. zogier Ti j guf is "ar areal isturi" mol odinebi, kanonmdebl obis "mouqnel oba", donor ebis da l obisturi j guf ebis zedamxvedvel oba "Sorry" distanciidan", da sxva. magram sxvadasxva interesebis monawi l eoba aucil ebl obas war moadgens imisaTvis, rommiRweul iqnas konsensusi menej ment is gegmis miznebis Taobaze. miuxedavad imisa, rommosaxl eobi s monawi l eoba mZime gamowvevaa, procesis Sedegad mi Rebul i sar gebel i sakmaod di dia (Canar Ti 17).

Canar Ti 17. daggemvis procesSi mosaxl eobi s monawi l eobi s sar gebel i

- "mf l obel obis Segr Znebis" gaZl iereba. dacul i teritoriebis da mis gar Semo macxovr ebel i mosaxl eoba, vizitor ebi da parkis resursebis sxva momxmar ebl ebi gacil ebi T met ad dawer en mxar s parkis menej ment is miznebsa da saqmi-anobebs, Tuki maT eqnebaT saSual eba monawi l eoba miRon maT SemuSavebaSi.
- dacul i teritoriebis met i mxar dawera. gegmis war mat eba damoki debul i afar To sazogadoebis mxri dan da pol itikur mxar daweraze. mniSvn ovania regul arul i komunikaciis war moeba sazogadoebasTan masze zemoqmedebis mqone gadawyet il ebebis, agretve dacul i teritoriebis dacvisa da gamoyenebis Taobaze.
- sazogadoebis met i Car Tul oba gadawyet il ebi s miRebis procesSi, rac exmar eba mosaxl eobas met ad iyos infomirebul i (da met ad igrZnos rom SeuZl i zegavl enis moxdena) menej ment is aTvis mimar Tul ebis micemis procesSi.
- akavSir ebs konservacias ganvi Tar ebi s dagegmvis procesTan. mosaxl eobi s ekonomikuri da socialuri ganvi Tar ebi s saWi oebebis argaTval iswineba niSnabs imas, rommenej ment is gegmas nakl ebi Sansi eqneba miaRwi os miznebs.
- qmnis komunikaciis meqanizms, romi iTac teritoriis menej ment is Sesaxeb gamoTqmuli Sexedul ebebi, problermebi da mosazrebebi SeiZl eba gaziar ebul iqnas menej er ebsa da daint er esebul mxar eebs Soris. amgziT SeiZl eba dai saxos problermebis gadaWr is saSual ebebi da miRweul i iyos met i ur Tier Tgageba da mxar dawera dacul i teritoriebis mimar T.

5. *sazogadoebis monawil eoba*

5.4 konsul t ac i ebi

ar sebobs ramodenime *saxel mZRvanel o principi*, romel Ta gamoyeneba sasar gebl oa mosaxl eobis Car Tvis dagegnvis procesSi (Canar Ti 19).

Canar Ti 19. konsul t ac i ebi s gamar Tvi s *saxel mZRvanel o principi pebi*
mosaxl eobis Car Tva adr eul et apzeve: rac uf ro adre daiwyeba mosaxl eobis monawil eobis procesi, miT uf ro met i saSual eba miecemaT maT zegavl ena iqoni on sabol oo Sedegze.

komuni kaci a: igi unda iyos or mrx r i vi – sxvebis azr ebi mosmenil unda iqnas, Sef asdes da Camoyal ibdes er Tobl ivi Sexedul eba. komuni kaci i Sedegs war moadgens saki Txis ukeTesi gacnoba da, Sedegad, xSir SemTxvevabSi, mosazr ebebis Ser wyma. gansxvavebul i Sexedul ebebis SemTxvevaSi, cnobil i iqneba SeuTanxmebl obis mizezebic.

inf or maci i s mi wodeba da ganaTl eba: inf or maci i s adeqvat ur i f or miT mi wodeba da ganaTl eba saSual ebas iZl eva adamianebma gadawyvet il ebebi miRon gansaxil vel i saki Txebis Sesaxeb miRebul i kor eqt ul i inf or maci i s saf uZvel ze.

sakmar i si dr ois gamoyof a: saWi r oa dr o Tavi danve sakmar i si iyos gamoyof il i, raTa moxdes ur Tier Tobebis Camoyal i beba, gaTavisbul i da ganxil ul i iyos saki Txebi, SeTanxmeba moxdes aRniSnul is Taobaze da Segrovdes xal xisaTvis saWi r o inf or macia, adgil i hqondes regul ar ul komuni kacias da inf or maci i s da i deebis gacvl as, agreTve ganxil ul iqnas pr obl emebis gadaWr i s gzebi da aqedan gamondinar e Sedegebi.

moqnil oba: gegmebi unda ganvi Tar des imis par al el ur ad, Tu r ogor vi Tar deba sazogadoebis mier sit uaci i s swori gageba da izr deba mis xel Tar sebul i inf or maci i s odenoba. gegmebis samuSao var i ant ebi per iodul ad unda gadaisinj os.

gamocdil eba gviCvenebs, rom saxel mZRvanel o principi eb Tan er Tad dacul i terit oriebis ir gyl iv macxovreb i mosaxl eobisaTvis adeqvat ur i st i mul ebi c unda iyos Seqmn i, raTa i sini Caer Ton dagegnvisa da mar Tvis procesSi. magal iTad, indonezi i s sanapir os dacul i terit oriebis SemTxvevaSi dadgenil iqna, rom Tuki adgil obr ivi Temebi ar miCneven, rommaTi social ur -ekonomikur i mdgomar eoba real ur ad SeiZl eba gaumj obesdes, maTTvis ar ar sebobs sakmar i si st i mul i imisaTvis, rom monawil eoba miRon sazRvao dacul i terit or i s dagegnvasa da mar TvaSi. pakist anis “bunebis konservaci i s saer TaSor iso kavSiri” agreTve xazs usvams imis mniSvnel obas, rom mosaxl eobas unda davexmar oT ganvi Tar ebi s saWi r oebebis dakmayof il ebaSi, sanam maT movTxovT monawil eoba miRon da mkar i dauWi r on dacul i terit or i ebi s mar Tvas.

“adgil obr iv mosaxl eobas SeiZl eba ar gaaCndes real uri al ter nat iva imisaTvis, rom mkar i dauWi r os dacul i terit ori i s menej ment s, vidre ar miRweva produqt i ul obis uf ro maRal i done maT Ziri Tadi ekonomikuri saqmianobi s far gl ebSi da dakmayof il eb ul i iqneba maTi Zireul i moTxovnebi.”

“dacul i terit oriebis dagegnvaSi mosaxl eobis monawil eobis survil i damat ebi T unda gaZl ier des dacul i terit oriebis proeqt ebSi adgil obr ivi Temebis miRebul i pir dapiri ekonomikuri sargebel is meSveobi T. xal xs unda gauCndes pir-dapiri daint er eseba Sedegebis miRwevas Tan minar TebaSi. msgavsi sargebel i xSir ad sasur vel ia sof l is Rar i bi mosaxl eobisaTvis” (IUCN pakist ani 1984).

Tuki daint er esebul ma mkar eebma srul ad unda Seasr ul on Tavisi rol i, maT unda i codnen, vin ar i an gadawyvet il ebi s miRebi pirebi da Tu r ogor muSaobs pr aqt ikaSi dacul i terit or i s menej ment i. mkar daWer il i unda iyos adgil obr ivi mosaxl eobis gaer Tianeba int er esTa j guf ebad. saWi r oa maTi daxmar eba t r eningi s da ganvi Tar ebi s gzi T. agreTve daxmar ebaa saWi r o maTSi komunikaci i s da mol apar akebis Cvevebis

zogier T adgil ebSi nakl ebad gavr cel ebul i t eqniki s gamoyenebac SeiZl eba. magal i Ti-saTvis, seminar ebTan da ar af or mal ur diskusiebTan er Tad SeiZl eba gamovi yenoT “sof l is dadgmebi”, saskol o Teat r al ur i da “sagzao Sous” t ipis war modgenebi – nebis mier i sxva meTodi, r omr i Tac moxer xdeba mosaxl eobis monawil eobis or gani zeba. adgil obr ivi uxucesebi, skol is uf r osi maswavl ebl ebi da Temis sxval ider ebi SeZl eben ur Ci on uwyebas mosaxl eobis monawil eobis yvel aze adeqvat ur i midgomebis Taobaze.

Canar TebSi 20-23 moyvani l ia sazogadoebis monawil eobis or gani zebis oTxi svedasxva magal iTi, r iTac naCvenebia SesaZl o meTodebis speqt ri da Tu r ogor SeiZl eba maTi real ur i gamoyeneba.

Canar Ti 20. mosaxl eobi s monawi l eoba huaskar anSi , per u

monawil eobis maRal i donis midgoma iyo gamoyenebul i, roml is kl asificireba SeiZl eba “er Tobl ivi gadawyvet il ebis” formad, rodesac mosaxl eoba Car Tul ia mTel i pr ocessis ganmavl obaSi da wvl il i Seaqvs gadawyvet il ebebis mi RebaSi. pr ocessi eqvsi Zir i Tadi et apisgan Sedgeboda:

1. *menej ment is gegmis weril obi Ti formi T present acia adreul i winadadebis st adi aze. aRniSnul i weril i daegzavna sof l is da qal aqis macxovr ebl ebs da min debar e qal aqis organizaciebs.*
2. *diskusiebi parkis mosargebl eebTan (maT Sor is, adgil obr ivi Temebi, el eqt romomar agebis da wi aRiseul is mopovebis int er esebis war momadgenl ebi)*
3. *adgil obr ivi probi emebis identifikasiacia. magal i TisaTvis, adgil obr ivi macxovr ebl ebTan Zovebis Taobaze xel Sekrul ebebis gaf or mebis saWir oeba, agr eTve parkSi gansaxir ciel ebel i pr oeqt ebis Ser Cevi s SeTanxmebul i pr ocessis ar ar seboba.*
4. *gamoki Txvis or gani zeba (me-3 et apze gamovl enil i pr obl emebis Taobaze.). gamoki Txvam moicva sof l is da qal aqis teritoriebi. ganTavsebul iqna Sesagr ovebel i yuTebi, radios meSveobi T gamma t ebul iqna gamoki Txvis daniSnul eba da sazogadoebis monawil eobis mniSvnel oba. gamoki Txvis Sedegad gamovl inda menej ment is gegmis miznebis Sesaxeb met i da ukeTesi inf or maciis miwodebis saWir oeba. gamokvl evamaCvena, agr eTve, romsof l is mosaxl eobas kar gad esmoda gar emos dacvis da konservaciis sakiTxebi da rom isini ganwyobil ni arian miaRwi on SeTanxmebebs parkis xel mZRvanel obasTan, Tuki Sedegad maT real ur i sar gebel is miRebis SesaZl ebl oba gauCndebeT. aRniSnul ma f aqt ebma rwmena ganumt kica parkis personal s - Sedegad pr ocessi sagr Znobl ad daCqar da.*
5. *organizaci aTaSor isi samuSao j gufebis or gani zeba gamoki Txvis Sedebis gasaanal izebl ad. isini anal izebdnen int er esTa j guf ebis Sexedul ebebs da Sei muSavebdnen saf uZvel s gegmis pir vel i pr oeqt isaTvis.*
6. *saTemo samuSao Sexvedr ebi. gaimar Ta Tor met i samuSao Sexvedr a, roml is dr o sac adgil i hqonda Temebis inf or mir ebas menej ment is gegmis miznebis Sesaxeb da maT mier wvl il is Setanas gegmis momzadebis pr ocessi. Ti Toeul i samuSao Sexvedr a Sedgeboda or i nawil isgan:*
 - parkis seriozul i pr obl emebis ganxil vebi (gamoyeneboda rol ebi s Sesrul ebi st eqnika, r iTac sazogadoebr ivi Sexvedr ebi s dr os adgil i hqonda Zir i Tadi ideebis ganxil vas).
 - SemoTavazebul i gegmis present acia.

gamoTqmul i winadadebebi da Seni Svnebi gamoyenebul iqna sawyisi winadadebebis, maT Sor is zonirebis winadadebebis xel axal i formul irebisTvis.

Canar Ti 21. saz ogadoebi s monawil eoba mdi nar e f i c j er al di s er ovnul par kSi , avst r al i a

Semdegi meTodebis kombinacia iqna gamoyenebul i gegmis momzadebis, mosaxl eobis inf or mir ebis, maTi Sexedul ebebis moZiebis da gadawyvet il ebis miRebis procesSi pir dapir i monawil eobis uzr unvel sayof ad:

- mr Covel Ta komit et ebi (wevr ebad nomini rebul ni iyvnen er T an r amodenime dai n- ter esebul j guf Tan kavSir Si myof i pirebi).
- l ifl et ebis cirkul ir eba (inf or macia obiect is adgil mdebar eobis Sesaxeb, Set yobineba axsna-ganmar t ebi T rom mzaddeba menej ment is gegma, Txovna mosaxl eobisadmi mimar Ton wer il obiT svedasxva saki Txebis da menej ment is probi emebis Taobaze).
- saki Txebis samuSao ganxil vebi – imar Teboda procesis adre eul st adiaze, Temebis mier gamoTqmul i moTxovnebis da mol odi nebis dasadgenad.
- vizitor Ta ki Txvar ebi.
- samuSao Sexvedr ebi, seminar ebi da for umebi.

Canar Ti 22. saz ogadoebi s monawil eoba ri di ngi s mTebi s menej ment is gegmis momzadebaSi , kanada

sazogadoebis monawil eobis iniciat ivis far gl ebSi gamoyeneboda sami et api:

1. dagegvis personal i mraval jer Sexvda sazogadoebas, raTa mTTvis gaecno parkis da misi resur sebis Sesaxeb ar sebul i srul i inf or macia; sazogadoebr i vi audit ori is mxi dan mowodebul i iqna Sexedul ebebi / koment ar ebi / wi nadadebebi parkis ganvi Tar ebastan da dagegvis al ter nat i ul koncept ciebTan dakavSir ebi T.
2. parkis dagegvis sami al ter nat i ul i proeqt i iqna momzadebul i da war dgenil i sazogadoebr i vi ganxil visa da koment irebisTvis.
3. sabol oo nabij is mizans war moadgenda er Tobl ivi muSaobis war moeba (sazogadoebr i vi Sexvedr ebris gziT) saukeTeso koncept ual ur i ideebis Sesar Cevad da ammidgomiT menej ment is gegmis Semdgomi damuSaveba.

Canar Ti 23. saz ogadoebi s monawil eoba pi kis rai oni s er ovnul par kSi , i ngl i si

midgoma gul isxmobda sami et api sgan Semdggar konsul t aciebis procesSi mosazr ebebis Segrovebas, risi gaTval iswinebi Tac menej eri organizacia Semdeg miRebda sabol oo gadawyvet il ebebs:

1. parkis svedasxva saqmianobebis Sesaxeb (konser vacia, r ekr eacia, transport i da sxva) gamoTqmul i mosazr ebebis gaTval i swineba, ris Semdegac sazogadoebas ganxil vel ad da Seni Svnebis gamosaTqmel ad war edgi neboda svedasxva al ter nat i variant ebi Ti Toeul i menej ment is saqmianobi saTvis.
2. Semdgomet apze gansaxil vel ad yal ibdeboda parkis zogadi st rat egiebi.
3. sazogadoebis mier gamoTqmul i koment ar ebi saf uZvel ze er ovnul i parkis mar-Tvis organo Sear Cevda saukeTeso st rat egias.

5.6 saTemo dagegmvis gz i T

mar Tal ia, es midgoma j er ar ar is sayovel Taod aRiar ebul i, zogier Ti dacul i teritor i i s admin i st racia da daint er esebul i mxar eebi er Tobl ivad i zi ar eben pasuxismgebl obas mi Rebul gadawyvet il ebebze. zogier Ti uf ro Sor sac midis da aRiar ebs, rom Temebs SeuZl iaT Camoayal ibon Tavisi dRis wesrigi da ganaxor ciel on maT mi er ve mi Rebul i gadawyvet il eebi. aRniSnul pr ocess zogj er uwodeben "saTemo dagegmvis", "kol aboraciul dagegmvis" an "Tanamenej ment s". qvemoT moyvanil ia ori magal iTi (Canar Tebi 24 da 25) imis sail ust raciod, Tu r ogor SeiZl eba imuSaos aRniSnul ma midgomam mi uxedavad misi udidesi gamowvevisa. Tanamenej ment i akmayof il ebs daint er esebul i mxar eebis moTxovnil ebas maTTvis gadawyvet il ebis mi Rebis met i pasuxismgebl obis miniWebis Taobaze, TumcaRa amiT imavdroul ad gadaanawil ebs maTze SeTanxmebul i gegmis moTxovnebis Sesr ul ebis mimar T pasuxismgebl obasac.

Canar Ti 24. sazogadoebi s monawi l eoba bvi ndSi , uganda

aRniSnul i magal iTi war moadgens "kol aboraciul i menej ment is" pr ocess, romel ic gani sazRvr eba r ogor c "adgil obr iv Temesa da saxel mwif o uwyebubs Sor is TanamSr oml obis pr ocesi bunebr ivi resur sebis da simdi dr eebis mar Tvis saki Txebze, sakuTrebis r ogor c saxel mwif o, ise kerZo f or mis pir obebSi. pr ocesi unda m mindin ar eobdes mol apar akebis gziT, romel ic moi cav s yvel a daint er esebul mxar es, aRiar ebs TiToeul is mier Set anil wyl il s, rasac Sedegad moaqvs ur Tier TSeTanxmebul i da adapt irebadi SeTanxmeba".

pr ocesi Semdegnai rad iqna war mar Tul i:

1. adgil obr ivi macxovr ebl ebi s mier t yis resur sebi s gamoyenebi s saki Txixi ul menej ment is gegmis dawer is pr ocesSi, 1993-94 wl ebSi.
2. gegmis SesamuSavebl ad Seiqma dagegmvis mcire j guf ebi da pr oeqt is personal i. j guf ebi s mier Ser Ceul iqna gegmis f or mat i da SemuSavda Temis war momadgenl ebi s monawi l eobi T dagegmvis samuSao Sexvedrebis pr ogr ana.
3. dagegmvis mnivnel ovani gadawyvet il eebi ganxil ul iqna j er adgil obr iv da Semdeg er ovnul doneze. gamoyenebul i da adapt irebul i iyo sxva gegmebis far gl ebSi Cat ar ebul i samuSao Sexvedrebis organizebis gamocdil eba. mcire j guf ebi muSaobdnengemis Tavebze, roml is dr osac m mindin ar eobda r ogor c gadawyvet il eebi s mi Reba, ise t eqst is monzadeba.

iniciat iva r Tul i da xangrZl ivi gamodga, magr ampr ocesma xel i Seuwo Temis namdvil ad Rirebul i da Sinaar sobr ivi monawi l eobis process dagegmvisi da mmiSynel ovnad gaaZl iera parkis urTier Toba TemebTan da admin i st raciul or ganoebTan. pr ocessis sasar gebl o Sedegebi reziumir ebul ia qvemoT:

1. gani xil eboda konf l iqt ebi s gadaWr is gzebi da SemuSavdda samoqmedo gegmebi.
2. inici da Zir i Tad daint er esebul mxar eebis Sor is konensusis mi Rwevis gegma.
3. parkis personal s gauCndla mf l obel obis Segr Zneba.
4. Temis l ider ebi dar wmundnen, rompar kma SeiZl eba moi t anos sar gebel i.
5. resur sebi s moxmar ebasTan dakavSi r ebi T dai gegma kont eqst i par i t et ul i mol aparrakebebi s sawar moebl ad.
6. Camoyal ibda parkis daner gvaSi Temis monawi l eobis meqani zmehi.
7. dokument irebul da gamoyenebul iqna di di odenobis adgil obr ivi gamocdil eba.

Canar Ti 25. saz ogadoebis monawil eoba centraluri karakorani s er ovnul parkSi, paki stani

am er ovnul i parkisTvis 1994 wel s gaimarTa samuSao Sexvedra saTemo dagegnvis procesis Camosayal ibebi ad. samuSao Sexvedris monawil eebs surdaT dagegnvis procesi ganexil aT mdgr adi ganvi Tar ebis far To kont eqst Si da uzr unvel eyoT mosaxl eobis srul f asovani monawil eoba gadlawyet il ebis miRebis procesSi.

samuSao Sexvedram daamt kica dagegnvis iseTi procesi, romel ic upasuxebda teritorii saWir oebebs, adgil obrivi sasof l o Temebis maxasiaTebl ebs da social ur/ ekonomikur pr obl emebs. Sedlegad, SemuSavda saxel mZRvanel o principibis krebli:

1. dagegnvis saqmianobebebi ganxorcziel des administratori i regionis mdgr adi ganvi Tar ebis strati egis kont eqst Si. gaf ar Tovdeba mandat i, dai xarj eba meti dro da resursi, magram Sedegebi Tisar gebl ebs mosaxl eobis meti raodenoba.
2. procesis dasawyebad Seiqmas programis marTvel i sabWo, romlis ZiriTadi aqcent i qneba mdgr adi ganvi Tar ebis Sesabamis saqmianobebebi parksa da mis mindebarer teritoriebze. aRniSnul organos saSual eba unda hqondes TviTonve Camoayal ibos dagegnvis priorit et ebi – gansazRvr os amocanebi, dai qiravos t eqnikuri Semsrul ebel i j gufi.
3. uzr unvel yof il iqnas, romyvel a saTanado interesi war modgenil i iyos marTvel sabWoSi. magal iTad soflis war momadgenl ebi, gaer Tianebebis war momadgenl ebi, rel igiuri morvaweebi da saTavgadasavl omogzaur obis turist ul i kompaniebi.
4. Camoyal ibdes xeobebis specifici kur i que-j guf ebi, roml ebi c detal ur ad ganix il aven TiToeul i xeobis saWir oebebs. marTal ia, maraval i sakiTx SeiZl eba saer To iyos, adgil i mainc aqvs kul turul ssvadasxvaobas, gansxvavebebs gar emopirobebsi, politikur differenciaciones da pr obl emebebis gadaWr is ssvadasxva SesaZl ebl obebs j guf ebs Soris.
5. Camoyal ibdes parkis SigniT damis gar eT ssvadasxva Temebze momuSave quej guf ebi, magal iTad aseTi Temebi at turizmis menej menti da inf rast ruqturis ganvi Tar eba.
6. SeirCes t eqnikuri damxmar e gundi adgil obrivi pr of esional ebis bazaze. organi zebul iqnas inter nat ura gamocdil ebis gasaziar ebl ad. ZiriTad miszans unda war moadgendet Temis SesaZl ebl obebis zrda dagegnvis da ganvi Tar ebis dar gSi.
7. xel i Seewyos da gaZl ierdes soflis arsebul i struqtur ebi. aRniSnul ma midgomam SeiZl eba moiTxovos kvalifikasiis amarI eba dagegnvis t eqnikur sakiTxebTani marTebaSi – magramdaxarj ul i energia grZel vadilan per speqtivaSi pozit iur dividendad iqneba dabrunebuli.
8. dagegnvis procesi war imarTos adgil ze. regional ur ma/er ovnul ma personal ma unda moaxer xos da xSirad iyos adgil ze.
9. gamoiyos sakmarisi resur sebi adgil obrivi war momadgenl ebis monawil eobis da CarTul obis uzr unvel sayof ad (mag. anazRaur des mgzavr obis xarj ebi). monawil eobis principis mriSvnel oba saj ar od unda iqnas aRiar ebul i.
10. ramdenadac SesaZl ebel ia maqsimal ur ad unda iqnas CarTul i kerZo seqt or i, maTA Soris adgil obrivi, er ovnul i, da saer TaSori soekoturizmis da saTavgadasavl oturizmis kompaniebi.
11. procesis market ingi. mas Semdeg rac mireweul ia principul i konsensusi regionali urimenej mentis da parkis menej mentis misznebis Taobaze, uzr unvel yof il i unda iyos, romsamogzaur o biznesma, saer TaSori soorganizaciebma da ar asamTavr obo organizaciebma gaacnobier on da mxa ri dauWiron aRniSnul war mat ebas.
12. dagegnvis procesi gamoyenbul i iyos qmedebebis formul irebisTvis.
13. dagegnvis procesi agretve gamoyenbul unda iqnas qveynis sxva dacul i teritoriebis reining er ebi da parkis menej er ebi strenengis miszniT.

6. menej ment i s dagegmvi s saer TaSor i so ganzomil eba

maraval SemTxvevaSi menej ment is dagegmwas gaaCnia saer TaSor iso ganzomil eba. es gar kveul ad "aSal aSinebs" wina TavebSi aRwer il process, magramar cvl is fundamental ur ad. qvemoT SemoTavazebul i damat ebiTi saxel mZRvanel o principebi Seexeba ms of l io memkvi dr eobis teritoriebs, ramsaris obieqt ebs, "uneskos" biosfer ul rezervat ebs, regional ur SeTanxmebebs da transsasazRvr o iniciati vebs.

6.1 ms of l io memkvi dr eobis obieqt ebi s menej ment i

ms of l io memkvi dr eobis obieqt is mar Tvis daniSnul ebaa "gansakuTreb ul i universal ur i Rirrebul ebis" dacva dRevandel i Taobis sasar gebl od da misi daukninebl ad gadacema momaval i TaobebisaTvis. sargebl obis zogier Ti saxeoba SesaZl ebel ia obieqt is Senar Cunebis mniSvn el ovan f aqt or s war moadgendet, magal iTad t radiciul i sargebl oba aborigeni mosaxl eobis mier. met ic, sargebl obis nebismier i saxeoba ekol ogiur ad da kul turul ad mdgradi unda iyos. zogier Ti obieqt isTvis ki adamianis mier sargebl obisTvis moxmar eba SeiZl eba mi uRebel i aRmoCndes.

yovel obieqt s unda hqondes menej ment is gegma an sxva dokument ir ebul i mar Tvis sistema. menej ment is sistema unda uzrunvel yos ef eqt ur i administratori, sakontraqto, da/an t radiciul i mar Tvis meqanizmi, dacvis sistema emebi da/an dagegmvis makontrol ebel i moywoba. ganmar teba imisa, Tu rogor f unqcionireben es menej ment is meqanizmebi, dacvis sistema emebi da dagegmvis kontrol i, moyvanil i unda iyos konvenciis "monawil e mxaris" mier war dgenil nominaciis dokument aciaSi. zogier T SemTxvevaSi, menej ment is gegma an rai me sxva menej ment is sistema ar aris Zal aSi im moment isaTvis, r odesac mxar eapi rebs obieqt is nominaciaze war dgenas. monawil e mxar emamSemTxvevaSi unda ganmar tos, Tu rodis iqneba xsenebul i menej ment is gegma an sistema Zal aSi Sesul i da Tu rogor apirebs igi imresur sebis mobil izebas, romel ebi c saWi roa menej -ment is sistema mosamzadebl ad da gansaxor ciel ebl ad. ef eqt ur i menej ment is dageg -mva moicavs grZel vadiani da yovel dRiuri qmedebebis cikl s, obieqt is dacvis, konser -vaciis da prezent aci isken. ms of l io memkvi dr eobis obieqt isaTvis rekomen dir ebul i menej ment is midgomamoi cav Semdeg zogad el ement ebs:

- dagegmvis, ganxor ciel ebis, monitoringis, Sef asebis da ukukavSir is cikl i.
- dagegmva ef uZneba obieqt is Sesaxeb zust i war modgenebis ar sebobas.
- partnior ebris da daint er esebul i mxar eebis sr ul f asovani monawil eoba.
- dagegmvis pr ocessis yvel a monawil is kval if ikaciis da SesaZl ebl obebis amarI eba.
- windaxedul ebis principis gamoyeneba.

didi yur adReba unda daeTmos menej ment is dagegmvis ganvi Tar ebris midgomebs, rac unda Seesabamebodes ms of l io memkvi dr eobis obieqt is masStabebs da miskul turul da bunebriv kont eqst s. midgomebi SeiZl eba gansxavdebodes iseTi f aqt or ebi dan gamomdinare, rogor ebi caa kul turul i per speqtivebi, obieqt is t ipi, xel Tar sebul i resur sebi da sxva. ar sebul i pir obebi dan gamomdinare mxedvel obaSi SeiZl eba iyos miRebul i t radiciul i pr aqti ka, urbanul i da regional ur i dagegmvis ar sebul i instrument ebi, agretve dagegmvis kontrol is sxva meqanizmebi, rogorc formal ur i saxis, ise ar af or mal ur i. aucil ebel ia iseTi transparent ul i sistema ar seboba, romelic mafiod uCvenebs, Tu rogor xor ciel deba obieqt is monit or ingi. menej ment is sistema unda moicavdes eqvswl iani periodul i angariSgebis meqanizms, rogorc dagegmvis int egral ur Semadgenel nawil s.

War bt enian terit or iebi war moadgenen dinamur areal ebs, roml ebi c daucvel ni arian bunebrivi da anTr opogenur i f aqt or ebi s zemoqmedebis mmar T. imisaTvis, rom moxer xdes misi biol ogiuri maval fer ovnebis da pr oduqt iul obis Senar Cuneba da Sesazl ebl i iyos misi resur sebi T gonivrul i sargebl oba adamianis mier, saWiroa gar kveul i saxis Car Co SeTanxmebis ar seboba svedasxva mesakuTre ebs, macxovre ebl ebs da daint er esebul mxareebs Soris. menej ment is dagegvis procesi ayal ibebs aseT Car Co SeTanxmebas.

menej ment is gegvis ganvi Tar ebi sas, yvel a saxis War bt enian terit or iebisTvis da ar a mxol od dacul terit or iebisTvis, mxedvel obaSi unda iyos miRebul i Semdegi mosazr ebebi:

6.3 “i uneskos” bi osf er ul i nakr Zal i (rezervat i)

bi osf er ul i nakr Zal s ar gaaCnia f iqsirebul i formati menej ment is gegmebis mosamzadebl ad. Tavisi bunebi dan gamomdinare, bi osf er ul i nakr Zal i TiTqmis gar antirebul ad moicavs kerzo da sazogadoebrivi sakuTr ebs miwebis kombinacias. aqedan gamomdinare, menej ment is gegmaSi Casawer i menej ment is qmedebebi (preskr ipciebi) ver Sessul deba, Tuki isini ar iqnebian far Tod formul irebul i es sul ac ar gul isx-mobs, romcal keul komponent ebs ar unda hqondeT SemuSavebul i menej ment is gegmebi. mar Tl ac, xSiria SemTxveva, rodesac dacul i teritoriebis “centraluri” nawil ebisaTvis SemuSavebul ia det al ur i menej ment is gegmebi, xol o dar Cenil i teritoriebis Tvis unda srul debodes nakl ebad preskripciu i da SedarebiT far Tod Camoyal ibebul i miznebi, rogorc es miRebul ia miwaTsargebl obis pol it ikis mimar Tul ebebis formul irebisas. buf erul i da gar damaval i zonebis Tvis SeiZl eba agreTve sxva miznebis ganvi Tar ebac, roml ebi c exmianebian mdgr adi ganvi Tar ebis pr aqtikas, magal iTad, “or ganul i” xil is pr oduqt ebs war moebis mxar daWer a, an wyal-sar gebl obis gar emosdacviTi pr aqtikis daner gva. bi osf er ul i rezevat isaTvis menej-ment is gegmis SemuSaveba moiTxovs far To konsul taciebis gamar Tvas pol it ikis saTanado mimar Tul ebebsa da pr aqtikul saki Txebze. SemuSavebis da damt kicebis processis monawil eobis midgomebis gar eSe war mar TviT ver moxer xdeba sasur vel i CarCo principebis da miznebis mxar daWer a da Sessul eba. menej ment is dagegmva konsul taciebis gziT war moadgens moTxovnas bi osf er ul i nakr Zal ebs SemTxvevaSi.

6.4 saer TaSor iso an regionaluri SeTanxmebebis kont eqst i

er ovnul i sistemi far gl ebSi Camoyal ibebul i dacul i teritoriebi SeiZl eba agreTve eqceodnen saer TaSor iso an regionaluri SeTanxmebebis kont eqst SiC, romel Tagan zogier Ti sakmaod mafio menej ment is moTxovnebs SeiZl eba Seicavdnen (mag, “Nature 2000”). sxva SeTanxmebebi, rogor ebicaa, magal iTad, “gaer os gar emosdacviTi pr ogramis” “regionaluri zRvebis pr ograma”, “samxreT wynar i okeaniis regionaluri gar emosdacviTi pr ograma”, SedarebiT nakl ebad konkr et ul ni ar ian moTxovnebSi, magram maTac SeiZl eba gavl ena moaxdinon menej ment is gegmiT gancxadebul pol it ikis mimar Tul ebebis Sinaarsze. cxadia, rom damgegnavi gaTviTcobi er ebul i unda iyos Sesabamis moTxovnebTan mimar TebaSi.

6.5 transsasaz Rvr o TanamSr oml oba

mraval i dacul i teritoria saxel mwifo sazRvr ze da ejb ineba mezobel i qveynis dacul teritorias. ar aswor ma dagegmva sazRvr is sxvadasxva mxar es SeiZl eba gamowi-wios SeuTavsebel i saqmi anobebis ganvi Tar eba. mag., zoni reba sazRvr is er T mxar es SeiZl eba kompromet irebul i iyos meore mxridan inf rast ruqtur is ganvi Tar ebiT. koordinirebul dagegmvas SeuZl ia Seanciros msgavsi rski da uzrunvel yos, rom midgomebi ganvi Tar des sazRvr is orive mxaris biof izikuri, pol it ikuri, socialuri da ekonomikuri kont eqst is gaTval i swinebiT. aseTi dagegmva aucil ebel ia, Tu gvsurs rom mocemul i dacul i teritoriebi gadaiqcenef eqturi menej ment is da ganvi Tar ebs pr ogramebis daner gvis adgil ebad. int egr irebul i dagegmva uzrunvel yof s, romCarTul i iqneba orive mezobel i qveynis an regionalabis interesebe. dagegmvis process, Tuki igi monawil eobis midgomebiT war imar Teba, unar i Seswevs mxar daWer is da CarTul obis grZnoba gauRvivos daint er esebul mxariebs sazRvr is orive mxar es, agreTve xel i Seuwyos SesaZl ebl obebis ganvi Tar ebas iq, sadac wi naaRmdleg SemTxvevaSi gamocdil eba da unar -Cvevebi ar aTanabar i iqneboda.

umj obesia, Tu gegmebis da menej ment is moTxovnebis SeTanxmeba moxdeba menej ment is gegmebis er Tobl ivad SemuSavebiT. menej ment is gegmebi unda emyar ebodes er Tnair xedvas da miznebs, xol o samoqmedo gegmebi xor ciel debodes TiToeul i qveynis menej ment is procedur ebi saTvis ar sebul i sistemebis Sesabamis sad.

7. Semokl eb ul i dagegmvi s mi dgomebi

Tu srul f asovani menej ment is gegmis momzadeba mocemul dr osa da ar sebul i resur sebiT SeuZl ebel ia, SesaZl ebel ia mainc ganxor ciel des menej ment is dagegmvis procesi Semokl eb ul i f or miT, r oml is Sedegadac Camoyal ibdeba gar damaval i gegma. es dr oebiTi RonisZiebaa, r aTa menej er ma saqmi anobis ganxor ciel ebi sas ixel mZRvanel os imvadamde, r odesac SesaZl ebel i gaxdeba sr ul f asovani gegmis momzadeba.

es SeiZl eba Semoi f argl os dacul i ter it or iis Rirebul ebebze mokl egancxadebiT da yvel aze Zir iTadi qmedebebis CamonaTval iT, r oml ebi c saWi roa am Rirebul ebebis Sesana r Cunebl ad. TumcaRa, ufr o sasargebl o midgomaa far To kont eqst is dokument is momzadeba, r omel ic moi cavs konkre t ul i menej ment is sakiTxebis gadawyet is pol it iki s mimar Tul ebebs, sar gebl obis saxeobebs da inf r ast rut ur is ganvi Tar ebi s principlebs. amukanasknel SemTxevaSi procesi moi cavs Semdegs:

Zir iTadi maxasiaTebl ebi s da menej ment is miznebi s gansazRvr a.

SeiZl eba moi cvades menej ment is zomir ebi s sqemas, r oml i Tac gani sazRvr eba, ra SeiZl eba da r a ar SeiZl eba gakeTdes, aqcent iT gavi Tar ebasa da sar gebl obaze.

gar emosdacvi Ti gadasaWr el i saki Txebis mokl e Sef aseba.

ganxor ciel ebi s gar damaval i gegma.

central ur amerikaSi gar kveul ad gansxvavebul i midgoma iqna ar Ceul i menej ment is gegmis ar ar sebobis pir obebSi menej ment is saxel mZRvanel od. dacul i ter it or iebis saagent ommoamzada det al ur i saoper acio gegmebi (mokl evadiani, Cveul ebr iv wl iuri per iodul obiT) dacul i ter it or iebis mTel i sist emisTvis, agreTve zogier Ti menej - ment is str uqt ur is central ur i of isis yvel a teqnikuri da administraciul i departament ebi sTvis. aRniSnul i dokument ebi Sej er ebul i f or miT gamoyenebul i iqna mTel i organizaciis saoper acio gegmis SesamuSavebl ad. amgvar i dagegmvis ramodenime r audi iqna Cat ar ebul i, rac moi cavs r ogor c gegmebi s ganxor ciel ebas, ise winaswar i

danar Ti : r ol ebi , pasuxi smgebl obibi da unar -Cvevebi

dagegmvis j guf i

rogorc ukve aRiniSna (nawil i 4.2, et api 1), gegmis momzadebis procesis dasawyissive unda Camoyal ibdes dagegmvis j guf i. j guf is r ol i mdgomareobs imasi, rom gaacnobier os da arwer os dacul i teritor iis danisnul eba, Camoyal ibos misi resur sebis dacvis, sar gebl obis, ganvi Tar ebis da int er pr et aciis saxel mZRVanel o principebi.

war mat ebis misaRwevad dagegmvis j guf i unda akmayof il ebdes Semdegs:

1. iyos int er discipl inar ul i da aer Tianebedes svedasxva pr of esiu i gamocdil e-
bis mqone eqspert ebs. magal iTad ekol ogebi, landSaf t is ar qit eqt or ebi, dacul i
teritor iis damgegmauebi, sociol ogebi da anTr opol ogebi, resur sebis menej e-
rebi, inJinrebi da t eqnikuri eqspert ebi. saWiro eqspertiza damoki debul ia kon-
kr et ul dacul teritor iaze, mis social ur-ekonomikur pirobebze, agr eTve
menej ment is saki Txebza da SesamuSavebel pr eskr ipciebze.
2. Car Tul i unda iyos Sesabamis dacul i teritor iis menej ment i da personal i. par i
mi uTi Tebs:

*“Zal ze savar audoa, romswor ed es pirebi iqnebian isini, vinc ganaxor ciel eben
gegmas. agreTve miSnel ovania, rom mat eqnebaT saukeTeso war modgena imis
Taobaze, Tu real urad risi miRweva SeiZl eba dacul teritor iaze mocemul i
biuj et isa da drois pirobebSi”* (Parr 1998).

3. Car Tul i unda iyos organizaciis svedasxva personal ic (raionul i, regionaluri an-
saTao of isis personal i) ratadazust des saxel mZRVanel o principebi pol it ikis
mimar Tul ebebis, regionaluri da er ovnul i kont eqst is Taobaze.
4. procesSi gar kveva da war mosaxvis unar i. j guf is wevrebs unda SeeZl oT if iqr on
da inovaciuri meTodebiT gadaWr an prob lembebi. mat unda SeswvdeT unar i mi awv-
dinon sakuTar i deebi da Rir ebul ebebi er TmaneTs da gar eSe daint er esebul mxa-
reebs:

*“dagegmvis procesi Seexeba imas, Tu ra sur s xal xs gakeTdes, rogorc parkis
menej eri organizaciis SigniT, ise mis gareT, da rogor fiqroben isini mis
miRwevas. dagegmvis procesi war modgens st ruqt urizebul fiqrs aRniSnul i
saki Txebis Sesaxeb da mat komunikacias, weril obiT ian svedasxva formiT. komu-
nikaciis unar -Cvevebis qona, iqneba es weril obiT, Tu did da mcire Sexvedrebze
mol aparakebis gamar Tva, namdvil ad Seadgens im unar -Cvevebis CamonaTval is
nawil s, romel ic unda gaaCndes parkis menej ment is dagegma j gufs. sul
ufro xSirad dagegmva niSnabs xal xTan ur Tier Tobas da ara qaRal debTan”*
(Lipscombe 1987).

5. adgil obrivi adami anebis Car Tva j guf Si, sadac es SesaZl ebel ia da dasaSvebi. mat
mier Set anil i wvl il i iqneba adgil obrivi pirobebis codna. mati monawil eoba
agreTve xel s uwyobs gegmis Sedegebis miRebas adgil obrivi Temebis mier. Tuki
isini pirdapir ver monawil eoben dagegmvis j guf is muSaobaSi, isini namdvil ad
unda iyvnen Car Tul ni mosamzadebel procesSi da Semdgomet apebze.

pr oeqt i s menej er i , damgegmai da avt or i

dagegmvis j guf i s wev ebs Sor i s unda gani sazRvr os sami Zir i Tadi pasuxi smgebl oba:

1. gegmis monzadebis koor dinacia da or gani zeba, anu pr oeqt i s menej er i;
2. dagegmvis pr ocessis mr Cevel i midgomebis da gamoyenebul i meTodebis saki TxebSi, anu damgegmai/dagegmvis mr Cevel i.
3. gegmis pr oeqt i s monzadebaze, anu sxvadasxva xal xis mier monzadebul i t eqst i s nawil ebis redaqt i rebaze pasuxi smgebel i, anu avt or i/redaqt or i.

aRniSnul i f unqciebi SeiZl eba Sesr ul des er Tidaigive an sxvadasxva pirebis mier. Cveul ebr iv, pr of esional i damgegmai i qneba dagegmvis j guf i s wev i da Seasr ul ebs dagegmvis pr ocessis mr Cevel i s da avt or i s moval eobebs. j guf i s sxva wev i SeiZl eba moqmedebdes rogor c pr oeqt i s menej er i. al t er nat i ul i midgomiT, dacul i ter i-tori i s menej er i SeiZl eba asr ul ebdes gegmis avt or i s f unqcias, romel sac r CevebiT mxars uWers pr of esional i damgegmai. damgegmai SesaZl oa war modgenil i iyos organizaciis regional ur i an er ovnul i of isidan. amgvar midgomas mxars uWer en i sini, visac miaCnia, rommenej er (eb)is sr ul f asovani monawil eoba aZl i er ebs gegmis ganxor-ciel ebis per sept i vas (Alexander 1995, Sandwith 1997). regional ur i/saTao of i sis damgegmavis monawil eoba xel s uwyoobs midgomis harmoniul obas organizaciis pasuxus-mgebl obis mTel s areal Si da war moadgens "xarisxis uzr unvel yof i s" da midgomis Tanamimdevr ul obis uzr unvel yof i s gar ant ias menej er i or gani zaciis mxr i dan.

qvemoT daxasiaTebul ia sami ve f unqcisTvis saWi r o unar -Cvevebi.

pr oeqt i s menej er i

pr oeqt i s menej er i s upir vel es pasuxi smgebl obas war moadgens imis uzr unvel yof a, rom gegma monzaddes ganrigis Sesabamisad da gamoyof il i biuj et i s far gl ebSi. es ni Snavs gadasaWr el i amocanebis ident if ikacias, samuSao gegmis monzadebas, pasuxi smgebl obebis ganawil ebas, vadebis Sesr ul ebs uzr unvel yof as da sxv.

i deal ur i Tvis ebebis mqone pr oeqt i s menej er i ase xasi aTdeba:

"pir ovneba unda iyos far To da organizebul i azrovnebis mqone, romel sac unar i Seswevs moaxdinos maval i sxvadasxva faqt or i s Seer Teba er T harmoniul mTl ianad. iyos komunikaciis unaris mqone, saki Txebis swraf ad gadaWr is SemZl e, konf l iqt ebi s gadaWr is unar i T, Sexvedrebi s ef eqt ur ad war mar Tvis gamoccdil ebi s mqone, rametTu maval i saki Txis komunikacia da gadawyvet il ebi s miReba pr aqt iku-l ad Sexvedrebi s dr os i qneba saWi r o" (Scott, in Kelleher and Kenchington, 1991).

menej ment i s dagegmvis pr ocessisaTvis sasar gebl o pr oeqt i s mar Tvis "gakveTil ebis" CamonaTval i moyvanil ia Canar T 26-Si.

damgegmai / dagegmvis mr Cevel i

damgegmavis rol s j guf Si upir vel esad Seadgens koor dinat or i s, komuni kat or i s da f asil it at or i s moval eobis Sesr ul eba. "mis i pasuxi smgebl obaa gaaer Tianos sxvadasxva Sexedul ebebi da f aqt iuri monacemebi, raTa maval i mcire nawil i sagan Seadginos er Ti mTl iani sxeul i" (Eidsvik 1977). damgegmavis daniSnul ebaa, agreTve "wl il i Seit anos dagegmvis pr ocessis codniT, agreTve gaaCndes pr oeqt i rebis unar -Cvevebi mmar Tul i pol it iki s SesaZl o al t er nat i vebis f ormul irebisa da Sef asebi saken, agreTve saukeTeso gadawyvet il ebi s SerCevis Tvis ebebi" (Forster 1978). xSir ad damgegmai asr ul ebs agreTve teqnikuri inf or maciis Segrovebas, organizebas da gadamuSavebas (Driver 1970).

er Tobl iobas. amdenad, damgegmavs or i ve mmar Tul ebi T unda gaaCndes unar i:

*"Sef aseba anal it ikur process war moadgens, roml is far gl ebSic dagegma vma kri-
t ikul ad unda Seaf asos xel T ar sebul i monacemebi. man unda daadginos rogorc
sust i, iseve Zl ier i mkar eebi. man gar kveul wil ad unda daanawevros monacemebi da
nawi -nawi Seaf asos igi. dagegma vis pr ocessis Semoqmedeba swored probi emebis
gansazRvr iT iwyeba"* (Eidsvik 1977).

r odesac damgegma vi gegmis avt oris rol Sic gvevl ineba, mcaf io f iqr is a da komu-
ni kaci i s unar i ki dev uf r o mni Svnel ovani xdeba:

*"SesaZl oa, rom dagegma vis procesi yvel aze uke Tesad war modgenil iqnas, rogorc
damgegma vis saku Tar qvecnobier Tan saubre bis ser ia - saku Tar Tav Tan ismeba
Seki Txvebi, Sef asdeba faqt orebi, ris Semdegac Caini Sneba daskvnebi. rac ufr o
na Tel ia azrovneba da koherent ul ia ideebis komunikaciis Zal a... mi T uke Tesia
Se degad mi Rebul i gegma"* (Simonds 1961, Eidsvik 1977).

*"mi ux edavad konser vaci is gegmis momzadebaSi Car Tul i pr ocesebisa da mkar eebisa,
sabol oo j amSi pr aqt ikosi dagegma via pasuxi smgebel i mis form ir ebasa da
Sinaarsze. Tuki saqmes mi udgeba winaswari dRis wes rigis gareSe, unar -cvevebis
ganvi Tar ebi T, aRWurvil i kont eqst ual uri codni Ta da int egrul obi T da Tuki
im Savebs zust ad da mcaf iod, Sem Savebul i gegma dadebi T wvl il s Seit ans amt er-
it or iebis momaval mdgomar eobaSi"* (Kerr 1996).

avt or i

gegmis avt or i s an r edaq t or i s yvel aze mni Svnel ovan Tvis ebas wer i l obi Ti komunikaci-
i s kar gi unar i war moadgens. menej ment i s gegmis wer a r Tul i amocanaa da mni Svnel ovan
gamocdil ebas moi Txovs - es ar unda dagvavi wyebs dagegma vis yr qv0kSmocaf Rdgenmmmmmmmm 07939 41

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www.ea.gov.au/parks/publications/brooderee-pom.html

wi namdebar e wignis war moadgens dacul i teritoriebis saukeTeso praktikis saxel mZRvanel o principebis seriis nawil s.

seriis redaqtoria pr of . adrian fil ips

amseriis sxva gamocemebia:

National System Planning for Protected Areas. No. 1. Adrian G. Davey, 1998. 71 pp

Economic Values of Protected Areas: Guidances for PA Managers. No. 2. IUCN, 1998. 52 pp

Guidelines for Marine Protected Areas. No.3. Graeme Kelleher, 1999, 107 pp

Indigenous and Traditional Peoples and Protected Areas: Principles, Guidelines and Case Studies. No. 4. Javier Beltran, (Ed.), IUCN, Gland, Switzerland and Cambridge, UK and WWF International, Gland, Switzerland, 2000. 133 pp..

Financing Protected Areas: Guidelines for PA Managers. No. 5. IUCN, 2000, 58 pp.

Evaluating Effectiveness: A Framework for Assessing the Management of Protected Areas. No. 6. Marc Hockings, Sue Stolton and Nigel Dudley, 2000. 121 pp

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Sustainable Tourism in Protected Areas: Guidelines for Planning and Management. No. 8. Paul F.J. Eagles, Stephen F. McCool and Christopher D. Haynes, 2002, 183 pp

Management guidelines for IUCN Category Y Protected Areas: Protected Landscapes/Seascapes. No. 9. Adrian Phillips, 2002. 122 pp

wigni qar Tul ad i Tar gma da gamoica proeqt is far gl ebSi
“qcia-t abawyur is aRkveTil is menej ment is gegmis monzadeba”

proeqt i war moadgens gar emosdacvi Ti sainvest icio programs
(EIP) nawil s, romel icinicirebul ia da daf inansebul ia kompania
bi-pi-sa (BP) da baqo-Tbilisi-j eihani s navTob-sadenisa da
samxr eT kavkasi is gazsadenis proeqt ebSi misi partniori
kompaniebis (BTC Co. da SCP Co. Ltd) mier.

amsainvest icio programs Ziri Tadi miszania
biomraval fer ovnebis konservacia.

